

8. AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ¹

State and local governments have a vital constitutional responsibility to provide government services. They have the major role in providing domestic public services, such as public education, law enforcement, roads, water supply, and sewage treatment. The Federal Government contributes to that role by promoting a healthy economy. It also provides grants, loans, and tax subsidies to State and local governments.

Federal grants help State and local governments finance programs covering most areas of domestic public spending, including income support, infrastructure, education, and social services. Federal grant outlays were \$434.1 billion in 2006 and are estimated to be \$448.8 billion in 2007 and \$454.0 billion in 2008.

Grant outlays to State and local governments for payments to individuals, such as Medicaid payments, are estimated to be 65 percent of total grants in 2008; grant outlays for physical capital investment, 16 percent; and grant outlays for all other purposes, largely education, training, and social services, 19 percent.

Some tax expenditures also constitute Federal aid to State and local governments. Tax expenditures stem from special exclusions, exemptions, deductions, credits, deferrals, or tax rates in the Federal tax laws.

The deductibility of State and local personal income and property taxes from gross income for Federal income tax purposes and the exclusion of interest on State and local bonds from Federal taxation comprise the two largest categories of tax expenditures benefiting State and local governments. In 2008, these provisions are estimated to be worth \$80.1 billion. Chapter 19, "Tax Expenditures," of this volume provides a detailed discussion of the measurement and definition of tax expenditures and a complete list of the estimated costs of specific tax expenditures. Tax expenditures that especially aid State and local governments are displayed separately at the end of Tables 19-1 and 19-2.

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE FEDERAL AID PROGRAM

Several proposals in this budget affect Federal aid to State and local governments and the important relationships between the levels of government. In addition to the proposals relating to specific grant programs discussed below, the Administration intends to work with State and local governments to make the Federal system more efficient and effective and to improve the design, administration, and financial management of Federal grant programs through reducing improper payments and assessing performance of grants with the

This chapter also includes information on the performance of selected grant programs based on the Program Assessment Rating Tool. An Appendix to this chapter includes State-by-State estimates of major grant programs.

Table 8-1. FEDERAL GRANT OUTLAYS BY AGENCY

(In billions of dollars)

Agency	2006 Actual	2007 Estimate	2008 Proposed
Department of Agriculture	25.9	27.0	27.0
Department of Commerce	0.5	0.5	0.4
Department of Education	41.2	41.8	38.8
Department of Energy	0.3	0.2	0.2
Department of Health and Human Services	245.0	257.5	265.5
Department of Homeland Security	15.3	10.1	7.7
Department of Housing and Urban Development	33.2	36.2	37.3
Department of the Interior	4.4	4.3	4.3
Department of Justice	4.3	3.7	3.1
Department of Labor	8.6	8.8	8.5
Department of Transportation	46.7	49.6	52.5
Department of the Treasury	0.5	0.5	0.6
Department of Veterans Affairs	0.6	0.6	0.7
Environmental Protection Agency	4.0	3.7	3.5
Other agencies	3.7	4.2	3.9
Total	434.1	448.8	454.0

Table 8-1 shows the distribution of grants by agency. Grant outlays by the Department of Health and Human Services are estimated to be \$265.5 billion in 2008, almost 60 percent of total grant outlays. Most of the remaining grant spending is in the Departments of Agriculture, Education, Housing and Urban Development, and Transportation, which account for another 34 percent of grant outlays.

Program Assessment Rating Tool (PART), as discussed in a later section of this chapter.

Highlights of proposals affecting grants to State and local governments are presented below. For additional information on these proposals, see discussions in the main *Budget* volume.

Homeland Security

Since 2001, this Administration has provided nearly \$37.5 billion to State, local, and tribal government's to enhance first responder preparedness. Of this

¹ Federal aid to State and local governments is defined as the provision of resources by the Federal Government to support a State or local program of governmental service

to the public. The two forms of aid are grants and tax expenditures, and grants include both outright grants and the value of loan subsidies.

amount, \$22 billion was allocated through Department of Homeland Security (DHS) grant programs.

To improve coordination and provide assistance to State and local law enforcement officials, the Budget will expand a successful Federal/State and local partnership—the 287(g) program, which provides State and local law enforcement officials with guidance and training in immigration law, subject to the direction of the Secretary of Homeland Security. The 2008 Budget includes an increase of \$26 million for the 287(g) program and the Law Enforcement Support Center, including the training of an additional 250 State and local law enforcement officers, providing information technology connections to participating agencies, detention beds for apprehended illegal aliens, and additional personnel to assist State and local law enforcement when they encounter aliens. It also includes an increase of \$29 million to identify criminal aliens in Federal, State, and local prison facilities and remove those aliens from the United States.

Natural Resources and Environment

Grant outlays for natural resources and environment programs are estimated to be \$5.6 billion in 2008.

Through the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), the 2008 Budget provides \$842 million in new capitalization for the Drinking Water State Revolving Fund. States use their capitalization grants, along with matching funds, to make loans to localities. The funds “revolve” as States use loan repayments to make new loans. Included in the President’s Budget is a proposal to exempt private activity bonds (PABs) used to finance drinking water and wastewater infrastructure from the overall private activity bond cap. PABs are tax-exempt bonds issued by a State or local government, the proceeds of which are used by another entity for a public purpose. This exemption will ensure all States and communities have access to PABs to help finance their water infrastructure needs. The proposal also will facilitate public-private partnerships and require full-cost pricing for services, helping drinking water and wastewater systems become self-sustaining.

The Tax Relief and Health Care Act, passed by Congress in December 2006, converted abandoned mine land (AML) reclamation grants to States from discretionary to mandatory funding. Uncertified States (those with high-priority reclamation work) will receive mandatory AML grants from the Abandoned Mine Reclamation Fund to continue their projects. Certified States (those that have already addressed high-priority reclamation work) will no longer be eligible for AML grants. The Act also created a new set of mandatory payments from the Treasury to States in amounts equivalent to the amount allocated to States from coal fees in the AML Trust Fund under the existing AML grant formula.

Transportation

Grants support State and local programs for highways, mass transit, and airports. Grant outlays to State

and local governments for transportation, mostly for highways, are estimated to be \$52.5 billion in 2008.

This Budget requests \$100 million to issue capital matching grants to States for intercity passenger rail projects. This new program would give local communities resources to direct investment in facilities that reflect their top rail transportation priorities.

Community and Regional Development

Grant outlays for community and regional development programs are estimated to be \$16.5 billion in 2008.

This Budget provides over \$3 billion for the Community Development Block Grant Program (CDBG) and advances a reform agenda that will distribute resources more equitably and promote efficiency. The current CDBG formula allocates a disproportionate amount of resources to areas with relatively few critical development needs while other, needier areas go underserved. Additionally, HUD continues to work with State and local authorities in the stewardship of \$16.7 billion in supplemental Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) disaster funds to assist in the long-term recovery and rebuilding of the Gulf Coast.

Education

Grant outlays for elementary, secondary, and vocational education is estimated to be \$35.4 billion in 2008.

Leaving No Child Behind. The central goal of the 2001 No Child Left Behind Act (NCLB) is for all students to read and do math at grade level or above by 2014. NCLB refocused Federal education programs on the principles of stronger accountability for results, more choices for parents and students, greater flexibility for States and school districts, and the use of proven instructional methods. In 2007 the President will work with Congress to reauthorize NCLB. Highlights of the President’s plan include the following:

- *Reforming high schools and improving college readiness.* For 2008, this Budget provides \$13.8 billion for Title I, a \$1.1 billion increase, sufficient to devote new funds to high schools, in proportion to the number of low-income students they educate, while also increasing funding for elementary schools. In addition, the Administration proposes to add two new high school tests, including an assessment of college readiness. Together with the existing tests in reading and math in grades 3–8, these assessments will help parents and teachers know how their schools are performing across the K-12 spectrum. The Budget provides \$412 million for these State assessments.
- *Ensuring future competitiveness.* To remain competitive in the global economy, every high school graduate needs strong analytical skills from a rigorous mathematics and science curriculum. In support of this objective, this Budget provides a \$365 million increase for math and science education programs as part of the American Competitiveness Initiative (ACI).

- *Helping schools in need of improvement.* The 2008 Budget provides \$500 million, along with over \$500 million reserved from Title I, to help improve schools that have not met their NCLB goals for at least two years, with a particular focus on schools that have been low-performing for five years or more. This significant increase will ensure that States and school districts have the capacity to turn around the schools that need the most help.
- *Enhancing opportunities for parental choice.* While the Administration expects most schools in need of improvement to turn around and meet the goals of NCLB, some schools will not be able to do so quickly. The 2008 Budget includes a new \$300 million program, Scholarships for Students in Restructuring Schools, which will enable States to offer low-income students in these chronically low-performing schools educational alternatives. These students will be eligible for scholarships to cover some of the cost of attending the private school of their choice or a public school in a neighboring district or receive intensive supplemental services, such as tutoring.

Training and Employment

Grant outlays for training and employment are estimated to be \$5.5 billion in 2008.

The 2008 Budget again proposes job training reforms in the Department of Labor that will give States more flexibility to deliver workforce services tailored to their unique needs and focus resources on training workers instead of supporting bureaucracy. The reforms will consolidate several similar programs, cut Federal red tape, limit amounts spent on overhead, and create Career Advancement Accounts (CAAs). CAAs are worker-directed accounts that give workers the resources necessary to increase their skills and better compete for 21st Century jobs. The President's job training reform proposal will triple the number of workers receiving training while saving taxpayer dollars.

Over the last several years the Administration has worked to make the Nation's workforce investment system more responsive to the needs of workers and employers. The 2008 Budget continues these initiatives. The President's Budget requests \$150 million for the Community-Based Job Training Grants program, which helps community colleges and related organizations expand their capacity to train workers for jobs that are in demand in local economies. Since 2005 the program has provided grants of almost \$250 million—funds that will be used to train an estimated 100,000 workers. The High Growth Job Training Grants Initiative provides funds to partnerships of training providers, employers, and the public workforce investment system who commit to training workers for jobs in high growth industries. Since its inception the program has trained approximately 51,000 workers, and a total of 128,000 are expected to be trained by 2008.

Social Services

Grant outlays for social service programs are estimated to be \$14.4 billion in 2008.

Head Start. In the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), the Budget supports reauthorization of Head Start and provides \$6.8 billion in budget authority for 2008, enough to serve more than 900,000 children.

Child Welfare Program Option. The Budget seeks legislation to introduce an option for all States so they can choose an alternative system for foster care. Flexible financing will allow States to design programs with a stronger emphasis on child-abuse prevention, family support, and increased flexibility in providing services.

Health

Grant outlays for health-related programs are estimated to be \$219.0 billion in 2008.

Medicaid and the State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP). In 2008, Department of Health and Human Service's (HHS) Federal Medicaid outlays are estimated to be \$201.9 billion. Medicaid is an open-ended means-tested entitlement program that is financed jointly by the Federal Government and States. Medicaid provides health coverage and services to low-income children, pregnant women, elderly persons, and disabled individuals during the year.

SCHIP was established in 1997 to provide \$40 billion over 10 years to States for health care coverage to low-income, uninsured children whose income levels were higher than Medicaid eligibility levels. The authorization for SCHIP expires at the end of 2007.

- *SCHIP.* The 2008 Budget proposes reauthorizing SCHIP for five years. The goal is to maintain current enrollment levels for targeted low-income children over the next few years through increasing the SCHIP allotments by approximately \$5 billion over five years. The 2008 Budget proposes to re-focus SCHIP on low-income, uninsured children below 200 percent of the Federal poverty level as the program was originally intended. The Budget will also seek the authority to target SCHIP funds more efficiently to States with the most need.
- *Transitional Medical Assistance.* This program provides coverage for former welfare recipients entering the workforce, and the Administration proposes extending the provision through 2008.
- *Qualified Individuals.* The 2008 Budget proposes an extension of the Qualified Individuals (QI) provision, which reimburses States for Part B premiums at 100 percent. Under current law, States receive 100 percent Federal funding to pay Medicare Part B premiums for beneficiaries between 120 and 135 percent of the Federal Poverty Level. This program's authorization expires at the end of 2007.

- *Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)*. Since enacted in 1996, HIPAA has increased the continuity, portability, and accessibility of health insurance. To ensure that Medicaid and SCHIP beneficiaries receive the benefits of HIPAA coverage, the Administration proposes two legislative changes: 1) Eligibility for a Medicaid/SCHIP Employer-Sponsored Insurance (ESI) Program would be a qualifying event allowing families to enroll in ESI immediately through special enrollment; and 2) Require SCHIP programs to issue certificates of creditable coverage promoting portable health coverage by verifying the period of time an individual was covered by a specific health insurance policy.

Expanding Access to Recovery (ATR). The 2008 Budget includes \$98 million for 20 grants to States and Native American Tribes to provide services to more than 55,000 individuals annually. ATR expands access to treatment and recovery support services, increases clinical treatment and recovery support providers, and enhances accountability through mandatory reporting on outcome measures.

Income Support

Grant outlays for income security programs are estimated to be \$92.5 billion in 2008.

Food and Nutrition Assistance. As part of its diverse array of programs, the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) delivers programs that help those in need.

The Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children (WIC) serves the nutritional needs of low-income pregnant and post partum women, infants and children up to their fifth birthday. This Budget provides \$5.4 billion for WIC services, which is funding for the estimated 8 million eligible beneficiaries. To address the rising the costs of WIC administration, the 2008 Budget proposes to cap nutrition services and administration funding at 2006 levels. In keeping with the Administration's promotion of childhood wellness and fitness, the department is issuing updated WIC food packages that reduce maximum allowances of certain foods and increase the intake of fresh fruits and vegetables.

Housing Assistance. Grant outlays for housing assistance are estimated to be \$29.0 billion in 2008.

Ending Chronic Homelessness. The 2008 Budget continues the Administration's commitment to end chronic homelessness by creating new supportive housing options for these individuals. The approximately 150,000 chronically homeless persons identified as the target of this effort include those who have been on the street for long periods and have an addiction and/or suffer from a disabling physical or mental condition. Across the country, local leaders have embraced this goal with over 225 jurisdictions committing to 10-year plans to end chronic homelessness. A number of the jurisdictions that have implemented their plans—including New York, Minneapolis and Columbus—are seeing steady decreases in the number of chronic homeless individuals on their streets and in shelters. This Budget proposes a \$50 million increase, to \$1.6 billion, for Housing and Urban Development's (HUD) Homeless Assistance Grants, which received an Effective rating in last year's Program Assessment Rating Tool (PART) assessment due to its capable program design and strong performance measures. Up to \$50 million will be available for the Samaritan Initiative within the Homeless Assistance Grants annual competition, to provide the chronically homeless with housing assistance coupled with case management to access other essential services.

Administration of Justice

Grant outlays for the administration of justice programs are estimated to be \$3.8 billion in 2008.

The 2008 Budget includes \$1.2 billion in assistance to State and local partners. The Budget proposes to create a new Violent Crime Reduction Partnership Initiative to target resources to those communities with the greatest crime problems. This Budget also proposes to consolidate numerous small grant programs to better target resources to the Nation's most critical needs and increase the efficiency and effectiveness of the grant programs.

The 2008 Budget also provides \$345 million in funding for criminal justice needs, including drug-related priorities, through the new, consolidated Byrne Public Safety and Protection Grants. In addition to funding other law enforcement priorities, the Byrne grants will provide competitive funding to States and localities that can be used to establish Drug Courts and Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs, as well as provide assistance with cannabis eradication and cleanup of toxic methamphetamine labs, and the successful re-entry of prisoners into communities.

PERFORMANCE OF GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

The Administration is committed to measuring and improving the performance of Government programs. The Congress mandated in the Government Performance and Results Act of 1993 that performance plans be developed and that the agencies report annual progress against these plans.

In addition, this Administration began in the 2004 Budget to assess every Federal program over a five

year period using the Program Assessment Rating Tool, or PART. With this budget, the fifth year of using the PART, the Administration has evaluated about 96 percent of the Budget.

The PART assesses each program on four components (purpose, planning, management, and results/accountability) and gives a score for each of the components. The scores for each component are then weighted—

results/accountability carries the greatest weight—and the program is given an overall score. A program is rated effective if it receives an overall score of 85 percent or more, moderately effective if the score is 70 to 84 percent, adequate if the score is 50 to 69 percent, and inadequate if the score is 49 percent or lower. The program is given a rating “Results Not Demonstrated” if the program does not have good performance measures or lacks data for existing measures. Chapter 2 of this volume discusses the PART in more detail.

As shown in Table 8–2, 257 of the programs that have been assessed are primarily grants to State and local governments. Of these 257, 94 programs, or 47 percent of all grant programs assessed, received a rating of “Results Not Demonstrated”. This is higher than for all programs, in which 34 percent were given this

rating. The higher percent of grants that have this rating might be explained in part because of the breadth of purpose of some grants, lack of agreement among grantees and Federal parties on the purpose and performance measures, and therefore lack of focused planning to achieve common goals.

Table 8–2 also shows that the average rating for the 257 grant programs was “adequate.”

- Thirteen were rated effective;
- Sixty-one were rated moderately effective;
- Seventy-four were rated adequate; and
- Fifteen were rated ineffective.

• Ninety-four were rated “results not demonstrated;” If the 94 programs rated “Results Not Demonstrated” are excluded, the average rating was “adequate;” the same as the rating for all 257 grants.

Table 8–2. SUMMARY OF PART RATINGS AND SCORES FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

Component	Average Scores	
	All grant programs (257 programs)	Programs excluding grants rated “results not demonstrated” (163 programs)
Purpose	84%	87%
Planning	64%	79%
Management	77%	82%
Results/Accountability	34%	47%
Average rating ¹	Adequate	Adequate
Rating ¹	Number of grant programs	
Effective	13	
Moderately effective	61	
Adequate	74	
Ineffective	15	
Results not demonstrated	94	
Total number of grant programs rated	257	

¹ Weighted as follows: Purpose (20%), Planning (10%), Management (20%), Results/Accountability (50%). The rating of effective indicates a score of 85 percent or more; moderately effective, 70–85 percent; adequate, 50–70 percent; and ineffective, 49 percent or less.

The ratings of the largest five of these 257 grant programs are summarized here. More complete summaries of these and other programs can be found at www.ExpectMore.gov.

- *Department of Transportation: Highway Infrastructure (\$34.2 billion in 2006). Rating: Moderately Effective.* This program has been successful in improving highway safety and maintaining mobility — traffic-related fatalities per 100 million vehicle miles traveled have decreased from 1.51 in 2001 to an estimated 1.43 in 2005. But the program does not have adequate measures to demonstrate improved efficiency or cost effectiveness. For example, the program does not measure

project cost and schedule performance. It also does not hold program managers or States accountable for cost, schedule, or performance results because oversight of State management of Federal highway dollars is lacking. The Administration is preparing a plan for improving program and project oversight of States, directing more resources to comprehensive evaluation activities (particularly at the State project level), and devising efficiency measures to show that program delivery is cost-effective.

- *Department of Health and Human Services: Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) (\$17.1 billion in 2006). Rating: Moderately Effective.*

tive. This program provides time-limited cash assistance to needy families with children while working toward achieving the goals of ending dependence by promoting work and marriage, prevent out-of-wedlock births, and encouraging the formation and maintenance of two-parent families. The program has produced modest, but statistically significant increases in employment and earnings among welfare recipients as well as reduced caseloads, poverty, and welfare dependency. It is inconclusive whether the program has promoted marriage or reduced the incidence of out-of-wedlock births. The program does not require States to report or demonstrate progress on promoting marriage.

- *Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD): Housing Vouchers (\$14.1 billion in 2006). Rating: Moderately Effective.* The Housing Choice Voucher Program assists two million low-income households across the country to afford housing. The program purpose is to help these families afford decent, safe and sanitary housing. Tenants, who would otherwise pay over 50% of their income to rent an apartment on the private market, pay 30% of their income under this program. A variety of studies show housing vouchers to be a cost-effective means of delivering decent, safe and sanitary housing for low-income families. Housing subsidies provide access in most cases to better housing, often in better neighborhoods. The new funding structure simplifies the program and allocates tenant-based assistance on a budget, rather than unit basis, assuring that programs for housing assistance are fully utilized. The Administration will continue to work with Congress to streamline the program, giving more flexibility to Public Housing Agencies to administer the program to better address local needs and market conditions.
- *Department of Education: Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (\$12.7 billion for 2006). Rating: Moderately Effective.* This program provides supplemental education funding, especially in high-poverty areas, for local activities that help improve the performance of low-achieving students or, in the case of school-wide programs, to help all students in high-poverty schools to meet challenging State academic standards. The program has developed meaningful long-term performance measures, established baselines, and set annual targets required to meet ambitious statutory academic proficiency goals. First-year data show a rate of progress consistent with meeting annual performance targets. The Department of Education has expanded and strengthened its monitoring of State and local program implementation, including compliance with statutory requirements and fiscal management practices.
- *Department of Education: IDEA Special Education Grants to States (\$10.6 billion for 2006). Rating: Adequate.* The program has made some progress in improving student achievements. Between 2000 and 2005, the percentage of students with disabilities scoring at or above Basic on the National Assessment of Educational Progress (the Nation's Report Card) grew from 22% to 33% for 4th grade reading and from 20% to 31% for 8th grade mathematics. Also, more students with disabilities are staying in school. The percentage of students with disabilities who graduate from high school with a regular high school diploma increased from 46% in 2000 to 54% in 2004 and the percentage who drop out of school decreased from 42% in 2000 to 31% in 2004. An independent evaluation is needed to provide information on the relationship between outcomes for children with disabilities and the program. While performance on the Nation's Report Card has improved, drop-out rates have declined, and graduation rates have increased, there is little information on the program's role in relation to these outcomes.

Block Grants. One of the most common tools used by the Federal Government is the block grant, particularly in the social services area where States and localities are the service providers. Block grants are embraced for their flexibility to meet local needs and criticized because accountability for results can be difficult when funds are allocated based on formulas and population counts rather than achievements or needs. In addition, block grants pose performance measurement challenges precisely because they can be used for a wide range of activities. The obstacles to measuring and achieving results through block grants are reflected in PART scores: they receive the second lowest average score of the seven PART types, 15 percent of block grant programs assessed to date were rated ineffective, and 37 percent were rated "results not demonstrated."

Nonetheless, the PART shows that some Federal block grant programs are achieving results better than others, effectively combining the flexibility that localities need with the results that taxpayers deserve. In the coming year, the Administration will apply the lessons learned from the effective block grants to several of those performing inadequately. This project will identify the methods used to manage highly rated block grant programs and adapt and implement those practices in large, low-scoring programs. Each of the programs targeted for improvement will develop an action plan and implementation timeline that will be tracked quarterly. The targeted programs will be re-analyzed through the PART in one to two years to assess whether implementing the block grant "best practices" results in improved performance.

The 2008 Budget also enhances accountability and improves performance outcomes by encouraging the Community Mental Health Services and Substance

Abuse, Prevention, and Treatment Block Grant Programs to report on established National Outcome Measures.

HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES

In recent decades, Federal aid to State and local governments has become a major factor in the financing of certain government functions. The rudiments of the present system date back to the Civil War. The Morrill Act, passed in 1862, established the land grant colleges and instituted certain federally-required standards for States that received the grants, as is characteristic of the present grant programs. Federal aid was later initiated for agriculture, highways, vocational education and rehabilitation, forestry, and public health. In the depression years, Federal aid was extended to meet in-

come security and other social welfare needs. However, Federal grants did not become a significant factor in Federal Government expenditures until after World War II.

Table 8-3 displays trends in Federal grants to State and local governments since 1960. Section A shows Federal grants by function. Functions with a substantial amount of grants are shown separately. Grants for the national defense, energy, social security, and the veterans benefits and services functions are combined in the "other functions" line in the table.

Table 8-3. TRENDS IN FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS
(Outlays; in billions of dollars)

	Actual										Estimate		
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
A. Distribution of grants by function:													
Natural resources and environment	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.4	5.4	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.6
Agriculture	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.4	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
Transportation	3.0	4.1	4.6	5.9	13.0	17.0	19.2	25.8	32.2	43.4	46.7	49.6	52.5
Community and regional development	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.8	6.5	5.2	5.0	7.2	8.7	20.2	21.3	18.9	16.5
Education, training, employment, and social services	0.5	1.1	6.4	12.1	21.9	17.1	21.8	30.9	36.7	57.2	60.5	61.6	56.7
Health	0.2	0.6	3.8	8.8	15.8	24.5	43.9	93.6	124.8	197.8	197.3	208.9	219.0
Income security	2.6	3.5	5.8	9.4	18.5	27.9	36.8	58.4	68.7	90.9	89.8	91.8	92.5
Administration of Justice	*	*	*	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.2	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.3	3.8
General government	0.2	0.2	0.5	7.1	8.6	6.8	2.3	2.3	2.1	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.5
Other	*	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.1
Total	7.0	10.9	24.1	49.8	91.4	105.9	135.3	225.0	285.9	428.0	434.1	448.8	454.0
B. Distribution of grants by BEA category:													
Discretionary	N/A	2.9	10.2	21.0	53.3	55.5	63.3	94.0	116.7	181.7	186.1	185.8	182.2
Mandatory	N/A	8.0	13.9	28.8	38.1	50.4	72.0	131.0	169.2	246.3	248.0	263.0	271.8
Total	7.0	10.9	24.1	49.8	91.4	105.9	135.3	225.0	285.9	428.0	434.1	448.8	454.0
C. Composition:													
Payments for individuals ¹	2.5	3.7	8.7	16.8	32.6	50.1	77.3	144.4	182.6	273.9	272.6	285.2	296.7
Physical capital ¹	3.3	5.0	7.1	10.9	22.6	24.9	27.2	39.6	48.7	60.8	64.1	69.2	71.8
Other grants	1.2	2.2	8.3	22.2	36.2	30.9	30.9	41.0	54.6	93.3	97.4	94.4	85.4
Total	7.0	10.9	24.1	49.8	91.4	105.9	135.3	225.0	285.9	428.0	434.1	448.8	454.0
D. Total grants as a percent of:													
Federal outlays:													
Total	7.6%	9.2%	12.3%	15.0%	15.5%	11.2%	10.8%	14.8%	16.0%	17.3%	16.3%	16.1%	15.6%
Domestic programs ²	18.0%	18.3%	23.2%	21.7%	22.2%	18.2%	17.1%	21.6%	22.0%	23.4%	22.4%	22.2%	21.8%
State and local expenditures	14.8%	15.5%	20.1%	24.0%	27.4%	22.0%	18.9%	22.8%	22.2%	24.3%	23.3%	N/A	N/A
Gross domestic product	1.4%	1.6%	2.4%	3.2%	3.4%	2.6%	2.4%	3.1%	2.9%	3.5%	3.3%	3.3%	3.1%
E. As a share of total State and local gross investments:													
Federal capital grants	24.6%	25.5%	25.4%	26.0%	35.4%	30.2%	21.9%	26.0%	21.9%	21.5%	20.9%	N/A	N/A
State and local own-source financing	75.4%	74.5%	74.6%	74.0%	64.6%	69.8%	78.1%	74.0%	78.1%	78.5%	79.1%	N/A	N/A
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	N/A	N/A

N/A: Not available.

*50 million or less.

¹ Grants that are both payments for individuals and capital investment are shown under capital investment.

² Excludes national defense, international affairs, net interest, and undistributed offsetting receipts

Federal grants for transportation increased to \$3.0 billion, or 43 percent of all Federal grants, in 1960 after initiation of aid to States to build the Interstate Highway System in the late 1950s.

By 1970 there had been significant increases in the relative amounts for education, training, employment, social services, and health (largely Medicaid).

In the early and mid-1970s, major new grants were created for natural resources and environment (construction of sewage treatment plants), community and regional development (community development block grants), and general government (general revenue sharing).

Since the late 1970s changes in the relative amounts among functions reflect steady growth of grants for health (Medicaid) and income security. The functions with the largest amount of grants are health; income security; education, training, employment, and social services; and transportation, with combined estimated grant outlays of \$394.4 billion, or more than 90 percent of total grant outlays in 2006.

The increase in total outlays for grants overall since 1990 has been driven by increases in grants for health, which have increased more than four-fold from \$43.9 billion in 1990 to \$197.3 billion in 2006. The income security; education, training, employment, and social services; and transportation functions also increased substantially, but at a slower rate than the increase for health.

Section B of the Table shows the distribution of grants divided into mandatory and discretionary spending.

Funding for grant programs classified as mandatory is determined in authorizing legislation. Funding levels for mandatory programs can only be changed by changing eligibility criteria or benefit formulas established in law and are usually not limited by the annual appropriations process. Outlays for mandatory grant programs were \$248.0 billion in 2006. The three largest mandatory grant programs are Medicaid, with outlays of \$180.6 billion in 2006, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, \$16.9 billion, and child nutrition programs, \$12.3 billion.

The funding level for discretionary grant programs is determined annually through appropriations acts. Outlays for discretionary grant programs were \$186.1 billion in 2006. Table 8-4 at the end of this chapter identifies discretionary and mandatory grant programs

separately. For more information on the Budget Enforcement Act and these categories, see Chapter 26, "The Budget System and Concepts" in this volume.

Section C of Table 8-3 shows the composition of grants divided into three major categories: payments for individuals, grants for physical capital, and other grants.² Grant outlays for payments for individuals, which are mainly entitlement programs in which the Federal Government and the States share the costs, have grown significantly as a percent of total grants. They increased from about a third of the total in 1960 to slightly less than two-thirds in the mid-1990s, and have remained about that proportion since then.

These grants are distributed through State or local governments to provide cash or in-kind benefits that constitute income transfers to individuals or families. The major grant in this category is Medicaid. Temporary assistance for needy families, child nutrition programs, and housing assistance are also large grants in this category.

Grants for physical capital assist States and localities with construction and other physical capital activities. The major capital grants are for highways, but there are also grants for airports, mass transit, sewage treatment plant construction, community development, and other facilities. Grants for physical capital were almost half of total grants in 1960, shortly after grants began for construction of the Interstate Highway System. The relative share of these outlays has declined, as payments for individuals have grown. In 2006, grants for physical capital were \$64.1 billion, 15 percent of total grants.

The other grants are primarily for education, training, employment, and social services. These grants were 22 percent of total grants in 2006.

Section D of this table shows grants as a percentage of Federal outlays, State and local expenditures, and gross domestic product. Grants have increased as a percentage of total Federal outlays from 11 percent in 1990 to 16 percent in 2006. Grants as a percentage of domestic programs were 22 percent in 2006. As a percentage of total State and local expenditures, grants have increased from 19 percent in 1990 to 23 percent in 2006.

Section E shows the relative contribution of physical capital grants in assisting States and localities with gross investment. Federal capital grants are estimated to be 21 percent of State and local gross investment in 2006.

OTHER INFORMATION ON FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

Additional information regarding aid to State and local governments can be found elsewhere in this budget and in other documents.

Major public physical capital investment programs providing Federal grants to State and local govern-

ments are identified in Chapter 6, "Federal Investment."

Data for summary and detailed grants to State and local governments can be found in many sections of a separate budget volume entitled *Historical Tables*. Section 12 of that document is devoted exclusively to

² Certain housing grants are classified in the budget as both payments for individuals and physical capital spending. In the text and tables in this section, these grants are included in the category for physical capital spending.

grants to State and local governments. Additional information on grants can be found in Section 6 (Composition of Federal Government Outlays); Section 9 (Federal Government Outlays for Investment: Major Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training); Section 11 (Federal Government Payments for Individuals); and Section 15 (Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances).

In addition to these sources, a number of other sources of information are available that use slightly different concepts of grants, provide State-by-State information, provide information on how to apply for Federal aid, or display information about audits.

The Bureau of the Census in the Department of Commerce provides data on public finances, including Federal aid to State and local governments. The Bureau's major reports and databases on grant-making include:

- *Federal Aid to States*, a report on Federal spending by State for grants for the most recently completed fiscal year.
- *The Consolidated Federal Funds Report* is an annual document that shows the distribution of Federal spending by State and county areas and by local governmental jurisdictions.
- The Federal Assistance Awards Data System (FAADS) provides computerized information about current grant funding. Data on all direct assistance awards are provided quarterly to the States and to the Congress.

- The Federal Audit Clearinghouse maintains an on-line database (*harvester.census.gov/sac*) that provides access to summary information about audits conducted under OMB Circular A-133, "Audits to States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations." Information is available for each audited entity, including the amount of Federal money expended by program and whether there were audit findings.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis, also in the Department of Commerce, publishes the monthly *Survey of Current Business*, which provides data on the national income and product accounts (NIPA), a broad statistical concept encompassing the entire economy. These accounts include data on Federal grants to State and local governments. Data using the NIPA concepts appear in this volume in Chapter 14, "National Income and Product Accounts."

The *Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance* is a primary reference source for communities wishing to apply for grants and other domestic assistance. The *Catalog* is prepared by the General Services Administration with data collected by the Office of Management and Budget. It contains a detailed listing of grant and other assistance programs; discussions of eligibility criteria, application procedures, and estimated obligations; and related information. The *Catalog* is available on the Internet at *www.cfda.gov*.

DETAILED FEDERAL AID TABLE

Table 8-4, "Federal Grants to State and Local Governments-Budget Authority and Outlays," provides detailed budget authority and outlay data for grants, in-

cluding proposed legislation. This table displays discretionary and mandatory grant programs separately.

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS

(In millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2006 Actual	2007 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2006 Actual	2007 Estimate	2008 Estimate
NATIONAL DEFENSE						
Discretionary:						
Department of Defense—Military:						
Research, development, test, and evaluation, Army	2	2	2	2	2	2
ENERGY						
Discretionary:						
Department of Energy:						
Energy Programs:						
Energy conservation				150		
Energy supply and conservation	279	213	179	125	215	200
Total, discretionary	279	213	179	275	215	200
Mandatory:						
Tennessee Valley Authority fund	376	439	449	376	439	449
Total, energy	655	652	628	651	654	649
NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT						
Discretionary:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Farm Service Agency:						
Grassroots source water protection program	4	4		4	4	
Natural Resources Conservation Service:						
Watershed rehabilitation program	5	5		2	2	2
Resource conservation and development				1	1	1
Watershed and flood prevention operations	164	15		133	141	81
Forest Service:						
State and private forestry	303	216	183	339	326	290
Management of national forest lands for subsistence uses	5	5	5	5	7	5
Department of Commerce:						
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration:						
Operations, research, and facilities	91	77	93	35	31	40
Pacific coastal salmon recovery	67	20	67	80	65	67
Procurement, acquisition and construction	89	1	16	61	1	11
Department of the Interior:						
Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement:						
Regulation and technology	59	59	62	58	59	60
Abandoned mine reclamation fund	167	163	33	186	157	156
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
State and tribal wildlife grants	67	50	69	74	66	81
Cooperative endangered species conservation fund	80	80	80	38	80	80
Landowner incentive program	22	15		14	21	22
National Park Service:						
Urban park and recreation fund				14	9	3
National recreation and preservation	54	47	49	59	52	50
Land acquisition and State assistance	30	2		107	83	60
Historic preservation fund	115	59	64	66	77	79
Environmental Protection Agency:						
State and tribal assistance grants	3,141	3,009	2,739	3,874	3,634	3,381
Hazardous substance superfund	45	33	29	38	25	25
Leaking underground storage tank trust fund	70	56	60	54	53	54
Total, discretionary	4,578	3,916	3,549	5,242	4,894	4,548
Mandatory:						
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Land Management:						
Miscellaneous permanent payment accounts	139	40	49	138	46	49
Minerals Management Service:						
National forests fund, Payment to States	9	6	7	9	6	8
Leases of lands acquired for flood control, navigation, and allied purposes	5	3	3	5	3	3
Coastal impact assistance		250	250		250	250
Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement:						
Abandoned mine reclamation fund			94			25

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2006 Actual	2007 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2006 Actual	2007 Estimate	2008 Estimate
Bureau of Reclamation:						
Bureau of Reclamation loan subsidy	2	4		2	4	
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
Federal aid in wildlife restoration	265	293	300	257	251	264
Cooperative endangered species conservation fund	39	46	48	39	46	48
Sport fish restoration	364	432	452	365	376	410
Department of the Treasury:						
Financial Management Service:						
Payment to terrestrial wildlife habitat restoration trust fund	5	5	5	5	5	5
Total, mandatory	828	1,079	1,208	820	987	1,062
Total, natural resources and environment	5,406	4,995	4,757	6,062	5,881	5,610
AGRICULTURE						
Discretionary:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service:						
Extension activities	456	456	436	423	443	496
Outreach for socially disadvantaged farmers	6	6	7	6	6	7
Research and education activities	241	249	223	241	256	249
Integrated activities	25	25	5	23	27	26
Agricultural Marketing Service:						
Payments to States and possessions	11	1	1	5	1	1
Farm Service Agency:						
State mediation grants	4	4	4	4	4	5
Total, discretionary	743	741	676	702	737	784
Mandatory:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Office of the Secretary:						
Fund for rural America				1		
Farm Service Agency:						
Commodity Credit Corporation fund	46	41	40	46	41	40
Total, mandatory	46	41	40	47	41	40
Total, agriculture	789	782	716	749	778	824
COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT						
Mandatory:						
Department of Commerce:						
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration:						
Promote and develop fishery products and research pertaining to American fisheries ..	12	6	6	12	9	6
Federal Communications Commission:						
Universal service fund	1,462	1,977	1,760	1,462	1,977	1,760
Total, commerce and housing credit	1,474	1,983	1,766	1,474	1,986	1,766
TRANSPORTATION						
Discretionary:						
Department of Transportation:						
Federal Aviation Administration:						
Grants-in-aid for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)				3,841	3,821	3,711
Federal Highway Administration:						
Emergency relief program	3,452			849	1,438	586
State infrastructure banks				1	1	1
Appalachian development highway system	20	82		95	139	127
Federal-aid highways				32,703	33,083	36,857
Miscellaneous appropriations			-149	187	116	41
Miscellaneous highway trust funds			-260	145	140	11
Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration:						
Motor Carrier Safety Grants	279	291	300	74	271	284
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration:						
Highway traffic safety grants	558	566	581	263	534	580

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2006 Actual	2007 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2006 Actual	2007 Estimate	2008 Estimate
Federal Railroad Administration:						
Alaska railroad rehabilitation	10	10		20	11	6
Federal Transit Administration:						
Job access and reverse commute grants				95	103	65
Interstate transfer grants-transit				-19	2	2
Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority				4	2	1
Formula grants	144			3,376	2,464	1,504
Capital investment grants	1,487	1,548	1,400	3,073	3,350	2,905
Discretionary grants (Highway trust fund, mass transit account)				92	53	40
Formula and bus grants	8,281	7,190	7,873	1,863	4,074	5,759
Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration:						
Pipeline safety	19	20	24	19	23	24
United States-Canada Alaska Rail Commission:						
Contribution to United States-Canada Alaska Rail Commission				2		
Total, discretionary	14,250	9,707	9,769	46,683	49,625	52,504
Mandatory:						
Department of Transportation:						
Federal Aviation Administration:						
Grants-in-aid for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)	3,070	4,267	2,750			
Federal Highway Administration:						
Federal-aid highways	32,916	37,498	40,381			
Total, mandatory	35,986	41,765	43,131			
Total, transportation	50,236	51,472	52,900	46,683	49,625	52,504
COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT						
Discretionary:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Rural Development:						
Rural community advancement program	735	553		773	726	
Rural Utilities Service:						
Distance learning, telemedicine, and broadband program	16	16	16	14	13	15
Rural water and waste disposal subsidy			502			485
Rural Housing Service:						
Rural community facility subsidy			22			74
Rural Business—Cooperative Service:						
Rural business and industry subsidy			38			71
Department of Commerce:						
Economic development assistance programs	250	231	170	284	314	295
Department of Homeland Security:						
Federal Emergency Management Agency:						
State and local programs	2,318	2,367	1,633	2,601	1,956	2,128
Firefighter assistance grants	648	662	300	228	565	639
Mitigation grants				34	98	
Disaster Relief	-17,423	2,909	1,409	11,868	6,895	4,302
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Community Planning and Development:						
Community development fund	20,851	4,215	2,681	5,012	7,828	7,999
Urban development action grants					2	2
Community development loan guarantees subsidy	4	3		8	8	5
Brownfields redevelopment				18	22	28
Empowerment zones/enterprise communities/renewal communities				39	35	30
Office of Lead Hazard Control and Healthy Homes:						
Lead hazard reduction	150	150	116	120	141	154
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Indian Affairs and Bureau of Indian Education:						
Operation of Indian programs	149	150	150	148	146	147
Indian guaranteed loan subsidy	26	20	6	24	20	6
Appalachian Regional Commission	56	27	57	63	65	66
Delta regional authority	12	5	4	6	5	7
Denali Commission	49	8	2	42	44	70

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2006 Actual	2007 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2006 Actual	2007 Estimate	2008 Estimate
Total, discretionary	7,841	11,316	7,106	21,282	18,883	16,523
Mandatory:						
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Community Planning and Development:						
Community development loan guarantees subsidy	3	8		3	8	
Total, community and regional development	7,844	11,324	7,106	21,285	18,891	16,523
EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES						
Discretionary:						
Department of Commerce:						
National Telecommunications and Information Administration:						
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction	22	20		24	33	25
Information infrastructure grants				11	7	4
Department of Education:						
Office of Elementary and Secondary Education:						
Reading excellence				1	6	
Indian education	115	115	115	114	116	113
Impact aid	1,224	1,253	1,224	1,138	1,456	1,224
Education reform				15	4	
Education for the disadvantaged	14,434	14,434	16,641	14,604	14,716	14,478
School improvement programs	5,110	5,120	4,635	5,589	5,439	5,107
Office of Innovation and Improvement:						
Innovation and improvement	643	549	778	451	893	625
Office of Safe and Drug-Free Schools:						
Safe schools and citizenship education	688	685	290	717	730	685
Office of English Language Acquisition:						
English language acquisition	629	631	631	551	795	585
Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services:						
Special education	11,439	11,346	10,505	11,582	11,267	10,581
Rehabilitation services and disability research	127	127	56	140	172	80
American Printing House for the Blind	18	18	18	19	20	18
Office of Vocational and Adult Education:						
Career, technical and adult education	1,972	1,970	1,960	1,958	2,034	1,910
Office of Postsecondary Education:						
Higher education	403	403	302	439	478	424
Office of Federal Student Aid:						
Student financial assistance	65	64		68	71	51
Institute of education sciences	25	49	49	4	38	39
Hurricane education recovery	1,885			1,140	743	
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Promoting safe and stable families	82	82	82	82	82	82
Children and families services programs	8,560	8,507	7,869	8,492	8,466	8,104
Administration on Aging:						
Aging services programs	1,345	1,349	1,318	1,358	1,327	1,323
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Indian Affairs and Bureau of Indian Education:						
Operation of Indian programs	116	116	116	114	111	112
Department of Labor:						
Employment and Training Administration:						
Training and employment services	4,706	4,897	4,543	4,566	4,489	4,283
Community service employment for older Americans	94	94	76	88	94	76
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations	124	120	17	155	123	130
Unemployment trust fund	726	952	256	803	1,055	797
Corporation for National and Community Service:						
Domestic volunteer service programs, operating expenses	105	105		142	133	79
National and community service programs, operating expenses	265	265	255	255	224	200
Corporation for Public Broadcasting	460	464	350	460	464	350
District of Columbia:						
District of Columbia General and Special Payments:						
Federal payment for resident tuition support	33	33	35	33	33	35
Federal payment for school improvement	40	40	41	40	40	41
National Endowment for the Arts: grants and administration	41	40	41	37	38	39

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2006 Actual	2007 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2006 Actual	2007 Estimate	2008 Estimate
Institute of Museum and Library Services:						
Office of Museum and Library Services: grants and administration	238	231	254	226	273	282
Total, discretionary	55,734	54,079	52,457	55,416	55,970	51,882
Mandatory:						
Department of Education:						
Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services:						
Rehabilitation services and disability research	2,720	2,837	2,874	2,679	2,848	2,858
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Promoting safe and stable families	364	364	364	334	361	357
Social services block grant	2,250	1,700	1,200	1,848	2,155	1,306
Department of Labor:						
Employment and Training Administration:						
Federal unemployment benefits and allowances	259	260	260	235	260	260
Foreign labor certification processing			5			5
Total, mandatory	5,593	5,161	4,703	5,096	5,624	4,786
Total, education, training, employment, and social services	61,327	59,240	57,160	60,512	61,594	56,668
HEALTH						
Discretionary:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Food Safety and Inspection Service:						
Salaries and expenses	43	43	46	38	45	44
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Health Resources and Services Administration	3,298	3,302	2,847	3,340	3,183	3,110
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention:						
Disease control, research, and training	4,052	3,926	3,926	3,039	3,832	3,969
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	3,204	2,308	2,196	3,183	2,308	2,294
Departmental Management:						
Public health and social services emergency fund	436	242	436	184	158	321
General departmental management	102	110	106	109	77	80
Department of Labor:						
Occupational Safety and Health Administration:						
Salaries and expenses	101	91	91	101	101	97
Mine Safety and Health Administration:						
Salaries and expenses	8	8	8	8	8	8
Total, discretionary	11,244	10,030	9,656	10,002	9,712	9,923
Mandatory:						
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services:						
Grants to States for medicaid	215,471	168,290	204,944	180,625	191,876	201,944
State children's health insurance fund	4,365	5,040	5,040	5,451	5,647	6,644
State grants and demonstrations	2,566	707	764	1,269	1,679	496
Total, mandatory	222,402	174,037	210,748	187,345	199,202	209,084
Total, health	233,646	184,067	220,404	197,347	208,914	219,007
INCOME SECURITY						
Discretionary:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Food and Nutrition Service:						
Commodity assistance program	187	177	70	182	180	79
Special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants, and children (WIC)	5,172	5,169	5,387	5,056	5,172	5,320
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Low income home energy assistance	3,160	2,161	1,782	2,637	2,635	1,874
Refugee and entrant assistance	387	370	473	425	421	479
Payments to States for the child care and development block grant	2,055	2,056	2,056	2,185	2,017	2,046

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2006 Actual	2007 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2006 Actual	2007 Estimate	2008 Estimate
Department of Homeland Security:						
Federal Emergency Management Agency:						
Emergency food and shelter	151	151	140	151	151	140
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Public and Indian Housing Programs:						
Public housing operating fund	3,564	3,564	4,000	3,496	3,614	3,891
Drug elimination grants for low-income housing	-3			1	2	1
Revitalization of severely distressed public housing (HOPE VI)	99	183	-99	567	560	535
Native Hawaiian Housing Block Grant	9		6		2	3
Tenant based rental assistance	14,401	15,081	16,000	12,966	15,321	15,986
Project-based rental assistance	205	221	221	210	222	200
Public housing capital fund	2,420	2,208	2,024	3,161	3,082	3,075
Prevention of resident displacement				71	1	
Native American housing block grant	624	624	627	585	584	579
Housing certificate fund				2,188		
Community Planning and Development:						
Homeless assistance grants	1,327	1,353	1,586	1,346	1,378	1,395
Home investment partnership program	1,757	1,805	1,967	1,812	1,870	1,901
Housing opportunities for persons with AIDS	286	296	300	309	309	309
Rural housing and economic development	17	24		21	22	27
Housing Programs:						
Homeownership and opportunity for people everywhere grants (HOPE grants)				1	1	1
Housing for persons with disabilities	231	240	125	301	260	259
Housing for the elderly	726	747	575	922	875	874
Department of Labor:						
Employment and Training Administration:						
Unemployment trust fund	2,514	2,653	2,654	2,668	2,668	2,795
Total, discretionary	39,289	39,083	39,894	41,261	41,347	41,769
Mandatory:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Agricultural Marketing Service:						
Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)	1,133	1,177	1,087	1,281	1,024	1,087
Food and Nutrition Service:						
Food stamp program	4,579	4,636	4,832	4,608	4,638	4,812
Commodity assistance program	15	15	15	15	15	15
Child nutrition programs	12,534	13,033	13,739	12,263	13,482	13,669
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Payments to States for child support enforcement and family support programs	3,322	4,399	3,957	4,001	4,519	4,085
Contingency fund				77	103	91
Payments to States for foster care and adoption assistance	6,620	6,941	6,892	6,353	6,533	6,834
Child care entitlement to States	1,926	2,917	2,917	3,060	2,828	2,800
Temporary assistance for needy families	11,988	17,059	17,059	16,897	17,318	17,296
Total, mandatory	42,117	50,177	50,498	48,555	50,460	50,689
Total, income security	81,406	89,260	90,392	89,816	91,807	92,458
SOCIAL SECURITY						
Mandatory:						
Social Security Administration:						
Federal disability insurance trust fund	32	54	60	9	50	57
VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES						
Discretionary:						
Department of Veterans Affairs:						
Veterans Health Administration:						
Medical services	466	501	563	466	501	563
Departmental Administration:						
Grants for construction of State extended care facilities	85	85	85	122	92	86
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries	32	18	32	37	15	21
Total, veterans benefits and services	583	604	680	625	608	670

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2006 Actual	2007 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2006 Actual	2007 Estimate	2008 Estimate
ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE						
Discretionary:						
Department of Homeland Security:						
Federal Emergency Management Agency:						
State and local programs	411	364	263	292	255	334
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Fair Housing and Equal Opportunity:						
Fair housing activities	46	45	45	47	46	45
Department of Justice:						
Legal Activities and U.S. Marshals:						
Assets forfeiture fund	17	17	21	16	15	16
Office of Justice Programs:						
Justice assistance	151	87	100	256	139	166
State and local law enforcement assistance	1,115	1,042	390	1,711	1,272	1,037
Juvenile justice programs	270	263	226	366	403	377
Community oriented policing services	385	428	-55	708	634	293
Violence against women prevention and prosecution programs	368	401	356	367	297	347
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission:						
Salaries and expenses	33	28	28	29	43	42
Federal Drug Control Programs:						
High-intensity drug trafficking areas program	200	225	220	172	170	218
State Justice Institute:						
State Justice Institute: salaries and expenses	4			5		
Total, discretionary	3,000	2,900	1,594	3,969	3,274	2,875
Mandatory:						
Department of Justice:						
Legal Activities and U.S. Marshals:						
Assets forfeiture fund	383	282	375	342	377	270
Office of Justice Programs:						
Crime victims fund	585	537	589	561	582	570
Department of the Treasury:						
Departmental Offices:						
Treasury forfeiture fund	84	80	80	89	80	80
Total, mandatory	1,052	899	1,044	992	1,039	920
Total, administration of justice	4,052	3,799	2,638	4,961	4,313	3,795
GENERAL GOVERNMENT						
Discretionary:						
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Disabled voter services				3	5	2
Department of the Interior:						
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
National wildlife refuge fund	14	14	11	14	14	13
Insular Affairs:						
Assistance to territories	48	47	47	58	53	52
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands						1
Department-Wide Programs:						
Payments in lieu of taxes	233	233	190	232	233	190
District of Columbia:						
District of Columbia Courts:						
Federal payment to the District of Columbia courts	217	220	214	182	220	214
Defender services in District of Columbia courts	45	37	43	37	37	42
District of Columbia General and Special Payments:						
Federal support for economic development and management reforms in the District ...	52	13	38	52	13	38
Election Assistance Commission:						
Election reform programs				58		
Total, discretionary	609	564	543	636	575	552

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2006 Actual	2007 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2006 Actual	2007 Estimate	2008 Estimate
Mandatory:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Forest Service:						
Forest Service permanent appropriations	582	364	130	425	409	130
Department of Energy:						
Energy Programs:						
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	3	3	3	3	3	3
Department of Homeland Security:						
Security, Enforcement, and Investigations:						
Refunds, transfers, and expenses of operation, Puerto Rico	106	111	117	101	142	117
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Land Management:						
Miscellaneous permanent payment accounts	109	103	4	109	103	9
Minerals Management Service:						
Mineral leasing and associated payments	2,113	1,875	1,995	2,113	1,875	1,995
Geothermal lease revenues, payment to counties	4	3	.....	4	3	.....
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
National wildlife refuge fund	12	9	7	12	9	6
Insular Affairs:						
Assistance to territories	28	31	28	29	36	34
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	131	119	119	131	119	119
Department of the Treasury:						
Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau:						
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico	360	448	484	360	448	484
Corps of Engineers-Civil Works:						
Permanent appropriations .....	.....	4	4	.....	4	4
Total, mandatory	3,448	3,070	2,891	3,287	3,151	2,901
Total, general government	4,057	3,634	3,434	3,923	3,726	3,453
Total, Grants	451,509	411,868	442,643	434,099	448,829	453,986
Discretionary	138,152	133,155	126,105	186,095	185,842	182,232
Mandatory	313,357	278,713	316,538	248,004	262,987	271,754

APPENDIX: SELECTED GRANT DATA BY STATE

This Appendix displays State-by-State spending for the selected grant programs to State and local governments shown in the following table, “Summary of Programs by Agency and Bureau.” The programs selected here cover more than 80 percent of total grant spending.

The first summary table shows the obligations for each program. The second summary table, “Summary of Programs by State,” shows the amounts for each State for these programs. The individual program tables display obligations for each program on a State-by-State basis, consistent with the estimates in this budget. Each table reports the following information:

- The Federal agency that administers the program.
- The program title and number as contained in the *Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance*.

- The budget account number from which the program is funded.
- Actual 2006 obligations by State, Federal territory, and Indian tribes in thousands of dollars. Undistributed obligations shown at the bottom of each page are generally project funds that are not distributed by formula, or programs for which State-by-State data are not available.
- Estimates of 2007 obligations by State from previous budget authority, from new budget authority, and total obligations.
- Estimates of 2008 obligations by State, which are also based on the 2008 Budget request, unless otherwise noted.
- The percentage share of 2008 estimated program funds distributed to each State.

Table 8-5. SUMMARY OF PROGRAMS BY AGENCY, BUREAU, AND PROGRAM

(Obligations in millions of dollars)

Agency, Bureau, and Program	FY 2006 (actual)	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)
		Previous authority	New authority	Total	
Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service					
School Breakfast Program (10.553)	2,086		2,241	2,241	2,390
National School Lunch Program (10.555)	7,570	63	7,792	7,855	8,181
Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) (10.557)	5,363	295	5,168	5,463	5,477
Child and Adult Care Food Program (10.558)	2,141		2,172	2,172	2,289
State Administrative Matching Grants for Food Stamp Program (10.561)	2,455		2,551	2,551	2,662
Department of Education, Office of Elementary and Secondary Education					
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (84.010)	12,713		12,713	12,713	13,910
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants (84.367)	2,887		2,887	2,887	2,787
Department of Education, Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services					
Special Education—Grants to States (84.027)	10,583		10,492	10,492	10,492
Rehabilitation Services—Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States (84.126)	2,720		2,837	2,837	2,837
Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services					
State Children's Health Insurance Program (93.767)	4,365		5,040	5,040	5,040
Grants to States for Medicaid (93.778)	201,842		195,191	195,191	206,886
Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families					
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Family Assistance Grants (93.558)	17,140		17,059	17,059	17,059
Child Support Enforcement—Federal Share of State and Local Administrative Costs and Incentives (93.563)	4,197		4,415	4,415	3,963
Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (93.568)	2,480		1,980	1,980	1,500
Child Care and Development Block Grant (93.575)	2,061		2,062	2,062	2,062
Child Care and Development Fund—Mandatory (93.596a)	1,240		1,240	1,240	1,240
Child Care and Development Fund—Matching (93.596b)	1,680		1,677	1,677	1,677
Head Start (93.600)	6,851		6,789	6,789	6,789
Foster Care—Title IV-E (93.658)	4,325		4,475	4,475	4,593
Adoption Assistance (93.659)	1,791		2,027	2,027	2,159
Social Services Block Grant (93.667)	2,250		1,700	1,700	1,200
Department of Homeland Security, Departmental Management					
Homeland Security Grant Program (97.067)	2,033		788	788	265
Department of Homeland Security, Federal Emergency Management Agency					
Disaster Grants—Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters) (97.036)	8,147				
Department of Housing and Urban Development, Public and Indian Housing Programs					
Public Housing Operating Fund (14.850)	3,564	1	3,564	3,565	4,000
Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers (14.871)	13,797	724	15,081	15,805	16,000
Public Housing Capital Fund (14.872)	2,409	335	2,208	2,543	2,024
Department of Housing and Urban Development, Community Planning and Development					
Community Development Block Grants (14.218)	3,823	467	3,888	4,355	2,619
Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service					
Mineral Leasing and Associated Payments	2,113		1,875	1,875	1,995
Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration					
Airport Improvement Program (20.106)	3,709		3,514	3,514	2,750
Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration					
Highway Planning and Construction (20.205)	33,128		35,672	35,672	39,585
Department of Transportation, Federal Transit Administration					
Capital Investment Grants—Fixed Guideway Modernization (Section 5309) (20.500)	1,407	197	1,036	1,233	1,701
Federal Transit Formula Grants and Research (20.507)	5,534	1,566	3,645	5,211	6,568
Total	378,403	3,649	363,779	367,428	382,699

Table 8-6. Summary of Programs by State

(Obligations in millions of dollars)

State or Territory	All programs FY 2006 (actual)	Programs distributed in all years				FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		FY 2006 (actual)	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:				
			Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	5,326	5,326	36	5,104	5,140	5,239	1.40
Alaska	1,754	1,754	8	1,741	1,749	1,789	0.48
Arizona	6,977	6,977	48	7,264	7,311	7,830	2.10
Arkansas	3,857	3,857	12	3,868	3,881	4,160	1.12
California	44,287	44,287	465	42,429	42,895	44,570	11.95
Colorado	3,590	3,590	17	3,604	3,620	3,788	1.02
Connecticut	4,244	4,244	105	4,179	4,285	4,365	1.17
Delaware	998	998	4	984	988	1,055	0.28
District of Columbia	1,998	1,998	43	1,981	2,024	2,151	0.58
Florida	18,461	18,461	244	15,921	16,165	16,638	4.46
Georgia	9,432	9,432	105	9,090	9,195	9,799	2.63
Hawaii	1,456	1,456	10	1,348	1,358	1,394	0.37
Idaho	1,454	1,454	7	1,473	1,480	1,579	0.42
Illinois	12,937	12,937	100	12,421	12,521	13,273	3.56
Indiana	6,533	6,533	41	6,726	6,767	7,059	1.89
Iowa	3,097	3,097	11	3,024	3,034	3,191	0.86
Kansas	2,656	2,656	19	2,544	2,563	2,639	0.71
Kentucky	5,613	5,613	22	5,544	5,566	5,800	1.56
Louisiana	10,060	10,060	58	6,321	6,379	6,740	1.81
Maine	2,212	2,212	6	1,807	1,812	1,865	0.50
Maryland	5,534	5,534	60	5,505	5,565	5,833	1.56
Massachusetts	8,946	8,946	140	9,573	9,714	9,821	2.63
Michigan	10,327	10,327	37	10,339	10,376	10,421	2.79
Minnesota	5,495	5,495	51	5,503	5,554	6,049	1.62
Mississippi	7,116	7,116	23	4,454	4,477	4,786	1.28
Missouri	7,037	7,037	33	7,189	7,222	7,604	2.04
Montana	1,317	1,317	6	1,224	1,230	1,287	0.35
Nebraska	1,994	1,994	7	1,806	1,813	1,892	0.51
Nevada	1,767	1,767	19	1,601	1,620	1,634	0.44
New Hampshire	1,235	1,235	7	1,203	1,211	1,261	0.34
New Jersey	9,391	9,391	82	9,280	9,362	9,781	2.62
New Mexico	3,719	3,719	17	3,690	3,706	3,885	1.04
New York	38,888	38,888	647	39,090	39,737	39,940	10.71
North Carolina	10,192	10,192	64	10,449	10,514	11,954	3.21
North Dakota	832	832	-11	758	747	815	0.22
Ohio	14,007	14,007	76	14,502	14,578	14,926	4.00
Oklahoma	4,169	4,169	18	4,520	4,538	4,687	1.26
Oregon	3,886	3,886	14	3,870	3,885	4,119	1.10
Pennsylvania	15,985	15,985	165	15,964	16,129	16,757	4.49
Rhode Island	1,830	1,830	18	1,743	1,762	1,858	0.50
South Carolina	4,909	4,909	25	4,733	4,759	4,769	1.28
South Dakota	1,077	1,077	6	1,017	1,023	1,053	0.28
Tennessee	7,563	7,563	29	7,228	7,257	7,381	1.98
Texas	23,293	23,293	225	23,349	23,574	24,268	6.51
Utah	3,202	3,202	37	3,188	3,225	3,370	0.90
Vermont	1,065	1,065	3	1,029	1,032	1,087	0.29
Virginia	5,317	5,317	53	5,539	5,592	5,901	1.58
Washington	6,359	6,359	65	6,119	6,184	6,370	1.71
West Virginia	3,121	3,121	16	3,126	3,142	3,313	0.89
Wisconsin	5,379	5,379	24	5,456	5,480	5,615	1.51
Wyoming	1,861	1,861	7	1,744	1,751	1,853	0.50
American Samoa	62	62	2	59	61	61	0.02
Guam	132	132	4	135	139	135	0.04
Northern Mariana Islands	66	66	2	62	64	57	0.02
Puerto Rico	2,347	2,347	62	2,377	2,439	2,488	0.67
Freely Associated States	7	7	.....	7	7	7	*
Virgin Islands	146	146	4	140	144	146	0.04
Indian Tribes	761	761	3	777	780	807	0.22
Total, programs distributed by State in all years	367,278	367,278	3,403	355,721	359,124	372,917	100.00
MEMORANDUM:							
Not distributed by State in all years ¹	11,125	11,125	245	8,059	8,304	9,782	N/A
Total, including undistributed	378,403	378,403	3,649	363,779	367,428	382,699	N/A

* \$500,000 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

¹ The sum of programs not distributed by State in all years.

Table 8-7. School Breakfast Program (10.553)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	39,539		43,632	43,632	46,529	1.95
Alaska	4,986		5,502	5,502	5,867	0.25
Arizona	41,125		45,382	45,382	48,395	2.02
Arkansas	29,311		32,345	32,345	34,493	1.44
California	244,215		269,500	269,500	287,386	12.02
Colorado	17,157		18,933	18,933	20,190	0.84
Connecticut	12,828		14,156	14,156	15,096	0.63
Delaware	4,899		5,406	5,406	5,765	0.24
District of Columbia	4,117		4,543	4,543	4,845	0.20
Florida	119,072		131,399	131,399	140,121	5.86
Georgia	102,069		112,635	112,635	120,113	5.03
Hawaii	7,321		8,079	8,079	8,615	0.36
Idaho	10,408		11,485	11,485	12,248	0.51
Illinois	57,686		63,658	63,658	67,884	2.84
Indiana	33,279		36,724	36,724	39,162	1.64
Iowa	13,470		14,864	14,864	15,851	0.66
Kansas	15,434		17,032	17,032	18,162	0.76
Kentucky	42,329		46,711	46,711	49,812	2.08
Louisiana	45,828		50,572	50,572	53,929	2.26
Maine	6,033		6,658	6,658	7,099	0.30
Maryland	23,746		26,204	26,204	27,944	1.17
Massachusetts	26,919		29,706	29,706	31,678	1.33
Michigan	46,487		51,299	51,299	54,705	2.29
Minnesota	21,505		23,731	23,731	25,307	1.06
Mississippi	42,730		47,154	47,154	50,284	2.10
Missouri	40,822		45,048	45,048	48,038	2.01
Montana	4,495		4,960	4,960	5,290	0.22
Nebraska	8,713		9,615	9,615	10,253	0.43
Nevada	11,783		13,003	13,003	13,866	0.58
New Hampshire	3,069		3,387	3,387	3,612	0.15
New Jersey	34,067		37,594	37,594	40,089	1.68
New Mexico	26,354		29,082	29,082	31,013	1.30
New York	111,431		122,967	122,967	131,129	5.49
North Carolina	73,581		81,198	81,198	86,588	3.62
North Dakota	2,808		3,099	3,099	3,304	0.14
Ohio	56,991		62,891	62,891	67,066	2.81
Oklahoma	36,521		40,302	40,302	42,977	1.80
Oregon	25,748		28,413	28,413	30,300	1.27
Pennsylvania	50,475		55,700	55,700	59,398	2.49
Rhode Island	5,160		5,694	5,694	6,072	0.25
South Carolina	46,550		51,369	51,369	54,779	2.29
South Dakota	4,852		5,354	5,354	5,710	0.24
Tennessee	48,591		53,621	53,621	57,181	2.39
Texas	277,837		306,599	306,599	326,952	13.68
Utah	11,292		12,461	12,461	13,288	0.56
Vermont	3,184		3,514	3,514	3,747	0.16
Virginia	38,462		42,444	42,444	45,261	1.89
Washington	30,440		33,591	33,591	35,821	1.50
West Virginia	17,048		18,813	18,813	20,062	0.84
Wisconsin	16,933		18,686	18,686	19,926	0.83
Wyoming	2,202		2,430	2,430	2,591	0.11
American Samoa						
Guam	1,753		1,934	1,934	2,063	0.09
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	26,392		29,124	29,124	31,058	1.30
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	883		974	974	1,039	0.04
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed	55,138					
DOD/AF/USMC/Navy	30		33	33	35	*
Total	2,086,098		2,241,210	2,241,210	2,389,988	1 100.00

* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

1 Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-8. National School Lunch Program (10.555)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	140,626	1,210	149,087	150,297	156,532	1.91
Alaska	23,222	200	24,619	24,819	25,849	0.32
Arizona	163,074	1,403	172,886	174,289	181,519	2.22
Arkansas	88,703	763	94,040	94,803	98,736	1.21
California	960,948	8,264	1,018,766	1,027,030	1,069,640	13.07
Colorado	77,686	668	82,360	83,028	86,473	1.06
Connecticut	59,462	512	63,040	63,552	66,188	0.81
Delaware	16,666	143	17,669	17,812	18,551	0.23
District of Columbia	14,649	126	15,530	15,656	16,306	0.20
Florida	404,115	3,477	428,430	431,907	449,824	5.50
Georgia	310,125	2,668	328,785	331,453	345,203	4.22
Hawaii	28,354	244	30,060	30,304	31,561	0.39
Idaho	33,922	292	35,963	36,255	37,759	0.46
Illinois	284,408	2,447	301,520	303,967	316,577	3.87
Indiana	138,480	1,191	146,812	148,003	154,143	1.88
Iowa	62,924	541	66,710	67,251	70,041	0.86
Kansas	62,606	539	66,373	66,912	69,687	0.85
Kentucky	122,667	1,055	130,048	131,103	136,542	1.67
Louisiana	151,869	1,307	161,007	162,314	169,047	2.07
Maine	22,453	193	23,804	23,997	24,993	0.31
Maryland	91,658	789	97,173	97,962	102,025	1.25
Massachusetts	102,191	879	108,340	109,219	113,750	1.39
Michigan	184,249	1,585	195,335	196,920	205,089	2.51
Minnesota	94,387	812	100,066	100,878	105,063	1.28
Mississippi	126,244	1,086	133,840	134,926	140,523	1.72
Missouri	134,630	1,158	142,730	143,888	149,858	1.83
Montana	17,621	152	18,681	18,833	19,614	0.24
Nebraska	40,006	344	42,413	42,757	44,531	0.54
Nevada	48,854	420	51,793	52,213	54,380	0.66
New Hampshire	15,765	136	16,714	16,850	17,548	0.21
New Jersey	145,162	1,249	153,896	155,145	161,581	1.98
New Mexico	64,259	553	68,125	68,678	71,527	0.87
New York	463,599	3,988	491,493	495,481	516,036	6.31
North Carolina	236,140	2,031	250,348	252,379	262,849	3.21
North Dakota	12,135	104	12,865	12,969	13,508	0.17
Ohio	219,989	1,893	233,225	235,118	244,872	2.99
Oklahoma	106,373	915	112,773	113,688	118,405	1.45
Oregon	72,946	628	77,335	77,963	81,197	0.99
Pennsylvania	225,243	1,938	238,795	240,733	250,720	3.06
Rhode Island	20,103	173	21,313	21,486	22,377	0.27
South Carolina	130,187	1,120	138,020	139,140	144,912	1.77
South Dakota	19,154	165	20,306	20,471	21,320	0.26
Tennessee	161,539	1,390	171,258	172,648	179,810	2.20
Texas	846,828	7,285	897,780	905,065	942,612	11.52
Utah	57,542	495	61,004	61,499	64,050	0.78
Vermont	9,612	83	10,190	10,273	10,699	0.13
Virginia	140,682	1,210	149,147	150,357	156,594	1.91
Washington	119,857	1,031	127,069	128,100	133,414	1.63
West Virginia	46,223	398	49,004	49,402	51,451	0.63
Wisconsin	100,393	864	106,433	107,297	111,748	1.37
Wyoming	9,322	80	9,883	9,963	10,376	0.13
American Samoa						
Guam	5,610	48	5,948	5,996	6,245	0.08
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	104,369	898	110,649	111,547	116,174	1.42
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	4,506	39	4,777	4,816	5,016	0.06
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed	220,130					
DOD/AF/USMC/Navy	5,290	46	5,608	5,654	5,888	0.07
Total	7,569,757	63,228	7,791,838	7,855,066	8,180,933	1 100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-9. Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) (10.557)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	87,836	4,877	84,604	89,481	90,045	1.65
Alaska	22,813	1,267	21,974	23,241	23,387	0.43
Arizona	95,434	5,298	91,922	97,220	97,834	1.80
Arkansas	55,944	3,106	53,885	56,991	57,351	1.05
California	891,953	49,519	859,130	908,649	914,380	16.78
Colorado	53,928	2,994	51,944	54,938	55,284	1.01
Connecticut	37,059	2,057	35,695	37,752	37,991	0.70
Delaware	12,506	694	12,046	12,740	12,821	0.24
District of Columbia	12,890	716	12,416	13,132	13,214	0.24
Florida	253,231	14,059	243,913	257,972	259,599	4.76
Georgia	174,247	9,674	167,835	177,509	178,629	3.28
Hawaii	29,836	1,656	28,738	30,394	30,586	0.56
Idaho	21,077	1,170	20,301	21,471	21,607	0.40
Illinois	193,217	10,727	186,107	196,834	198,076	3.64
Indiana	79,808	4,431	76,871	81,302	81,815	1.50
Iowa	39,774	2,208	38,310	40,518	40,774	0.75
Kansas	38,076	2,114	36,675	38,789	39,034	0.72
Kentucky	83,488	4,635	80,416	85,051	85,588	1.57
Louisiana	100,807	5,597	97,098	102,695	103,342	1.90
Maine	14,828	823	14,282	15,105	15,201	0.28
Maryland	69,093	3,836	66,551	70,387	70,831	1.30
Massachusetts	75,840	4,211	73,049	77,260	77,747	1.43
Michigan	146,696	8,144	141,298	149,442	150,385	2.76
Minnesota	77,642	4,311	74,785	79,096	79,595	1.46
Mississippi	67,537	3,750	65,052	68,802	69,235	1.27
Missouri	80,188	4,452	77,237	81,689	82,205	1.51
Montana	13,088	727	12,606	13,333	13,417	0.25
Nebraska	25,542	1,418	24,602	26,020	26,184	0.48
Nevada	29,027	1,612	27,959	29,571	29,757	0.55
New Hampshire	13,165	731	12,681	13,412	13,496	0.25
New Jersey	98,738	5,482	95,105	100,587	101,221	1.86
New Mexico	38,206	2,121	36,800	38,921	39,167	0.72
New York	350,694	19,470	337,789	357,259	359,513	6.60
North Carolina	146,997	8,161	141,588	149,749	150,694	2.77
North Dakota	9,440	524	9,093	9,617	9,677	0.18
Ohio	165,805	9,205	159,704	168,909	169,975	3.12
Oklahoma	56,573	3,141	54,491	57,632	57,996	1.06
Oregon	63,983	3,552	61,629	65,181	65,592	1.20
Pennsylvania	141,741	7,869	136,525	144,394	145,306	2.67
Rhode Island	16,335	907	15,734	16,641	16,746	0.31
South Carolina	72,970	4,051	70,285	74,336	74,805	1.37
South Dakota	12,259	681	11,808	12,489	12,567	0.23
Tennessee	108,469	6,022	104,478	110,500	111,197	2.04
Texas	498,446	27,673	480,104	507,777	510,981	9.38
Utah	34,826	1,933	33,544	35,477	35,702	0.66
Vermont	11,918	662	11,479	12,141	12,218	0.22
Virginia	95,059	5,278	91,561	96,839	97,450	1.79
Washington	111,441	6,187	107,340	113,527	114,244	2.10
West Virginia	32,286	1,792	31,098	32,890	33,098	0.61
Wisconsin	72,010	3,998	69,360	73,358	73,821	1.35
Wyoming	7,067	392	6,807	7,199	7,245	0.13
American Samoa	6,903	383	6,649	7,032	7,077	0.13
Guam	7,023	390	6,765	7,155	7,200	0.13
Northern Mariana Islands	4,636	257	4,465	4,722	4,753	0.09
Puerto Rico	199,223	11,061	191,892	202,953	204,233	3.75
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	5,521	307	5,318	5,625	5,660	0.10
Indian Tribes	49,982	2,775	48,143	50,918	51,239	0.94
Undistributed	47,706		48,510	48,510	28,710	
Total	5,362,827	295,088	5,168,046	5,463,134	5,477,497	1 100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-10. Child and Adult Care Food Program (10.558)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	33,900		35,409	35,409	37,306	1.63
Alaska	7,186		7,506	7,506	7,908	0.35
Arizona	42,853		44,761	44,761	47,159	2.06
Arkansas	28,448		29,715	29,715	31,306	1.37
California	241,873		252,641	252,641	266,176	11.63
Colorado	18,856		19,696	19,696	20,751	0.91
Connecticut	10,695		11,171	11,171	11,770	0.51
Delaware	10,350		10,811	10,811	11,390	0.50
District of Columbia	3,617		3,778	3,778	3,980	0.17
Florida	111,034		115,978	115,978	122,191	5.34
Georgia	81,193		84,808	84,808	89,351	3.90
Hawaii	4,791		5,004	5,004	5,272	0.23
Idaho	5,103		5,330	5,330	5,616	0.25
Illinois	97,786		102,140	102,140	107,612	4.70
Indiana	30,736		32,105	32,105	33,824	1.48
Iowa	20,628		21,546	21,546	22,701	0.99
Kansas	30,047		31,385	31,385	33,066	1.44
Kentucky	24,717		25,818	25,818	27,201	1.19
Louisiana	46,106		48,159	48,159	50,739	2.22
Maine	9,228		9,639	9,639	10,155	0.44
Maryland	33,230		34,710	34,710	36,569	1.60
Massachusetts	43,298		45,226	45,226	47,649	2.08
Michigan	51,046		53,319	53,319	56,175	2.45
Minnesota	54,276		56,693	56,693	59,730	2.61
Mississippi	27,274		28,488	28,488	30,015	1.31
Missouri	39,093		40,834	40,834	43,021	1.88
Montana	9,101		9,506	9,506	10,015	0.44
Nebraska	23,079		24,107	24,107	25,398	1.11
Nevada	4,033		4,213	4,213	4,438	0.19
New Hampshire	2,844		2,971	2,971	3,130	0.14
New Jersey	50,258		52,496	52,496	55,308	2.42
New Mexico	34,496		36,032	36,032	37,962	1.66
New York	149,995		156,674	156,674	165,067	7.21
North Carolina	72,377		75,600	75,600	79,650	3.48
North Dakota	9,107		9,513	9,513	10,022	0.44
Ohio	63,168		65,981	65,981	69,515	3.04
Oklahoma	48,927		51,106	51,106	53,843	2.35
Oregon	22,757		23,770	23,770	25,044	1.09
Pennsylvania	57,680		60,248	60,248	63,476	2.77
Rhode Island	7,168		7,487	7,487	7,888	0.34
South Carolina	23,274		24,310	24,310	25,613	1.12
South Dakota	6,627		6,922	6,922	7,293	0.32
Tennessee	39,977		41,757	41,757	43,994	1.92
Texas	181,695		189,785	189,785	199,952	8.74
Utah	19,162		20,015	20,015	21,087	0.92
Vermont	3,912		4,086	4,086	4,305	0.19
Virginia	28,391		29,655	29,655	31,244	1.37
Washington	37,874		39,560	39,560	41,680	1.82
West Virginia	14,741		15,397	15,397	16,222	0.71
Wisconsin	34,508		36,045	36,045	37,975	1.66
Wyoming	4,844		5,060	5,060	5,331	0.23
American Samoa						
Guam	53		55	55	58	*
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	21,786		22,756	22,756	23,975	1.05
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	654		683	683	720	0.03
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed	61,236					
Total	2,141,088		2,172,460	2,172,460	2,288,838	1 100.00

* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-11. State Administrative Matching Grants for Food Stamp Program (10.561)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	30,789		30,616	30,616	31,948	1.20
Alaska	9,742		9,687	9,687	10,109	0.38
Arizona	32,769		32,585	32,585	34,002	1.28
Arkansas	24,277		24,140	24,140	25,191	0.95
California	435,360		432,909	432,909	451,744	16.97
Colorado	23,694		23,560	23,560	24,585	0.92
Connecticut	21,748		21,625	21,625	22,566	0.85
Delaware	8,664		8,615	8,615	8,990	0.34
District of Columbia	13,451		13,375	13,375	13,957	0.52
Florida	72,355		71,947	71,947	75,078	2.82
Georgia	59,420		59,085	59,085	61,656	2.32
Hawaii	10,917		10,855	10,855	11,328	0.43
Idaho	8,537		8,489	8,489	8,858	0.33
Illinois	91,040		90,528	90,528	94,467	3.55
Indiana	37,385		37,175	37,175	38,792	1.46
Iowa	16,632		16,538	16,538	17,258	0.65
Kansas	17,303		17,206	17,206	17,954	0.67
Kentucky	30,079		29,909	29,909	31,211	1.17
Louisiana	47,744		47,475	47,475	49,541	1.86
Maine	8,270		8,224	8,224	8,582	0.32
Maryland	34,940		34,743	34,743	36,255	1.36
Massachusetts	39,858		39,634	39,634	41,359	1.55
Michigan	93,105		92,581	92,581	96,609	3.63
Minnesota	41,159		40,928	40,928	42,708	1.60
Mississippi	26,503		26,353	26,353	27,500	1.03
Missouri	35,284		35,085	35,085	36,612	1.38
Montana	8,211		8,165	8,165	8,520	0.32
Nebraska	14,673		14,591	14,591	15,226	0.57
Nevada	12,692		12,620	12,620	13,170	0.49
New Hampshire	5,354		5,324	5,324	5,556	0.21
New Jersey	89,092		88,591	88,591	92,446	3.47
New Mexico	18,424		18,321	18,321	19,118	0.72
New York	276,857		275,299	275,299	287,277	10.79
North Carolina	66,199		65,826	65,826	68,690	2.58
North Dakota	6,669		6,631	6,631	6,920	0.26
Ohio	100,137		99,573	99,573	103,906	3.90
Oklahoma	42,224		41,987	41,987	43,814	1.65
Oregon	45,328		45,073	45,073	47,034	1.77
Pennsylvania	136,979		136,208	136,208	142,135	5.34
Rhode Island	7,733		7,690	7,690	8,024	0.30
South Carolina	21,274		21,154	21,154	22,074	0.83
South Dakota	7,221		7,180	7,180	7,493	0.28
Tennessee	42,800		42,560	42,560	44,411	1.67
Texas	179,510		178,500	178,500	186,267	7.00
Utah	20,024		19,911	19,911	20,778	0.78
Vermont	5,862		5,829	5,829	6,083	0.23
Virginia	79,531		79,083	79,083	82,524	3.10
Washington	48,976		48,701	48,701	50,820	1.91
West Virginia	13,746		13,668	13,668	14,263	0.54
Wisconsin	34,291		34,098	34,098	35,582	1.34
Wyoming	3,951		3,929	3,929	4,100	0.15
American Samoa						
Guam	2,517		2,503	2,503	2,612	0.10
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico						
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	4,141		4,118	4,118	4,297	0.16
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed	-110,543					
Total	2,454,896		2,551,000	2,551,000	2,662,000	1 100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-12. Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (84.010)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	199,115		192,920	192,920	209,039	1.50
Alaska	33,134		33,536	33,536	37,170	0.27
Arizona	260,348		261,506	261,506	285,534	2.05
Arkansas	125,531		121,264	121,264	129,523	0.93
California	1,723,483		1,614,040	1,614,040	1,767,658	12.71
Colorado	129,040		123,166	123,166	133,331	0.96
Connecticut	100,364		110,619	110,619	118,876	0.85
Delaware	33,835		33,734	33,734	37,399	0.27
District of Columbia	48,702		45,943	45,943	49,867	0.36
Florida	648,780		585,698	585,698	639,516	4.60
Georgia	411,619		407,228	407,228	443,327	3.19
Hawaii	45,972		39,302	39,302	41,042	0.30
Idaho	42,377		40,901	40,901	44,932	0.32
Illinois	539,610		588,963	588,963	652,228	4.69
Indiana	184,340		227,419	227,419	246,398	1.77
Iowa	64,917		68,486	68,486	73,268	0.53
Kansas	81,640		84,542	84,542	90,976	0.65
Kentucky	184,219		182,269	182,269	196,261	1.41
Louisiana	283,726		275,087	275,087	298,264	2.14
Maine	45,516		43,353	43,353	47,250	0.34
Maryland	171,998		186,326	186,326	206,301	1.48
Massachusetts	207,264		210,251	210,251	226,515	1.63
Michigan	426,805		456,631	456,631	499,236	3.59
Minnesota	109,156		114,399	114,399	123,385	0.89
Mississippi	170,367		171,499	171,499	185,338	1.33
Missouri	188,075		201,220	201,220	217,710	1.57
Montana	40,962		38,273	38,273	41,722	0.30
Nebraska	50,562		50,587	50,587	54,588	0.39
Nevada	76,712		79,068	79,068	88,390	0.64
New Hampshire	31,001		34,313	34,313	37,977	0.27
New Jersey	265,388		249,374	249,374	265,576	1.91
New Mexico	112,418		103,003	103,003	107,860	0.78
New York	1,205,156		1,197,913	1,197,913	1,335,800	9.60
North Carolina	292,733		298,503	298,503	325,485	2.34
North Dakota	30,068		29,515	29,515	32,712	0.24
Ohio	410,461		445,977	445,977	484,906	3.49
Oklahoma	140,733		126,946	126,946	132,886	0.96
Oregon	130,590		121,175	121,175	129,518	0.93
Pennsylvania	483,257		513,126	513,126	561,163	4.03
Rhode Island	47,136		49,795	49,795	54,372	0.39
South Carolina	177,541		185,909	185,909	202,199	1.45
South Dakota	36,392		36,775	36,775	40,915	0.29
Tennessee	205,049		204,431	204,431	222,890	1.60
Texas	1,186,021		1,158,900	1,158,900	1,261,370	9.07
Utah	54,087		57,543	57,543	62,767	0.45
Vermont	28,355		26,896	26,896	29,788	0.21
Virginia	208,012		203,783	203,783	220,745	1.59
Washington	175,975		181,353	181,353	195,986	1.41
West Virginia	99,180		88,808	88,808	90,874	0.65
Wisconsin	154,633		200,471	200,471	218,836	1.57
Wyoming	28,892		27,643	27,643	30,684	0.22
American Samoa	8,494		8,436	8,436	9,406	0.07
Guam	10,290		9,261	9,261	8,387	0.06
Northern Mariana Islands	3,477		3,303	3,303	3,551	0.03
Puerto Rico	451,345		452,318	452,318	536,485	3.86
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	11,413		11,336	11,336	12,639	0.09
Indian Tribes	88,423		89,762	89,762	100,076	0.72
Undistributed						
Census	3,437		3,437	3,437	4,000	0.03
Pacific Regional Education Lab	5,000		5,000	5,000	5,000	0.04
Total	12,713,125		12,713,233	12,713,233	13,909,900	100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-13. Improving Teacher Quality State Grants (84.367)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	46,150		46,151	46,151	44,496	1.60
Alaska	13,752		13,752	13,752	13,259	0.48
Arizona	48,147		48,148	48,148	45,973	1.66
Arkansas	28,203		28,203	28,203	27,163	0.98
California	335,451		335,457	335,457	322,115	11.61
Colorado	32,312		32,313	32,313	31,117	1.12
Connecticut	26,179		26,179	26,179	25,400	0.92
Delaware	13,752		13,752	13,752	13,259	0.48
District of Columbia	13,752		13,752	13,752	13,259	0.48
Florida	134,653		134,655	134,655	129,262	4.66
Georgia	77,237		77,239	77,239	74,165	2.67
Hawaii	13,752		13,752	13,752	13,259	0.48
Idaho	13,752		13,752	13,752	13,259	0.48
Illinois	116,334		116,336	116,336	112,548	4.06
Indiana	47,998		47,999	47,999	46,366	1.67
Iowa	21,617		21,618	21,618	20,960	0.76
Kansas	22,209		22,209	22,209	21,515	0.78
Kentucky	44,228		44,229	44,229	42,819	1.54
Louisiana	64,350		64,351	64,351	62,372	2.25
Maine	13,752		13,752	13,752	13,259	0.48
Maryland	41,277		41,278	41,278	39,938	1.44
Massachusetts	50,505		50,506	50,506	49,056	1.77
Michigan	108,504		108,505	108,505	105,577	3.81
Minnesota	37,545		37,545	37,545	36,445	1.31
Mississippi	41,918		41,919	41,919	40,606	1.46
Missouri	49,119		49,120	49,120	47,466	1.71
Montana	13,752		13,752	13,752	13,259	0.48
Nebraska	14,029		14,029	14,029	13,536	0.49
Nevada	15,208		15,208	15,208	14,524	0.52
New Hampshire	13,752		13,752	13,752	13,259	0.48
New Jersey	64,457		64,458	64,458	62,398	2.25
New Mexico	23,007		23,007	23,007	22,186	0.80
New York	228,755		228,758	228,758	222,219	8.01
North Carolina	64,910		64,912	64,912	62,230	2.24
North Dakota	13,752		13,752	13,752	13,259	0.48
Ohio	103,564		103,566	103,566	100,485	3.62
Oklahoma	33,350		33,350	33,350	32,147	1.16
Oregon	28,259		28,260	28,260	27,220	0.98
Pennsylvania	112,880		112,881	112,881	109,650	3.95
Rhode Island	13,752		13,752	13,752	13,259	0.48
South Carolina	36,834		36,835	36,835	35,403	1.28
South Dakota	13,752		13,752	13,752	13,259	0.48
Tennessee	49,235		49,236	49,236	47,408	1.71
Texas	239,613		239,617	239,617	230,552	8.31
Utah	18,476		18,476	18,476	17,818	0.64
Vermont	13,752		13,752	13,752	13,259	0.48
Virginia	51,710		51,711	51,711	49,857	1.80
Washington	47,045		47,046	47,046	45,399	1.64
West Virginia	23,520		23,521	23,521	22,900	0.83
Wisconsin	44,988		44,989	44,989	43,715	1.58
Wyoming	13,752		13,752	13,752	13,259	0.48
American Samoa	3,416		3,416	3,416	3,281	0.12
Guam	5,057		5,057	5,057	4,895	0.18
Northern Mariana Islands	1,611		1,611	1,611	1,551	0.06
Puerto Rico	91,727		91,729	91,729	88,438	3.19
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	4,281		4,281	4,281	4,141	0.15
Indian Tribes	14,365		14,365	14,365	13,868	0.50
Undistributed	14,437		14,437	14,437	13,937	
Total	2,887,439		2,887,488	2,887,488	2,787,488	1 100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-14. Special Education—Grants to States (84.027)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	167,635		166,195	166,195	166,195	1.58
Alaska	32,452		32,157	32,157	32,157	0.31
Arizona	162,328		160,852	160,852	160,852	1.53
Arkansas	103,400		102,488	102,488	102,488	0.98
California	1,130,940		1,120,726	1,120,726	1,120,726	10.68
Colorado	137,481		136,232	136,232	136,232	1.30
Connecticut	122,567		121,552	121,552	121,552	1.16
Delaware	29,742		29,471	29,471	29,471	0.28
District of Columbia	14,954		14,818	14,818	14,818	0.14
Florida	580,457		575,467	575,467	575,467	5.48
Georgia	285,369		282,776	282,776	282,776	2.70
Hawaii	36,801		36,471	36,471	36,471	0.35
Idaho	50,036		49,584	49,584	49,584	0.47
Illinois	466,850		462,872	462,872	462,872	4.41
Indiana	235,740		233,778	233,778	233,778	2.23
Iowa	112,542		111,615	111,615	111,615	1.06
Kansas	98,509		97,661	97,661	97,661	0.93
Kentucky	145,505		144,269	144,269	144,269	1.38
Louisiana	174,506		172,920	172,920	172,920	1.65
Maine	50,442		50,027	50,027	50,027	0.48
Maryland	184,574		183,007	183,007	183,007	1.74
Massachusetts	261,681		259,526	259,526	259,526	2.47
Michigan	369,262		365,972	365,972	365,972	3.49
Minnesota	174,985		173,502	173,502	173,502	1.65
Mississippi	109,703		108,724	108,724	108,724	1.04
Missouri	209,400		207,671	207,671	207,671	1.98
Montana	33,879		33,574	33,574	33,574	0.32
Nebraska	68,834		68,267	68,267	68,267	0.65
Nevada	61,046		60,492	60,492	60,492	0.58
New Hampshire	43,748		43,387	43,387	43,387	0.41
New Jersey	333,206		330,463	330,463	330,463	3.15
New Mexico	84,016		83,315	83,315	83,315	0.79
New York	699,789		693,935	693,935	693,935	6.61
North Carolina	288,431		285,889	285,889	285,889	2.72
North Dakota	24,150		23,930	23,930	23,930	0.23
Ohio	403,485		399,918	399,918	399,918	3.81
Oklahoma	136,350		135,170	135,170	135,170	1.29
Oregon	118,887		117,857	117,857	117,857	1.12
Pennsylvania	393,753		390,290	390,290	390,290	3.72
Rhode Island	40,312		39,980	39,980	39,980	0.38
South Carolina	161,465		160,107	160,107	160,107	1.53
South Dakota	28,769		28,507	28,507	28,507	0.27
Tennessee	214,982		213,139	213,139	213,139	2.03
Texas	888,269		880,215	880,215	880,215	8.39
Utah	98,327		97,444	97,444	97,444	0.93
Vermont	23,285		23,074	23,074	23,074	0.22
Virginia	259,641		257,403	257,403	257,403	2.45
Washington	204,037		202,211	202,211	202,211	1.93
West Virginia	70,009		69,433	69,433	69,433	0.66
Wisconsin	191,909		190,281	190,281	190,281	1.81
Wyoming	24,428		24,206	24,206	24,206	0.23
American Samoa	6,122		6,110	6,110	6,110	0.06
Guam	13,575		13,547	13,547	13,547	0.13
Northern Mariana Islands	4,652		4,643	4,643	4,643	0.04
Puerto Rico	99,227		98,325	98,325	98,325	0.94
Freely Associated States	6,579		6,579	6,579	6,579	0.06
Virgin Islands	8,628		8,611	8,611	8,611	0.08
Indian Tribes	86,306		86,306	86,306	86,306	0.82
Undistributed						
Technical Assistance	15,000		15,000	15,000	15,000	0.14
Total	10,582,961		10,491,941	10,491,941	10,491,941	1 100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-15. Rehabilitation Services—Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States (84.126)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	55,858		56,445	56,445	55,155	1.94
Alaska	8,994		9,342	9,342	9,342	0.33
Arizona	51,413		56,407	56,407	57,084	2.01
Arkansas	34,986		35,708	35,708	35,365	1.25
California	260,883		271,453	271,453	271,762	9.58
Colorado	32,548		34,105	34,105	35,528	1.25
Connecticut	19,462		19,871	19,871	19,720	0.70
Delaware	9,004		9,342	9,342	9,342	0.33
District of Columbia	12,250		12,182	12,182	12,492	0.44
Florida	140,570		154,109	154,109	150,676	5.31
Georgia	81,909		86,685	86,685	91,012	3.21
Hawaii	10,749		11,255	11,255	10,900	0.38
Idaho	14,723		15,465	15,465	15,648	0.55
Illinois	100,712		103,911	103,911	103,891	3.66
Indiana	63,749		66,226	66,226	65,825	2.32
Iowa	30,428		31,581	31,581	30,768	1.08
Kansas	25,966		26,963	26,963	26,583	0.94
Kentucky	49,003		50,877	50,877	51,115	1.80
Louisiana	54,442		56,315	56,315	55,711	1.96
Maine	15,047		14,885	14,885	14,854	0.52
Maryland	39,360		39,069	39,069	37,646	1.33
Massachusetts	44,839		45,164	45,164	45,051	1.59
Michigan	92,608		95,240	95,240	96,112	3.39
Minnesota	41,955		43,338	43,338	42,601	1.50
Mississippi	40,552		41,031	41,031	40,799	1.44
Missouri	59,109		61,039	61,039	61,268	2.16
Montana	10,650		10,907	10,907	10,624	0.37
Nebraska	17,112		17,540	17,540	17,140	0.60
Nevada	16,598		17,844	17,844	17,653	0.62
New Hampshire	10,238		10,574	10,574	10,605	0.37
New Jersey	52,405		54,175	54,175	54,539	1.92
New Mexico	21,894		22,360	22,360	22,386	0.79
New York	142,194		146,134	146,134	145,603	5.13
North Carolina	83,840		90,329	90,329	91,614	3.23
North Dakota	8,957		9,342	9,342	9,342	0.33
Ohio	114,994		118,397	118,397	118,931	4.19
Oklahoma	39,002		40,565	40,565	40,118	1.41
Oregon	33,265		34,855	34,855	34,701	1.22
Pennsylvania	118,964		121,735	121,735	119,677	4.22
Rhode Island	9,972		10,276	10,276	9,932	0.35
South Carolina	47,937		49,595	49,595	50,089	1.77
South Dakota	9,018		9,342	9,342	9,342	0.33
Tennessee	63,092		64,866	64,866	64,763	2.28
Texas	201,770		212,142	212,142	214,752	7.57
Utah	25,154		26,821	26,821	27,637	0.97
Vermont	8,999		9,342	9,342	9,342	0.33
Virginia	60,880		62,457	62,457	61,302	2.16
Washington	46,907		48,831	48,831	50,423	1.78
West Virginia	25,011		24,796	24,796	25,018	0.88
Wisconsin	52,854		54,832	54,832	54,572	1.92
Wyoming	8,194		9,342	9,342	9,342	0.33
American Samoa	891		924	924	916	0.03
Guam	1,289		2,831	2,831	2,840	0.10
Northern Mariana Islands	1,055		1,126	1,126	1,142	0.04
Puerto Rico	60,974		70,460	70,460	70,167	2.47
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	1,936		1,965	1,965	1,951	0.07
Indian Tribes	33,024		34,444	34,444	34,444	1.21
Undistributed						
Total	2,720,192		2,837,160	2,837,160	2,837,160	1 100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-16. State Children’s Health Insurance Program (93.767)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	64,182		74,295	74,295	74,295	1.47
Alaska	9,100		11,535	11,535	11,535	0.23
Arizona	107,366		127,859	127,859	127,859	2.54
Arkansas	43,796		49,308	49,308	49,308	0.98
California	646,682		790,789	790,789	790,789	15.69
Colorado	57,951		71,545	71,545	71,545	1.42
Connecticut	34,535		39,891	39,891	39,891	0.79
Delaware	9,045		11,058	11,058	11,058	0.22
District of Columbia	9,557		11,709	11,709	11,709	0.23
Florida	249,330		296,067	296,067	296,067	5.87
Georgia	129,458		165,874	165,874	165,874	3.29
Hawaii	12,404		15,314	15,314	15,314	0.30
Idaho	20,611		24,316	24,316	24,316	0.48
Illinois	225,395		209,767	209,767	209,767	4.16
Indiana	73,000		93,469	93,469	93,469	1.85
Iowa	33,096		36,230	36,230	36,230	0.72
Kansas	27,490		36,542	36,542	36,542	0.73
Kentucky	57,764		70,115	70,115	70,115	1.39
Louisiana	77,133		89,586	89,586	89,586	1.78
Maine	11,928		15,172	15,172	15,172	0.30
Maryland	62,419		66,961	66,961	66,961	1.33
Massachusetts	81,306		73,335	73,335	73,335	1.46
Michigan	117,165		149,383	149,383	149,383	2.96
Minnesota	46,515		48,613	48,613	48,613	0.96
Mississippi	123,498		60,495	60,495	60,495	1.20
Missouri	64,245		72,140	72,140	72,140	1.43
Montana	12,558		15,736	15,736	15,736	0.31
Nebraska	32,591		21,892	21,892	21,892	0.43
Nevada	41,896		52,056	52,056	52,056	1.03
New Hampshire	9,193		10,779	10,779	10,779	0.21
New Jersey	139,970		105,206	105,206	105,206	2.09
New Mexico	42,157		52,045	52,045	52,045	1.03
New York	272,452		340,807	340,807	340,807	6.76
North Carolina	113,067		136,117	136,117	136,117	2.70
North Dakota	6,346		7,738	7,738	7,738	0.15
Ohio	124,632		157,997	157,997	157,997	3.13
Oklahoma	57,371		70,828	70,828	70,828	1.41
Oregon	46,887		56,734	56,734	56,734	1.13
Pennsylvania	134,097		173,554	173,554	173,554	3.44
Rhode Island	33,619		13,983	13,983	13,983	0.28
South Carolina	55,545		70,651	70,651	70,651	1.40
South Dakota	8,372		10,354	10,354	10,354	0.21
Tennessee	80,407		97,460	97,460	97,460	1.93
Texas	454,742		557,980	557,980	557,980	11.07
Utah	32,208		40,486	40,486	40,486	0.80
Vermont	4,818		5,753	5,753	5,753	0.11
Virginia	72,303		94,070	94,070	94,070	1.87
Washington	64,706		79,883	79,883	79,883	1.58
West Virginia	23,350		27,517	27,517	27,517	0.55
Wisconsin	55,764		69,563	69,563	69,563	1.38
Wyoming	5,881		6,942	6,942	6,942	0.14
American Samoa	546		630	630	630	0.01
Guam	1,592		1,838	1,838	1,838	0.04
Northern Mariana Islands	501		578	578	578	0.01
Puerto Rico	41,675		48,090	48,090	48,090	0.95
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	1,183		1,365	1,365	1,365	0.03
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Total	1 4,365,400		5,040,000	5,040,000	2 5,040,000	3 100.00

¹ Includes \$283 million in shortfall funding from the Deficit Reduction Act.

² Assumes program receives reauthorization.

³ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-17. Grants to States for Medicaid (93.778)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	2,811,355		2,806,831	2,806,831	2,819,149	1.36
Alaska	733,492		872,800	872,800	897,687	0.43
Arizona	4,436,368		4,662,315	4,662,315	5,114,866	2.47
Arkansas	2,304,017		2,444,471	2,444,471	2,661,730	1.29
California	21,931,980		20,818,937	20,818,937	21,560,850	10.42
Colorado	1,532,446		1,603,055	1,603,055	1,675,586	0.81
Connecticut	2,227,657		2,224,734	2,224,734	2,285,441	1.10
Delaware	515,728		545,539	545,539	592,470	0.29
District of Columbia	1,062,487		1,199,039	1,199,039	1,279,839	0.62
Florida	8,733,890		8,715,628	8,715,628	9,121,444	4.41
Georgia	4,744,732		4,541,194	4,541,194	4,955,788	2.40
Hawaii	728,625		643,587	643,587	657,414	0.32
Idaho	777,351		820,475	820,475	891,629	0.43
Illinois	5,993,277		5,775,493	5,775,493	6,168,570	2.98
Indiana	3,696,015		3,888,848	3,888,848	4,069,372	1.97
Iowa	1,754,671		1,717,644	1,717,644	1,829,478	0.88
Kansas	1,320,586		1,354,092	1,354,092	1,395,370	0.67
Kentucky	3,343,139		3,306,988	3,306,988	3,461,452	1.67
Louisiana	3,631,368		3,692,810	3,692,810	3,999,621	1.93
Maine	1,506,300		1,157,172	1,157,172	1,194,973	0.58
Maryland	2,929,314		2,952,992	2,952,992	3,116,243	1.51
Massachusetts	5,150,675		5,911,206	5,911,206	5,927,750	2.87
Michigan	5,206,747		5,336,206	5,336,206	5,162,765	2.50
Minnesota	3,079,537		3,168,233	3,168,233	3,577,872	1.73
Mississippi	2,810,880		2,696,873	2,696,873	2,970,793	1.44
Missouri	4,208,911		4,442,233	4,442,233	4,712,989	2.28
Montana	569,840		546,316	546,316	563,911	0.27
Nebraska	1,050,601		957,874	957,874	1,008,403	0.49
Nevada	719,691		671,157	671,157	671,000	0.32
New Hampshire	626,147		650,051	650,051	694,608	0.34
New Jersey	5,047,720		4,952,112	4,952,112	5,130,144	2.48
New Mexico	1,929,108		1,997,852	1,997,852	2,103,655	1.02
New York	24,223,095		25,020,102	25,020,102	24,961,924	12.07
North Carolina	6,206,828		6,528,916	6,528,916	7,831,399	3.79
North Dakota	354,268		366,542	366,542	386,256	0.19
Ohio	7,945,914		8,543,294	8,543,294	8,687,791	4.20
Oklahoma	2,199,646		2,662,883	2,662,883	2,732,840	1.32
Oregon	2,079,179		2,158,554	2,158,554	2,316,595	1.12
Pennsylvania	9,287,096		9,469,818	9,469,818	9,928,379	4.80
Rhode Island	1,004,539		974,072	974,072	1,056,158	0.51
South Carolina	2,986,972		2,898,600	2,898,600	2,853,534	1.38
South Dakota	430,904		431,162	431,162	430,179	0.21
Tennessee	4,825,494		4,594,265	4,594,265	4,629,530	2.24
Texas	11,431,765		12,634,509	12,634,509	13,023,608	6.30
Utah	1,167,263		1,119,241	1,119,241	1,192,293	0.58
Vermont	575,123		591,582	591,582	625,536	0.30
Virginia	2,529,202		2,726,856	2,726,856	2,943,719	1.42
Washington	3,240,127		3,197,092	3,197,092	3,281,008	1.59
West Virginia	1,658,639		1,779,241	1,779,241	1,899,449	0.92
Wisconsin	2,880,647		2,985,034	2,985,034	3,040,913	1.47
Wyoming	256,828		265,055	265,055	274,265	0.13
American Samoa	6,120		8,496	8,496	8,496	*
Guam	9,390		13,130	13,130	13,690	0.01
Northern Mariana Islands	3,467		4,662	4,662	4,662	*
Puerto Rico	241,017		286,222	286,222	286,222	0.14
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	9,702		13,295	13,295	13,815	0.01
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Survey & Certification	186,478		256,900	256,900	262,000	0.13
Fraud Control Units	161,600		174,800	174,800	183,540	0.09
Vaccines for Children	1,974,295		2,905,330	2,905,330	2,761,957	1.34
Medicare Part B Transfer	264,230		350,000	350,000		
Incurred But Not Reported	6,829,757		3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	1.45
Adjustments	-241,804		-7,843,497	-7,843,497	-4,016,947	-1.94
Total	201,842,436		195,190,913	195,190,913	206,885,673	1 100.00

* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-18. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Family Assistance Grants (93.558)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	123,072		104,408	104,408	104,408	0.61
Alaska	54,837		53,620	53,620	53,620	0.31
Arizona	226,449		226,131	226,131	226,131	1.33
Arkansas	63,117		62,951	62,951	62,951	0.37
California	3,669,879		3,665,160	3,665,160	3,665,160	21.49
Colorado	150,126		149,626	149,626	149,626	0.88
Connecticut	264,387		266,788	266,788	266,788	1.56
Delaware	31,411		32,291	32,291	32,291	0.19
District of Columbia	90,505		92,610	92,610	92,610	0.54
Florida	624,265		622,746	622,746	622,746	3.65
Georgia	374,208		368,025	368,025	368,025	2.16
Hawaii	98,905		98,905	98,905	98,905	0.58
Idaho	33,911		33,911	33,911	33,911	0.20
Illinois	585,057		585,057	585,057	585,057	3.43
Indiana	207,020		206,799	206,799	206,799	1.21
Iowa	131,525		130,994	130,994	130,994	0.77
Kansas	101,931		101,931	101,931	101,931	0.60
Kentucky	181,288		181,288	181,288	181,288	1.06
Louisiana	181,998		180,999	180,999	180,999	1.06
Maine	78,121		78,121	78,121	78,121	0.46
Maryland	228,194		229,098	229,098	229,098	1.34
Massachusetts	459,371		459,371	459,371	459,371	2.69
Michigan	776,207		775,353	775,353	775,353	4.55
Minnesota	263,548		263,434	263,434	263,434	1.54
Mississippi	100,142		95,803	95,803	95,803	0.56
Missouri	217,052		217,052	217,052	217,052	1.27
Montana	39,172		39,172	39,172	39,172	0.23
Nebraska	57,855		57,769	57,769	57,769	0.34
Nevada	46,637		47,641	47,641	47,641	0.28
New Hampshire	38,521		38,521	38,521	38,521	0.23
New Jersey	404,035		404,035	404,035	404,035	2.37
New Mexico	117,131		117,131	117,131	117,131	0.69
New York	2,443,135		2,442,931	2,442,931	2,442,931	14.32
North Carolina	338,350		338,350	338,350	338,350	1.98
North Dakota	26,400		26,400	26,400	26,400	0.15
Ohio	727,968		727,968	727,968	727,968	4.27
Oklahoma	147,594		147,594	147,594	147,594	0.87
Oregon	166,799		166,799	166,799	166,799	0.98
Pennsylvania	719,499		719,499	719,499	719,499	4.22
Rhode Island	95,104		95,022	95,022	95,022	0.56
South Carolina	119,961		99,968	99,968	99,968	0.59
South Dakota	21,280		21,280	21,280	21,280	0.12
Tennessee	251,394		213,089	213,089	213,089	1.25
Texas	551,999		538,965	538,965	538,965	3.16
Utah	84,349		84,314	84,314	84,314	0.49
Vermont	47,353		47,353	47,353	47,353	0.28
Virginia	158,442		158,285	158,285	158,285	0.93
Washington	382,854		382,854	382,854	382,854	2.24
West Virginia	109,185		110,176	110,176	110,176	0.65
Wisconsin	314,580		314,499	314,499	314,499	1.84
Wyoming	18,430		18,501	18,501	18,501	0.11
American Samoa						
Guam	2,599		3,465	3,465	3,465	0.02
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	71,562		71,563	71,563	71,563	0.42
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	2,890		2,847	2,847	2,847	0.02
Indian Tribes	160,573		167,529	167,529	167,529	0.98
Undistributed						
Tribal New Program	7,558		7,633	7,633	7,633	0.04
Responsible Fatherhood	149,975		150,000	150,000	150,000	0.88
Territories Matching Fund			15,000	15,000	15,000	0.09
Total¹	² 17,139,710		17,058,625	17,058,625	17,058,625	³ 100.00

¹ Unobligated contingency fund balances were \$1,900 million in 2006 and are estimated to be \$1,793 million in 2007 and \$1,703 million in 2008.

² Includes State Family Assistance Grants and Supplemental Population Growth Grants. For 2006, also includes \$107 million in Contingency funds.

³ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-19. Child Support Enforcement—Federal Share of State and Local Administrative Costs and Incentives (93.563)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	42,365		44,452	44,452	39,637	1.00
Alaska	16,879		17,711	17,711	15,792	0.40
Arizona	48,888		51,296	51,296	45,739	1.15
Arkansas	31,758		33,322	33,322	29,713	0.75
California	795,581		834,765	834,765	744,340	18.78
Colorado	57,248		60,068	60,068	53,561	1.35
Connecticut	42,267		44,349	44,349	39,545	1.00
Delaware	20,373		21,376	21,376	19,060	0.48
District of Columbia	18,081		18,971	18,971	16,916	0.43
Florida	212,260		222,714	222,714	198,589	5.01
Georgia	83,222		87,321	87,321	77,862	1.96
Hawaii	14,539		15,255	15,255	13,603	0.34
Idaho	20,349		21,351	21,351	19,038	0.48
Illinois	116,701		122,448	122,448	109,184	2.76
Indiana	46,365		48,649	48,649	43,379	1.09
Iowa	41,034		43,055	43,055	38,391	0.97
Kansas	37,582		39,433	39,433	35,161	0.89
Kentucky	48,210		50,584	50,584	45,105	1.14
Louisiana	54,608		57,298	57,298	51,091	1.29
Maine	12,539		13,157	13,157	11,732	0.30
Maryland	65,615		68,847	68,847	61,389	1.55
Massachusetts	68,874		72,266	72,266	64,438	1.63
Michigan	199,793		209,633	209,633	186,925	4.72
Minnesota	106,479		111,723	111,723	99,621	2.51
Mississippi	18,695		19,616	19,616	17,491	0.44
Missouri	69,953		73,398	73,398	65,447	1.65
Montana	10,161		10,661	10,661	9,507	0.24
Nebraska	34,168		35,851	35,851	31,967	0.81
Nevada	29,869		31,341	31,341	27,946	0.71
New Hampshire	14,543		15,259	15,259	13,606	0.34
New Jersey	172,482		180,977	180,977	161,373	4.07
New Mexico	27,776		29,144	29,144	25,987	0.66
New York	243,896		255,908	255,908	228,187	5.76
North Carolina	101,518		106,518	106,518	94,980	2.40
North Dakota	9,382		9,844	9,844	8,778	0.22
Ohio	240,706		252,561	252,561	225,203	5.68
Oklahoma	41,393		43,431	43,431	38,727	0.98
Oregon	43,159		45,285	45,285	40,379	1.02
Pennsylvania	192,854		202,352	202,352	180,433	4.55
Rhode Island	8,004		8,398	8,398	7,488	0.19
South Carolina	29,500		30,953	30,953	27,600	0.70
South Dakota	6,903		7,243	7,243	6,458	0.16
Tennessee	54,725		57,420	57,420	51,200	1.29
Texas	226,374		237,523	237,523	211,793	5.34
Utah	31,737		33,300	33,300	29,693	0.75
Vermont	8,161		8,563	8,563	7,635	0.19
Virginia	72,485		76,055	76,055	67,816	1.71
Washington	109,443		114,833	114,833	102,394	2.58
West Virginia	23,103		24,241	24,241	21,615	0.55
Wisconsin	99,816		104,732	104,732	93,387	2.36
Wyoming	6,663		6,992	6,992	6,234	0.16
American Samoa						
Guam	4,271		4,481	4,481	3,996	0.10
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	41,585		43,633	43,633	38,907	0.98
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	3,928		4,121	4,121	3,675	0.09
Indian Tribes	17,665		30,000	30,000	53,000	1.34
Undistributed						
Total	4,196,528		4,414,678	4,414,678	3,962,713	1 100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-20. Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (93.568)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	31,129		16,673	16,673	12,574	0.84
Alaska	8,738		7,418	7,418	5,594	0.37
Arizona	13,994		7,448	7,448	5,617	0.37
Arkansas	22,765		12,796	12,796	9,650	0.64
California	152,030		89,199	89,199	67,269	4.48
Colorado	31,704		31,334	31,334	23,631	1.58
Connecticut	47,809		40,920	40,920	30,860	2.06
Delaware	10,141		5,431	5,431	4,096	0.27
District of Columbia	7,852		6,355	6,355	4,793	0.32
Florida	49,529		26,527	26,527	20,006	1.33
Georgia	39,170		20,979	20,979	15,822	1.05
Hawaii	2,555		2,113	2,113	1,593	0.11
Idaho	13,673		11,642	11,642	8,780	0.59
Illinois	145,959		113,259	113,259	85,415	5.69
Indiana	53,980		51,272	51,272	38,667	2.58
Iowa	36,762		36,343	36,343	27,409	1.83
Kansas	26,786		16,675	16,675	12,576	0.84
Kentucky	44,347		26,686	26,686	20,126	1.34
Louisiana	32,010		17,144	17,144	12,929	0.86
Maine	25,835		25,541	25,541	19,262	1.28
Maryland	58,499		31,332	31,332	23,629	1.58
Massachusetts	82,764		81,820	81,820	61,706	4.11
Michigan	108,028		106,543	106,543	80,351	5.36
Minnesota	78,363		77,469	77,469	58,424	3.89
Mississippi	26,793		14,350	14,350	10,822	0.72
Missouri	59,541		45,240	45,240	34,118	2.27
Montana	14,224		11,843	11,843	8,931	0.60
Nebraska	21,102		17,961	17,961	13,546	0.90
Nevada	7,112		3,809	3,809	2,873	0.19
New Hampshire	18,197		15,493	15,493	11,684	0.78
New Jersey	77,346		75,798	75,798	57,164	3.81
New Mexico	11,031		9,358	9,358	7,058	0.47
New York	250,543		247,980	247,980	187,016	12.47
North Carolina	67,810		36,319	36,319	27,390	1.83
North Dakota	14,298		12,753	12,753	9,617	0.64
Ohio	122,259		100,195	100,195	75,563	5.04
Oklahoma	26,228		13,991	13,991	10,552	0.70
Oregon	24,059		23,614	23,614	17,809	1.19
Pennsylvania	134,810		133,273	133,273	100,509	6.70
Rhode Island	15,780		13,435	13,435	10,132	0.68
South Carolina	24,867		13,318	13,318	10,044	0.67
South Dakota	12,227		10,410	10,410	7,851	0.52
Tennessee	46,363		27,033	27,033	20,387	1.36
Texas	82,421		44,144	44,144	33,292	2.22
Utah	16,806		14,233	14,233	10,734	0.72
Vermont	13,639		11,613	11,613	8,758	0.58
Virginia	71,259		38,166	38,166	28,783	1.92
Washington	38,885		38,355	38,355	28,925	1.93
West Virginia	23,818		17,660	17,660	13,319	0.89
Wisconsin	70,538		69,733	69,733	52,590	3.51
Wyoming	6,644		5,558	5,558	4,191	0.28
American Samoa	55		44	44	33	*
Guam	120		95	95	72	*
Northern Mariana Islands	42		33	33	25	*
Puerto Rico	2,990		2,381	2,381	1,795	0.12
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	114		91	91	68	*
Indian Tribes	26,135		21,280	21,280	16,048	1.07
Undistributed						
Discretionary Funds	26,953		27,225	27,225	27,225	1.82
Technical Assistance	294		297	297	297	0.02
Total	2,479,725		1,980,000	1,980,000	1,500,000	1 100.00

* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-21. Child Care and Development Block Grant (93.575)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	40,558		40,166	40,166	40,166	1.95
Alaska	4,031		4,037	4,037	4,037	0.20
Arizona	49,967		50,263	50,263	50,263	2.44
Arkansas	24,681		25,039	25,039	25,039	1.21
California	228,983		230,818	230,818	230,818	11.19
Colorado	23,735		23,885	23,885	23,885	1.16
Connecticut	14,304		14,330	14,330	14,330	0.69
Delaware	4,526		4,408	4,408	4,408	0.21
District of Columbia	3,096		3,057	3,057	3,057	0.15
Florida	114,828		114,080	114,080	114,080	5.53
Georgia	75,686		77,908	77,908	77,908	3.78
Hawaii	8,099		7,737	7,737	7,737	0.38
Idaho	11,585		11,574	11,574	11,574	0.56
Illinois	75,951		76,663	76,663	76,663	3.72
Indiana	41,403		41,684	41,684	41,684	2.02
Iowa	18,217		17,763	17,763	17,763	0.86
Kansas	18,822		18,656	18,656	18,656	0.90
Kentucky	35,437		35,306	35,306	35,306	1.71
Louisiana	46,991		45,956	45,956	45,956	2.23
Maine	6,852		6,705	6,705	6,705	0.33
Maryland	26,266		25,531	25,531	25,531	1.24
Massachusetts	25,610		25,589	25,589	25,589	1.24
Michigan	58,711		58,069	58,069	58,069	2.82
Minnesota	25,797		25,584	25,584	25,584	1.24
Mississippi	32,277		31,879	31,879	31,879	1.55
Missouri	38,877		38,680	38,680	38,680	1.88
Montana	5,699		5,650	5,650	5,650	0.27
Nebraska	11,885		11,506	11,506	11,506	0.56
Nevada	13,529		14,087	14,087	14,087	0.68
New Hampshire	4,722		4,714	4,714	4,714	0.23
New Jersey	36,865		36,730	36,730	36,730	1.78
New Mexico	18,519		18,306	18,306	18,306	0.89
New York	107,464		107,664	107,664	107,664	5.22
North Carolina	65,036		66,549	66,549	66,549	3.23
North Dakota	3,832		3,645	3,645	3,645	0.18
Ohio	67,666		67,281	67,281	67,281	3.26
Oklahoma	31,231		31,057	31,057	31,057	1.51
Oregon	22,319		22,465	22,465	22,465	1.09
Pennsylvania	62,745		62,629	62,629	62,629	3.04
Rhode Island	5,809		5,497	5,497	5,497	0.27
South Carolina	37,046		36,946	36,946	36,946	1.79
South Dakota	5,724		5,416	5,416	5,416	0.26
Tennessee	45,097		44,427	44,427	44,427	2.15
Texas	210,925		216,109	216,109	216,109	10.48
Utah	22,353		22,349	22,349	22,349	1.08
Vermont	2,946		2,898	2,898	2,898	0.14
Virginia	39,823		38,903	38,903	38,903	1.89
Washington	32,997		33,070	33,070	33,070	1.60
West Virginia	13,678		13,550	13,550	13,550	0.66
Wisconsin	29,774		29,631	29,631	29,631	1.44
Wyoming	2,803		2,694	2,694	2,694	0.13
American Samoa	2,681		2,679	2,679	2,679	0.13
Guam	4,064		4,061	4,061	4,061	0.20
Northern Mariana Islands	1,700		1,722	1,722	1,722	0.08
Puerto Rico	38,244		35,432	35,432	35,432	1.72
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	1,866		1,847	1,847	1,847	0.09
Indian Tribes	41,242		41,242	41,242	41,242	2.00
Undistributed						
Technical Assistance	4,587		5,155	5,155	5,155	0.25
Research Set-Aside	9,521		9,821	9,821	9,821	0.48
Child Care Aware	982		982	982	982	0.05
Total	2,060,664		2,062,081	2,062,081	2,062,081	100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-22. Child Care and Development Fund—Mandatory (93.596a)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	16,442		16,442	16,442	16,442	1.33
Alaska	3,545		3,545	3,545	3,545	0.29
Arizona	19,827		19,827	19,827	19,827	1.60
Arkansas	5,300		5,300	5,300	5,300	0.43
California	85,590		85,590	85,590	85,590	6.90
Colorado	10,174		10,174	10,174	10,174	0.82
Connecticut	18,738		18,738	18,738	18,738	1.51
Delaware	5,179		5,179	5,179	5,179	0.42
District of Columbia	4,567		4,567	4,567	4,567	0.37
Florida	43,027		43,027	43,027	43,027	3.47
Georgia	36,548		36,548	36,548	36,548	2.95
Hawaii	4,972		4,972	4,972	4,972	0.40
Idaho	2,868		2,868	2,868	2,868	0.23
Illinois	56,874		56,874	56,874	56,874	4.59
Indiana	26,182		26,182	26,182	26,182	2.11
Iowa	8,508		8,508	8,508	8,508	0.69
Kansas	9,812		9,812	9,812	9,812	0.79
Kentucky	16,702		16,702	16,702	16,702	1.35
Louisiana	13,865		13,865	13,865	13,865	1.12
Maine	3,019		3,019	3,019	3,019	0.24
Maryland	23,301		23,301	23,301	23,301	1.88
Massachusetts	44,973		44,973	44,973	44,973	3.63
Michigan	32,082		32,082	32,082	32,082	2.59
Minnesota	23,368		23,368	23,368	23,368	1.89
Mississippi	6,293		6,293	6,293	6,293	0.51
Missouri	24,669		24,669	24,669	24,669	1.99
Montana	3,191		3,191	3,191	3,191	0.26
Nebraska	10,595		10,595	10,595	10,595	0.85
Nevada	2,580		2,580	2,580	2,580	0.21
New Hampshire	4,582		4,582	4,582	4,582	0.37
New Jersey	26,374		26,374	26,374	26,374	2.13
New Mexico	8,308		8,308	8,308	8,308	0.67
New York	101,984		101,984	101,984	101,984	8.23
North Carolina	69,639		69,639	69,639	69,639	5.62
North Dakota	2,506		2,506	2,506	2,506	0.20
Ohio	70,125		70,125	70,125	70,125	5.66
Oklahoma	24,910		24,910	24,910	24,910	2.01
Oregon	19,409		19,409	19,409	19,409	1.57
Pennsylvania	55,337		55,337	55,337	55,337	4.46
Rhode Island	6,634		6,634	6,634	6,634	0.54
South Carolina	9,867		9,867	9,867	9,867	0.80
South Dakota	1,711		1,711	1,711	1,711	0.14
Tennessee	37,702		37,702	37,702	37,702	3.04
Texas	59,844		59,844	59,844	59,844	4.83
Utah	12,592		12,592	12,592	12,592	1.02
Vermont	3,945		3,945	3,945	3,945	0.32
Virginia	21,329		21,329	21,329	21,329	1.72
Washington	41,883		41,883	41,883	41,883	3.38
West Virginia	8,727		8,727	8,727	8,727	0.70
Wisconsin	24,511		24,511	24,511	24,511	1.98
Wyoming	2,815		2,815	2,815	2,815	0.23
American Samoa						
Guam						
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico						
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands						
Indian Tribes	58,340		58,340	58,340	58,340	4.71
Undistributed						
Technical Assistance	3,792		3,792	3,792	3,792	0.31
Total	1,239,657		1,239,657	1,239,657	1,239,657	100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-23. Child Care and Development Fund—Matching (93.596b)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	24,871		24,871	24,871	24,871	1.48
Alaska	4,204		4,196	4,196	4,196	0.25
Arizona	36,239		36,179	36,179	36,179	2.16
Arkansas	15,462		15,435	15,435	15,435	0.92
California	221,412		221,032	221,032	221,032	13.18
Colorado	27,340		27,294	27,294	27,294	1.63
Connecticut	18,943		18,908	18,908	18,908	1.13
Delaware	4,420		4,413	4,413	4,413	0.26
District of Columbia	2,627		2,622	2,622	2,622	0.16
Florida	91,116		90,962	90,962	90,962	5.42
Georgia	54,242		54,150	54,150	54,150	3.23
Hawaii	6,918		6,906	6,906	6,906	0.41
Idaho	8,522		8,507	8,507	8,507	0.51
Illinois	74,674		74,544	74,544	74,544	4.44
Indiana	36,702		36,639	36,639	36,639	2.18
Iowa	15,328		15,300	15,300	15,300	0.91
Kansas	15,603		15,576	15,576	15,576	0.93
Kentucky	22,416		22,416	22,416	22,416	1.34
Louisiana	26,556		26,556	26,556	26,556	1.58
Maine	6,100		6,089	6,089	6,089	0.36
Maryland	31,566		31,566	31,566	31,566	1.88
Massachusetts	33,274		33,216	33,216	33,216	1.98
Michigan	57,026		56,925	56,925	56,925	3.39
Minnesota	27,941		27,892	27,892	27,892	1.66
Mississippi	17,173		17,143	17,143	17,143	1.02
Missouri	31,311		31,256	31,256	31,256	1.86
Montana	4,548		4,539	4,539	4,539	0.27
Nebraska	9,917		9,900	9,900	9,900	0.59
Nevada	14,146		14,123	14,123	14,123	0.84
New Hampshire	6,685		6,673	6,673	6,673	0.40
New Jersey	49,429		49,344	49,344	49,344	2.94
New Mexico	11,122		11,102	11,102	11,102	0.66
New York	104,303		104,120	104,120	104,120	6.21
North Carolina	49,039		48,955	48,955	48,955	2.92
North Dakota	3,072		3,066	3,066	3,066	0.18
Ohio	62,884		62,770	62,770	62,770	3.74
Oklahoma	19,718		19,683	19,683	19,683	1.17
Oregon	19,355		19,321	19,321	19,321	1.15
Pennsylvania	63,075		62,964	62,964	62,964	3.75
Rhode Island	5,467		5,458	5,458	5,458	0.33
South Carolina	23,271		23,232	23,232	23,232	1.39
South Dakota	4,289		4,282	4,282	4,282	0.26
Tennessee	31,862		31,806	31,806	31,806	1.90
Texas	146,569		146,323	146,323	146,323	8.72
Utah	17,634		17,634	17,634	17,634	1.05
Vermont	2,885		2,880	2,880	2,880	0.17
Virginia	41,312		41,242	41,242	41,242	2.46
Washington	33,507		33,507	33,507	33,507	2.00
West Virginia	8,648		8,633	8,633	8,633	0.51
Wisconsin	29,166		29,114	29,114	29,114	1.74
Wyoming	2,578		2,578	2,578	2,578	0.15
American Samoa						
Guam						
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico						
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands						
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Technical Assistance	3,501		3,501	3,501	3,501	0.21
Total	1,679,968		1,677,343	1,677,343	1,677,343	2 100.00

¹ Includes reappropriated funds from prior year.

² Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-24. Head Start (93.600)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	105,468		105,468	105,468	105,468	1.55
Alaska	12,337		12,337	12,337	12,337	0.18
Arizona	102,373		102,373	102,373	102,373	1.51
Arkansas	63,824		63,824	63,824	63,824	0.94
California	822,591		822,591	822,591	822,591	12.12
Colorado	67,594		67,594	67,594	67,594	1.00
Connecticut	51,333		51,333	51,333	51,333	0.76
Delaware	13,092		13,092	13,092	13,092	0.19
District of Columbia	24,834		24,834	24,834	24,834	0.37
Florida	260,267		260,267	260,267	260,267	3.83
Georgia	166,672		166,672	166,672	166,672	2.46
Hawaii	22,637		22,637	22,637	22,637	0.33
Idaho	22,565		22,565	22,565	22,565	0.33
Illinois	267,812		267,812	267,812	267,812	3.95
Indiana	95,151		95,151	95,151	95,151	1.40
Iowa	50,988		50,988	50,988	50,988	0.75
Kansas	50,372		50,372	50,372	50,372	0.74
Kentucky	106,670		106,670	106,670	106,670	1.57
Louisiana	144,312		144,312	144,312	144,312	2.13
Maine	27,310		27,310	27,310	27,310	0.40
Maryland	77,184		77,184	77,184	77,184	1.14
Massachusetts	107,169		107,169	107,169	107,169	1.58
Michigan	231,993		231,993	231,993	231,993	3.42
Minnesota	71,219		71,219	71,219	71,219	1.05
Mississippi	159,927		159,927	159,927	159,927	2.36
Missouri	117,695		117,695	117,695	117,695	1.73
Montana	20,721		20,721	20,721	20,721	0.31
Nebraska	35,665		35,665	35,665	35,665	0.53
Nevada	24,015		24,015	24,015	24,015	0.35
New Hampshire	13,240		13,240	13,240	13,240	0.20
New Jersey	127,607		127,607	127,607	127,607	1.88
New Mexico	51,730		51,730	51,730	51,730	0.76
New York	428,470		428,470	428,470	428,470	6.31
North Carolina	139,735		139,735	139,735	139,735	2.06
North Dakota	16,988		16,988	16,988	16,988	0.25
Ohio	244,205		244,205	244,205	244,205	3.60
Oklahoma	80,166		80,166	80,166	80,166	1.18
Oregon	58,821		58,821	58,821	58,821	0.87
Pennsylvania	225,685		225,685	225,685	225,685	3.32
Rhode Island	21,775		21,775	21,775	21,775	0.32
South Carolina	81,603		81,603	81,603	81,603	1.20
South Dakota	18,620		18,620	18,620	18,620	0.27
Tennessee	118,039		118,039	118,039	118,039	1.74
Texas	473,492		473,492	473,492	473,492	6.97
Utah	37,353		37,353	37,353	37,353	0.55
Vermont	13,412		13,412	13,412	13,412	0.20
Virginia	98,018		98,018	98,018	98,018	1.44
Washington	99,268		99,268	99,268	99,268	1.46
West Virginia	50,091		50,091	50,091	50,091	0.74
Wisconsin	89,887		89,887	89,887	89,887	1.32
Wyoming	12,236		12,236	12,236	12,236	0.18
American Samoa	2,127		2,127	2,127	2,127	0.03
Guam	2,140		2,140	2,140	2,140	0.03
Northern Mariana Islands	1,646		1,646	1,646	1,646	0.02
Puerto Rico	246,599		246,599	246,599	246,599	3.63
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	7,910		7,910	7,910	7,910	0.12
Indian Tribes	185,394		185,394	185,394	185,394	2.73
Undistributed						
Palau	1,319		1,319	1,319	1,319	0.02
Migrant Program	283,371		283,371	283,371	283,371	4.17
Unallocated Expansion			70,629	70,629	70,629	1.04
Technical Assistance	164,057		104,815	104,815	104,815	1.54
Research, Development, & Education	19,788		19,800	19,800	19,800	0.29
Program Support	38,202		38,590	38,590	38,590	0.57
Hurricane Relief	73,999					
Total	6,850,783		6,788,571	6,788,571	6,788,571	100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-25. Foster Care—Title IV-E (93.658)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	18,616		19,252	19,252	19,703	0.43
Alaska	16,010		16,557	16,557	16,945	0.37
Arizona	94,357		97,580	97,580	99,867	2.17
Arkansas	31,578		32,657	32,657	33,422	0.73
California	1,183,911		1,224,363	1,224,363	1,253,059	27.28
Colorado	61,416		63,514	63,514	65,003	1.42
Connecticut	82,984		85,820	85,820	87,831	1.91
Delaware	6,157		6,367	6,367	6,516	0.14
District of Columbia	9,363		9,683	9,683	9,909	0.22
Florida	144,204		149,131	149,131	152,626	3.32
Georgia	31,631		32,712	32,712	33,478	0.73
Hawaii	23,637		24,445	24,445	25,018	0.54
Idaho	8,907		9,212	9,212	9,428	0.21
Illinois	213,896		221,204	221,204	226,388	4.93
Indiana	99,023		102,406	102,406	104,806	2.28
Iowa	26,704		27,617	27,617	28,264	0.62
Kansas	29,911		30,933	30,933	31,658	0.69
Kentucky	54,155		56,005	56,005	57,318	1.25
Louisiana	55,643		57,544	57,544	58,893	1.28
Maine	8,149		8,427	8,427	8,624	0.19
Maryland	121,066		125,202	125,202	128,136	2.79
Massachusetts	68,972		71,329	71,329	73,000	1.59
Michigan	91,435		94,559	94,559	96,775	2.11
Minnesota	58,689		60,694	60,694	62,116	1.35
Mississippi	7,925		8,196	8,196	8,388	0.18
Missouri	57,235		59,191	59,191	60,578	1.32
Montana	12,864		13,303	13,303	13,615	0.30
Nebraska	14,470		14,964	14,964	15,315	0.33
Nevada	21,183		21,907	21,907	22,420	0.49
New Hampshire	16,913		17,491	17,491	17,901	0.39
New Jersey	54,992		56,870	56,870	58,203	1.27
New Mexico	20,872		21,585	21,585	22,091	0.48
New York	342,991		354,710	354,710	363,022	7.90
North Carolina	84,336		87,218	87,218	89,262	1.94
North Dakota	9,751		10,084	10,084	10,320	0.22
Ohio	201,789		208,683	208,683	213,574	4.65
Oklahoma	42,358		43,805	43,805	44,832	0.98
Oregon	55,539		57,437	57,437	58,783	1.28
Pennsylvania	220,820		228,365	228,365	233,717	5.09
Rhode Island	13,014		13,459	13,459	13,774	0.30
South Carolina	10,622		10,985	10,985	11,243	0.24
South Dakota	5,592		5,783	5,783	5,918	0.13
Tennessee	40,841		42,236	42,236	43,226	0.94
Texas	212,079		219,325	219,325	224,466	4.89
Utah	23,033		23,820	23,820	24,378	0.53
Vermont	11,452		11,843	11,843	12,121	0.26
Virginia	78,547		81,231	81,231	83,135	1.81
Washington	78,829		81,522	81,522	83,432	1.82
West Virginia	12,715		13,149	13,149	13,457	0.29
Wisconsin	84,861		87,761	87,761	89,818	1.96
Wyoming	3,080		3,185	3,185	3,260	0.07
American Samoa						
Guam						
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	37,195		38,466	38,466	39,367	0.86
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands						
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Technical Assistance	9,051		11,213	11,213	15,601	0.34
New Program Option					9,000	0.20
Total	4,325,363		1 4,475,000	4,475,000	4,593,000	2 100.00

¹ Assumes a lapse of \$282 million.

² Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-26. Adoption Assistance (93.659)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	7,812		8,839	8,839	9,414	0.44
Alaska	7,283		8,241	8,241	8,778	0.41
Arizona	37,146		42,030	42,030	44,767	2.07
Arkansas	10,132		11,464	11,464	12,210	0.57
California	313,126		354,296	354,296	377,372	17.48
Colorado	19,941		22,563	22,563	24,032	1.11
Connecticut	24,854		28,122	28,122	29,953	1.39
Delaware	1,605		1,816	1,816	1,934	0.09
District of Columbia	11,621		13,149	13,149	14,005	0.65
Florida	60,960		68,975	68,975	73,467	3.40
Georgia	34,751		39,320	39,320	41,880	1.94
Hawaii	11,221		12,697	12,697	13,524	0.63
Idaho	3,369		3,812	3,812	4,060	0.19
Illinois	88,696		100,357	100,357	106,893	4.95
Indiana	36,956		41,815	41,815	44,538	2.06
Iowa	21,852		24,725	24,725	26,335	1.22
Kansas	13,084		14,804	14,804	15,769	0.73
Kentucky	24,766		28,022	28,022	29,847	1.38
Louisiana	13,507		15,283	15,283	16,278	0.75
Maine	8,318		9,412	9,412	10,024	0.46
Maryland	19,671		22,257	22,257	23,706	1.10
Massachusetts	28,982		32,793	32,793	34,928	1.62
Michigan	113,110		127,982	127,982	136,316	6.31
Minnesota	22,009		24,903	24,903	26,525	1.23
Mississippi	4,284		4,847	4,847	5,163	0.24
Missouri	36,222		40,984	40,984	43,653	2.02
Montana	7,437		8,415	8,415	8,963	0.42
Nebraska	7,035		7,960	7,960	8,479	0.39
Nevada	6,573		7,437	7,437	7,922	0.37
New Hampshire	3,571		4,041	4,041	4,304	0.20
New Jersey	31,676		35,840	35,840	38,174	1.77
New Mexico	11,677		13,212	13,212	14,072	0.65
New York	211,357		239,146	239,146	254,719	11.80
North Carolina	28,654		32,422	32,422	34,533	1.60
North Dakota	3,397		3,843	3,843	4,094	0.19
Ohio	146,037		165,238	165,238	175,998	8.15
Oklahoma	28,611		32,373	32,373	34,481	1.60
Oregon	30,402		34,399	34,399	36,639	1.70
Pennsylvania	73,207		82,832	82,832	88,226	4.09
Rhode Island	9,409		10,646	10,646	11,339	0.53
South Carolina	13,004		14,714	14,714	15,672	0.73
South Dakota	2,706		3,062	3,062	3,261	0.15
Tennessee	29,991		33,934	33,934	36,144	1.67
Texas	58,296		65,960	65,960	70,256	3.25
Utah	6,826		7,724	7,724	8,226	0.38
Vermont	5,678		6,425	6,425	6,843	0.32
Virginia	14,197		16,064	16,064	17,110	0.79
Washington	34,314		38,825	38,825	41,353	1.92
West Virginia	10,741		12,153	12,153	12,945	0.60
Wisconsin	39,670		44,885	44,885	47,808	2.21
Wyoming	850		962	962	1,025	0.05
American Samoa						
Guam						
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	866		980	980	1,043	0.05
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands						
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Total	1,791,460		1 2,027,000	2,027,000	2,159,000	2 100.00

¹ Assumes a lapse of \$17 million.
² Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-27. Social Services Block Grant (93.667)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	26,163		26,163	26,163	18,468	1.54
Alaska	3,772		3,772	3,772	2,662	0.22
Arizona	32,442		32,442	32,442	22,900	1.91
Arkansas	15,845		15,845	15,845	11,185	0.93
California	206,275		206,275	206,275	145,607	12.13
Colorado	26,454		26,454	26,454	18,673	1.56
Connecticut	20,249		20,249	20,249	14,294	1.19
Delaware	4,752		4,752	4,752	3,354	0.28
District of Columbia	3,275		3,275	3,275	2,312	0.19
Florida	98,934		98,934	98,934	69,836	5.82
Georgia	50,485		50,485	50,485	35,637	2.97
Hawaii	7,311		7,311	7,311	5,160	0.43
Idaho	7,943		7,943	7,943	5,607	0.47
Illinois	73,557		73,557	73,557	51,922	4.33
Indiana	36,016		36,016	36,016	25,423	2.12
Iowa	17,114		17,114	17,114	12,081	1.01
Kansas	15,832		15,832	15,832	11,176	0.93
Kentucky	23,937		23,937	23,937	16,897	1.41
Louisiana	26,138		26,138	26,138	18,450	1.54
Maine	7,590		7,590	7,590	5,358	0.45
Maryland	32,024		32,024	32,024	22,605	1.88
Massachusetts	37,398		37,398	37,398	26,399	2.20
Michigan	58,596		58,596	58,596	41,362	3.45
Minnesota	29,411		29,411	29,411	20,761	1.73
Mississippi	16,749		16,749	16,749	11,823	0.99
Missouri	33,161		33,161	33,161	23,408	1.95
Montana	5,334		5,334	5,334	3,765	0.31
Nebraska	10,111		10,111	10,111	7,137	0.59
Nevada	13,028		13,028	13,028	9,196	0.77
New Hampshire	7,485		7,485	7,485	5,284	0.44
New Jersey	50,216		50,216	50,216	35,447	2.95
New Mexico	10,897		10,897	10,897	7,692	0.64
New York	111,555		111,555	111,555	78,744	6.56
North Carolina	48,872		48,872	48,872	34,498	2.87
North Dakota	3,685		3,685	3,685	2,601	0.22
Ohio	66,478		66,478	66,478	46,925	3.91
Oklahoma	20,413		20,413	20,413	14,409	1.20
Oregon	20,692		20,692	20,692	14,606	1.22
Pennsylvania	71,882		71,882	71,882	50,740	4.23
Rhode Island	6,256		6,256	6,256	4,416	0.37
South Carolina	24,108		24,108	24,108	17,017	1.42
South Dakota	4,443		4,443	4,443	3,136	0.26
Tennessee	33,959		33,959	33,959	23,971	2.00
Texas	128,578		128,578	128,578	90,761	7.56
Utah	13,669		13,669	13,669	9,649	0.80
Vermont	3,599		3,599	3,599	2,540	0.21
Virginia	42,938		42,938	42,938	30,309	2.53
Washington	35,643		35,643	35,643	25,160	2.10
West Virginia	10,524		10,524	10,524	7,429	0.62
Wisconsin	31,811		31,811	31,811	22,455	1.87
Wyoming	2,914		2,914	2,914	2,057	0.17
American Samoa	49		49	49	34	*
Guam	293		293	293	207	0.02
Northern Mariana Islands	59		59	59	41	*
Puerto Rico	8,793		8,793	8,793	6,207	0.52
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	293		293	293	207	0.02
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Hurricane Relief	550,000					
Total	2,250,000		1,700,000	1,700,000	1,200,000	1 100.00

* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-28. Homeland Security Grant Program (97.067)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	18,916		11,824	11,824	4,495	1.70
Alaska	11,047		9,252	9,252	2,923	1.10
Arizona	24,351		13,557	13,557	4,892	1.85
Arkansas	11,036		10,101	10,101	3,768	1.42
California	271,002		54,027	54,027	17,029	6.42
Colorado	25,386		10,807	10,807	4,503	1.70
Connecticut	16,297		10,449	10,449	4,075	1.54
Delaware	12,108		8,802	8,802	2,990	1.13
District of Columbia	70,419		28,106	28,106	2,893	1.09
Florida	111,003		19,376	19,376	9,498	3.58
Georgia	51,572		16,688	16,688	6,162	2.32
Hawaii	14,957		9,283	9,283	3,169	1.20
Idaho	13,765		9,067	9,067	3,208	1.21
Illinois	110,894		28,116	28,116	7,815	2.95
Indiana	25,264		12,599	12,599	5,180	1.95
Iowa	16,066		9,811	9,811	3,861	1.46
Kansas	16,969		10,167	10,167	3,771	1.42
Kentucky	27,503		11,333	11,333	4,334	1.63
Louisiana	36,320		14,457	14,457	4,494	1.70
Maine	9,774		8,853	8,853	3,189	1.20
Maryland	28,360		11,466	11,466	4,893	1.85
Massachusetts	58,046		28,197	28,197	5,290	2.00
Michigan	54,702		14,321	14,321	6,772	2.55
Minnesota	17,631		11,729	11,729	4,713	1.78
Mississippi	11,091		9,784	9,784	3,834	1.45
Missouri	48,163		12,200	12,200	4,981	1.88
Montana	9,779		8,689	8,689	3,031	1.14
Nebraska	23,893		9,747	9,747	3,367	1.27
Nevada	23,917		9,684	9,684	3,549	1.34
New Hampshire	9,869		9,296	9,296	3,181	1.20
New Jersey	57,947		13,828	13,828	6,175	2.33
New Mexico	10,463		9,159	9,159	3,418	1.29
New York	252,532		84,520	84,520	10,499	3.96
North Carolina	35,216		13,637	13,637	6,064	2.29
North Dakota	12,848		8,379	8,379	2,919	1.10
Ohio	49,537		16,834	16,834	7,333	2.77
Oklahoma	22,285		10,500	10,500	4,089	1.54
Oregon	21,704		10,063	10,063	4,100	1.55
Pennsylvania	67,203		25,240	25,240	7,707	2.91
Rhode Island	9,745		9,515	9,515	3,097	1.17
South Carolina	18,258		10,890	10,890	4,340	1.64
South Dakota	9,840		8,433	8,433	2,971	1.12
Tennessee	18,144		13,463	13,463	5,031	1.90
Texas	102,194		24,182	24,182	11,571	4.36
Utah	10,821		9,935	9,935	3,607	1.36
Vermont	12,651		8,371	8,371	2,912	1.10
Virginia	21,814		13,777	13,777	5,644	2.13
Washington	40,445		14,452	14,452	5,143	1.94
West Virginia	15,467		9,376	9,376	3,397	1.28
Wisconsin	27,927		11,330	11,330	4,886	1.84
Wyoming	9,373		8,514	8,514	2,863	1.08
American Samoa	5,159		2,727	2,727	1,685	0.64
Guam	3,337		2,882	2,882	1,842	0.69
Northern Mariana Islands	3,203		2,709	2,709	1,706	0.64
Puerto Rico	10,645		9,946	9,946	4,238	1.60
Freely Associated States	102		150	150	115	0.04
Virgin Islands	3,579		2,929	2,929	1,892	0.71
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Total	2,032,541		787,530	1,787,530	1,265,100	2,100.00

¹ FY 2007-2008 amounts do not include funds subject to risk and threat analysis.

² Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-29. Disaster Grants—Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters) (97.036)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	111,839					
Alaska	16,846					
Arizona	7,164					
Arkansas	45,375					
California	173,937					
Colorado	12,123					
Connecticut	14,707					
Delaware	6,942					
District of Columbia	1,772					
Florida	1,822,569					
Georgia	17,262					
Hawaii	25,386					
Idaho	2,370					
Illinois	13,546					
Indiana	4,691					
Iowa	1,284					
Kansas	48,095					
Kentucky	4,878					
Louisiana	2,988,611					
Maine	5,416					
Maryland	10,194					
Massachusetts	25,969					
Michigan	1,481					
Minnesota	17,595					
Mississippi	1,548,706					
Missouri	16,793					
Montana	397					
Nebraska	6,619					
Nevada	9,990					
New Hampshire	24,278					
New Jersey	2,794					
New Mexico	1,628					
New York	59,622					
North Carolina	27,300					
North Dakota	16,854					
Ohio	5,305					
Oklahoma	16,859					
Oregon	8,414					
Pennsylvania	42,947					
Rhode Island	1,110					
South Carolina	14,643					
South Dakota	25,019					
Tennessee	44,599					
Texas	851,540					
Utah	3,234					
Vermont	61					
Virginia	11,525					
Washington	6,854					
West Virginia	1,240					
Wisconsin	1,149					
Wyoming						
American Samoa	1,659					
Guam	276					
Northern Mariana Islands	1,333					
Puerto Rico	14,539					
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	- 862					
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Micronesia	852					
Total	8,147,330			1	1	

¹ Grants are funded as needed through the Disaster Relief Fund, and are not awarded unless a state has significant damage from a declared major disaster. There are no estimates for 2007 and 2008 since disaster-related damages have not yet occurred.

Table 8-30. Public Housing Operating Fund (14.850)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	105,777	36	105,780	105,816	118,720	2.97
Alaska	7,953	3	7,954	7,957	8,927	0.22
Arizona	15,290	5	15,291	15,296	17,162	0.43
Arkansas	25,785	9	25,786	25,795	28,940	0.72
California	102,907	35	102,910	102,945	115,499	2.89
Colorado	20,605	7	20,606	20,613	23,127	0.58
Connecticut	56,203	19	56,205	56,224	63,081	1.58
Delaware	8,988	3	8,988	8,991	10,088	0.25
District of Columbia	40,862	14	40,863	40,877	45,862	1.15
Florida	86,675	30	86,678	86,708	97,281	2.43
Georgia	108,382	37	108,385	108,422	121,645	3.04
Hawaii	10,417	4	10,416	10,420	11,692	0.29
Idaho	991		991	991	1,112	0.03
Illinois	232,696	80	232,702	232,782	261,170	6.53
Indiana	39,265	13	39,266	39,279	44,069	1.10
Iowa	5,517	2	5,518	5,520	6,192	0.15
Kansas	15,957	5	15,957	15,962	17,910	0.45
Kentucky	52,913	18	52,915	52,933	59,388	1.48
Louisiana	60,189	21	60,191	60,212	67,554	1.69
Maine	9,949	3	9,950	9,953	11,167	0.28
Maryland	74,032	25	74,033	74,058	83,091	2.08
Massachusetts	120,793	42	120,795	120,837	135,574	3.39
Michigan	49,838	17	49,840	49,857	55,937	1.40
Minnesota	44,941	15	44,942	44,957	50,440	1.26
Mississippi	28,014	10	28,015	28,025	31,442	0.79
Missouri	37,157	13	37,159	37,172	41,704	1.04
Montana	4,116	1	4,115	4,116	4,620	0.12
Nebraska	11,426	4	11,427	11,431	12,825	0.32
Nevada	14,499	5	14,500	14,505	16,274	0.41
New Hampshire	7,785	3	7,785	7,788	8,738	0.22
New Jersey	168,489	58	168,493	168,551	189,107	4.73
New Mexico	8,187	3	8,188	8,191	9,189	0.23
New York	904,356	310	904,382	904,692	1,015,019	25.38
North Carolina	96,267	33	96,270	96,303	108,047	2.70
North Dakota	2,246	1	2,246	2,247	2,521	0.06
Ohio	173,629	60	173,634	173,694	194,875	4.87
Oklahoma	25,324	9	25,325	25,334	28,423	0.71
Oregon	15,255	5	15,255	15,260	17,121	0.43
Pennsylvania	244,823	84	244,830	244,914	274,780	6.87
Rhode Island	21,864	8	21,865	21,873	24,539	0.61
South Carolina	29,223	10	29,224	29,234	32,799	0.82
South Dakota	2,398	1	2,398	2,399	2,691	0.07
Tennessee	87,377	30	87,380	87,410	98,069	2.45
Texas	119,403	41	119,406	119,447	134,013	3.35
Utah	4,150	1	4,150	4,151	4,658	0.12
Vermont	2,545	1	2,545	2,546	2,857	0.07
Virginia	63,692	22	63,694	63,716	71,485	1.79
Washington	34,042	12	34,043	34,055	38,207	0.96
West Virginia	16,766	6	16,766	16,772	18,817	0.47
Wisconsin	20,565	7	20,566	20,573	23,081	0.58
Wyoming	1,272	1	1,271	1,272	1,428	0.04
American Samoa						
Guam	3,039	1	3,039	3,040	3,411	0.09
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	100,525	34	100,528	100,562	112,826	2.82
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	18,539	6	18,539	18,545	20,806	0.52
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Total	3,563,898	1,223	3,564,000	3,565,223	4,000,000	1 100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-31. Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers (14.871)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	127,597	4,350	140,824	145,174	149,406	0.93
Alaska	25,208	859	27,821	28,681	29,517	0.18
Arizona	123,774	4,220	136,604	140,824	144,929	0.91
Arkansas	80,666	2,750	89,028	91,778	94,453	0.59
California	2,494,118	85,038	2,752,653	2,837,691	2,920,407	18.25
Colorado	188,818	6,438	208,391	214,829	221,091	1.38
Connecticut	268,159	9,143	295,956	305,099	313,992	1.96
Delaware	29,239	997	32,270	33,267	34,237	0.21
District of Columbia	111,868	3,814	123,465	127,279	130,989	0.82
Florida	600,515	20,475	662,763	683,238	703,154	4.39
Georgia	351,497	11,984	387,933	399,917	411,574	2.57
Hawaii	76,922	2,623	84,896	87,518	90,069	0.56
Idaho	30,449	1,038	33,605	34,643	35,653	0.22
Illinois	682,461	23,269	753,204	776,472	799,106	4.99
Indiana	167,166	5,700	184,494	190,193	195,737	1.22
Iowa	78,936	2,691	87,119	89,810	92,428	0.58
Kansas	47,632	1,624	52,569	54,193	55,773	0.35
Kentucky	136,301	4,647	150,429	155,077	159,597	1.00
Louisiana	204,130	6,960	225,290	232,250	239,019	1.49
Maine	63,454	2,163	70,032	72,195	74,300	0.46
Maryland	305,871	10,429	337,578	348,006	358,150	2.24
Massachusetts	679,638	23,173	750,088	773,261	795,801	4.97
Michigan	265,481	9,052	293,000	302,052	310,856	1.94
Minnesota	183,294	6,249	202,294	208,544	214,623	1.34
Mississippi	94,177	3,211	103,940	107,151	110,274	0.69
Missouri	186,318	6,353	205,631	211,984	218,163	1.36
Montana	24,364	831	26,889	27,720	28,528	0.18
Nebraska	51,180	1,745	56,485	58,230	59,928	0.37
Nevada	87,228	2,974	96,270	99,244	102,137	0.64
New Hampshire	62,097	2,117	68,534	70,651	72,711	0.45
New Jersey	526,783	17,961	581,388	599,349	616,819	3.86
New Mexico	63,563	2,167	70,152	72,319	74,427	0.47
New York	1,595,757	54,408	1,761,170	1,815,578	1,868,501	11.68
North Carolina	275,520	9,394	304,080	313,474	322,612	2.02
North Dakota	25,766	878	28,437	29,315	30,170	0.19
Ohio	447,835	15,269	494,257	509,526	524,378	3.28
Oklahoma	107,139	3,653	118,245	121,898	125,451	0.78
Oregon	164,645	5,614	181,712	187,326	192,786	1.20
Pennsylvania	432,950	14,762	477,829	492,591	506,949	3.17
Rhode Island	141,099	4,811	155,725	160,536	165,215	1.03
South Carolina	55,916	1,906	61,712	63,618	65,473	0.41
South Dakota	107,206	3,655	118,319	121,974	125,530	0.78
Tennessee	22,616	771	24,960	25,731	26,481	0.17
Texas	151,665	5,171	167,387	172,558	177,588	1.11
Utah	860,784	29,349	950,011	979,360	1,007,907	6.30
Vermont	55,851	1,904	61,640	63,544	65,397	0.41
Virginia	34,542	1,178	38,122	39,300	40,446	0.25
Washington	267,173	9,109	294,868	303,977	312,838	1.96
West Virginia	284,715	9,707	314,228	323,935	333,377	2.08
Wisconsin	51,357	1,751	56,681	58,432	60,135	0.38
Wyoming	120,411	4,105	132,893	136,998	140,992	0.88
American Samoa	8,822	301	9,737	10,038	10,330	0.06
Guam	24,443	833	26,977	27,811	28,621	0.18
Northern Mariana Islands	2,011	69	2,219	2,288	2,355	0.01
Puerto Rico						
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	7,364	251	8,127	8,378	8,623	0.05
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Disaster Assistance	132,297	258,003		258,003		
Total	13,796,790	723,899	15,080,930	15,804,830	16,000,000	1 100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-32. Public Housing Capital Fund (14.872)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	74,004	10,282	67,826	78,108	62,174	3.07
Alaska	2,684	373	2,460	2,833	2,255	0.11
Arizona	11,120	1,545	10,191	11,736	9,342	0.46
Arkansas	22,002	3,057	20,164	23,221	18,484	0.91
California	100,539	13,969	92,145	106,114	84,466	4.17
Colorado	15,451	2,147	14,160	16,307	12,980	0.64
Connecticut	33,286	4,625	30,506	35,131	27,964	1.38
Delaware	5,172	719	4,740	5,459	4,345	0.21
District of Columbia	32,991	4,584	30,237	34,821	27,717	1.37
Florida	81,434	11,315	74,635	85,950	68,415	3.38
Georgia	90,927	12,634	83,335	95,969	76,390	3.77
Hawaii	13,756	1,911	12,608	14,519	11,557	0.57
Idaho	1,163	162	1,066	1,228	977	0.05
Illinois	174,966	24,310	160,357	184,667	146,994	7.26
Indiana	31,987	4,444	29,316	33,760	26,873	1.33
Iowa	5,958	828	5,461	6,289	5,006	0.25
Kansas	13,193	1,833	12,092	13,925	11,084	0.55
Kentucky	44,145	6,134	40,459	46,593	37,087	1.83
Louisiana	85,130	11,828	78,022	89,850	71,520	3.53
Maine	6,477	900	5,937	6,837	5,442	0.27
Maryland	46,050	6,398	42,204	48,602	38,687	1.91
Massachusetts	66,694	9,267	61,125	70,392	56,031	2.77
Michigan	46,547	6,467	42,661	49,128	39,106	1.93
Minnesota	35,343	4,911	32,392	37,303	29,693	1.47
Mississippi	32,255	4,482	29,563	34,045	27,099	1.34
Missouri	39,839	5,535	36,513	42,048	33,470	1.65
Montana	3,418	475	3,132	3,607	2,871	0.14
Nebraska	9,927	1,379	9,098	10,477	8,340	0.41
Nevada	10,809	1,502	9,908	11,410	9,082	0.45
New Hampshire	5,906	821	5,412	6,233	4,961	0.25
New Jersey	83,574	11,612	76,596	88,208	70,213	3.47
New Mexico	8,379	1,164	7,680	8,844	7,040	0.35
New York	407,605	56,634	373,571	430,205	342,440	16.92
North Carolina	63,768	8,859	58,443	67,302	53,573	2.65
North Dakota	-89,446	-12,428	-81,977	-94,405	-75,146	-3.71
Ohio	103,676	14,405	95,019	109,424	87,101	4.30
Oklahoma	21,551	2,994	19,751	22,745	18,105	0.89
Oregon	11,436	1,589	10,480	12,069	9,607	0.47
Pennsylvania	167,687	23,299	153,685	176,984	140,878	6.96
Rhode Island	15,409	2,141	14,123	16,264	12,946	0.64
South Carolina	26,877	3,734	24,634	28,368	22,581	1.12
South Dakota	2,053	285	1,882	2,167	1,725	0.09
Tennessee	65,426	9,091	59,963	69,054	54,966	2.72
Texas	98,404	13,672	90,188	103,860	82,672	4.08
Utah	3,562	495	3,264	3,759	2,992	0.15
Vermont	2,902	403	2,660	3,063	2,438	0.12
Virginia	55,883	7,765	51,217	58,982	46,949	2.32
Washington	32,047	4,453	29,371	33,824	26,923	1.33
West Virginia	10,650	1,480	9,760	11,240	8,947	0.44
Wisconsin	21,463	2,981	19,670	22,651	18,031	0.89
Wyoming	1,080	150	989	1,139	907	0.04
American Samoa						
Guam	2,783	387	2,551	2,938	2,338	0.12
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	140,910	19,578	129,144	148,722	118,382	5.85
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	8,308	1,154	7,615	8,769	6,980	0.34
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Total	2,409,160	334,734	2,208,000	2,542,734	2,024,000	1 100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-33. Community Development Block Grants (14.218)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	50,788	2,968	51,956	54,924	37,198	1.54
Alaska	4,749		4,966	4,966	3,555	0.15
Arizona	55,309		56,969	56,969	40,787	1.69
Arkansas	27,654		28,958	28,958	20,733	0.86
California	480,027	71,904	492,314	564,218	352,475	14.57
Colorado	40,129	299	40,312	40,611	28,862	1.19
Connecticut	39,212	21,963	43,946	65,909	31,463	1.30
Delaware	7,265		7,588	7,588	5,433	0.22
District of Columbia	21,318	19,275	19,570	38,845	14,011	0.58
Florida	173,253	111,108	169,636	280,744	121,452	5.02
Georgia	83,164		86,888	86,888	62,208	2.57
Hawaii	15,362		16,034	16,034	11,480	0.47
Idaho	11,176	1,324	12,807	14,131	9,169	0.38
Illinois	184,134	25,499	184,729	210,228	132,258	5.47
Indiana	80,895	2,372	73,973	76,345	52,961	2.19
Iowa	41,419		43,378	43,378	31,057	1.28
Kansas	25,586	2,485	29,402	31,887	21,050	0.87
Kentucky	46,705		48,021	48,021	34,381	1.42
Louisiana	58,207	11,307	65,464	76,771	46,869	1.94
Maine	20,040		20,828	20,828	14,912	0.62
Maryland	57,100	8,511	58,583	67,094	41,943	1.73
Massachusetts	120,971	481	115,618	116,099	82,777	3.42
Michigan	138,796		138,827	138,827	99,394	4.11
Minnesota	61,912	491	61,168	61,659	43,794	1.81
Mississippi	35,644	3,094	37,051	40,145	26,527	1.10
Missouri	67,950	769	71,029	71,798	50,854	2.10
Montana	9,236		9,688	9,688	6,936	0.29
Nebraska	21,305		20,440	20,440	14,634	0.61
Nevada	20,332		21,316	21,316	15,261	0.63
New Hampshire	13,278		13,919	13,919	9,965	0.41
New Jersey	108,937	28,144	106,359	134,503	76,148	3.15
New Mexico	21,193	445	22,157	22,602	15,863	0.66
New York	374,643	22,905	368,230	391,135	263,636	10.90
North Carolina	73,787		74,998	74,998	53,695	2.22
North Dakota	6,390		6,693	6,693	4,792	0.20
Ohio	164,287	7,583	170,739	178,322	122,241	5.05
Oklahoma	31,032	4,616	31,883	36,499	22,827	0.94
Oregon	38,405		38,602	38,602	27,637	1.14
Pennsylvania	222,491	8,780	233,915	242,695	167,473	6.92
Rhode Island	18,138		18,067	18,067	12,935	0.53
South Carolina	35,795	5,031	40,929	45,960	29,303	1.21
South Dakota	8,024		8,416	8,416	6,025	0.25
Tennessee	50,425		52,727	52,727	37,750	1.56
Texas	265,035	95,902	268,828	364,730	192,469	7.96
Utah	20,446	3,171	21,689	24,860	15,528	0.64
Vermont	8,369		8,789	8,789	6,293	0.26
Virginia	64,727	4,731	64,541	69,272	46,208	1.91
Washington	61,696	3,441	64,748	68,189	46,357	1.92
West Virginia	25,166	112	26,452	26,564	18,938	0.78
Wisconsin	65,898	2,726	70,376	73,102	50,386	2.08
Wyoming	4,233	460	4,430	4,890	3,172	0.13
American Samoa	1,020	1,018	1,028	2,046	1,028	0.04
Guam	2,757	2,751	2,779	5,530	2,779	0.11
Northern Mariana Islands	1,233	1,230	1,243	2,473	1,243	0.05
Puerto Rico	112,482	1,371	116,634	118,005	83,505	3.45
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	1,934	1,930	1,950	3,880	1,950	0.08
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed	21,541				200,000	
Brownfields			15,000	15,000		
Economic Development Initiative Rescission					- 356,000	- 14.72
Adjustments to Prior Year Funds		- 12,777		- 12,777		
Total¹	² 3,823,000	467,420	3,887,580	³ 4,355,000	³ 2,618,580	⁴ 100.00

¹ Includes Small Cities Program (CFDA 14.219), Special Purpose Grants/Insular Areas (CFDA 14.225), State's Program (CFDA 14.228), and Brownfields Economic Development Initiative (CFDA 14.246).

² Excludes Disaster Supplementals.

³ Based on estimated budget authority.

⁴ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-34. Mineral Leasing and Associated Payments (1)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	457		406	406	432	0.02
Alaska	14,431		12,811	12,811	13,626	0.68
Arizona	135		120	120	127	0.01
Arkansas	3,030		2,690	2,690	2,861	0.14
California	47,481		42,151	42,151	44,833	2.25
Colorado	147,408		130,861	130,861	139,187	6.98
Connecticut						
Delaware						
District of Columbia						
Florida	142		126	126	134	0.01
Georgia						
Hawaii						
Idaho	1,275		1,132	1,132	1,204	0.06
Illinois						
Indiana						
Iowa						
Kansas	2,447		2,172	2,172	2,311	0.12
Kentucky						
Louisiana	790		701	701	746	0.04
Maine						
Maryland						
Massachusetts						
Michigan	552		490	490	521	0.03
Minnesota	1		1	1	1	*
Mississippi	73		65	65	69	*
Missouri						
Montana	38,273		33,977	33,977	36,138	1.81
Nebraska	28		24	24	26	*
Nevada	7,697		6,833	6,833	7,268	0.36
New Hampshire						
New Jersey						
New Mexico	574,195		509,741	509,741	542,171	27.18
New York						
North Carolina						
North Dakota	15,244		13,533	13,533	14,394	0.72
Ohio						
Oklahoma	4,598		4,082	4,082	4,342	0.22
Oregon	657		583	583	620	0.03
Pennsylvania						
Rhode Island						
South Carolina						
South Dakota	850		755	755	803	0.04
Tennessee						
Texas	5,355		4,754	4,754	5,056	0.25
Utah	173,132		153,698	153,698	163,476	8.20
Vermont						
Virginia						
Washington	1,082		961	961	1,022	0.05
West Virginia						
Wisconsin						
Wyoming	1,073,217		952,746	952,746	1,013,361	50.80
American Samoa						
Guam						
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico						
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands						
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Total ¹	2,112,550		1,875,413	1,875,413	1,994,729	² 100.00

* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

¹ This program is not included in the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance.

² Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-35. Airport Improvement Program (20.106)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	59,317		56,132	56,132	43,285	1.64
Alaska	232,319		219,842	219,842	169,528	6.42
Arizona	71,738		67,885	67,885	52,349	1.98
Arkansas	35,625		33,712	33,712	25,997	0.98
California	317,795		300,728	300,728	231,902	8.78
Colorado	90,562		85,699	85,699	66,085	2.50
Connecticut	11,106		10,510	10,510	8,104	0.31
Delaware	6,322		5,983	5,983	4,613	0.17
District of Columbia	355		336	336	259	0.01
Florida	172,084		162,600	162,600	125,387	4.75
Georgia	96,322		91,149	91,149	70,288	2.66
Hawaii	33,076		31,300	31,300	24,136	0.91
Idaho	22,102		20,915	20,915	16,128	0.61
Illinois	159,073		150,530	150,530	116,079	4.40
Indiana	59,631		56,429	56,429	43,514	1.65
Iowa	40,959		38,759	38,759	29,889	1.13
Kansas	22,714		21,494	21,494	16,575	0.63
Kentucky	86,935		82,266	82,266	63,439	2.40
Louisiana	73,411		69,469	69,469	53,570	2.03
Maine	18,975		17,956	17,956	13,846	0.52
Maryland	37,672		35,649	35,649	27,490	1.04
Massachusetts	38,354		36,294	36,294	27,988	1.06
Michigan	110,228		104,308	104,308	80,436	3.05
Minnesota	65,442		61,927	61,927	47,754	1.81
Mississippi	110,723		104,776	104,776	80,797	3.06
Missouri	80,579		76,251	76,251	58,800	2.23
Montana	32,695		30,939	30,939	23,858	0.90
Nebraska	28,178		26,665	26,665	20,562	0.78
Nevada	44,720		42,319	42,319	32,633	1.24
New Hampshire	36,333		34,382	34,382	26,513	1.00
New Jersey	57,919		54,808	54,808	42,265	1.60
New Mexico	24,819		23,486	23,486	18,111	0.69
New York	155,910		147,537	147,537	113,771	4.31
North Carolina	65,624		62,099	62,099	47,887	1.81
North Dakota	19,499		18,452	18,452	14,229	0.54
Ohio	87,114		82,436	82,436	63,569	2.41
Oklahoma	45,615		43,166	43,166	33,287	1.26
Oregon	34,879		33,006	33,006	25,452	0.96
Pennsylvania	120,634		114,156	114,156	88,030	3.33
Rhode Island	25,758		24,375	24,375	18,796	0.71
South Carolina	27,419		25,947	25,947	20,009	0.76
South Dakota	24,073		22,780	22,780	17,567	0.67
Tennessee	68,291		64,624	64,624	49,834	1.89
Texas	266,211		251,914	251,914	194,260	7.36
Utah	46,630		44,126	44,126	34,027	1.29
Vermont	7,350		6,955	6,955	5,363	0.20
Virginia	84,730		80,179	80,179	61,829	2.34
Washington	95,985		90,830	90,830	70,042	2.65
West Virginia	31,463		29,773	29,773	22,959	0.87
Wisconsin	61,663		58,351	58,351	44,997	1.70
Wyoming	17,701		16,750	16,750	12,917	0.49
American Samoa						
Guam	9,532		9,020	9,020	6,956	0.26
Northern Mariana Islands	29,999		28,388	28,388	21,891	0.83
Puerto Rico	11,440		10,832	10,832	8,353	0.32
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	3,299		3,121	3,121	2,407	0.09
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed	90,339		90,185	90,185	109,388	
Total	3,709,241		3,514,500	3,514,500	2,750,000	² 100.00

¹ Includes Emergency Response Grant funding.

² Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-36. Highway Planning and Construction (20.205)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	618,975		548,700	548,700	654,118	1.99
Alaska	372,147		250,267	250,267	297,346	0.91
Arizona	476,573		538,529	538,529	607,839	1.85
Arkansas	433,870		347,184	347,184	415,195	1.26
California	2,850,603		2,408,038	2,408,038	3,156,772	9.61
Colorado	383,086		360,141	360,141	445,235	1.36
Connecticut	431,712		366,382	366,382	429,975	1.31
Delaware	140,484		109,353	109,353	131,851	0.40
District of Columbia	128,947		111,043	111,043	132,757	0.40
Florida	2,047,791		1,406,291	1,406,291	1,569,233	4.78
Georgia	1,095,630		969,692	969,692	1,156,480	3.52
Hawaii	110,882		115,267	115,267	136,719	0.42
Idaho	228,981		203,333	203,333	242,347	0.74
Illinois	1,023,014		910,388	910,388	1,140,222	3.47
Indiana	753,457		704,288	704,288	832,033	2.53
Iowa	339,701		295,144	295,144	361,208	1.10
Kansas	390,821		278,297	278,297	332,208	1.01
Kentucky	499,581		472,047	472,047	564,936	1.72
Louisiana	1,241,933		428,616	428,616	513,048	1.56
Maine	170,867		122,527	122,527	150,249	0.46
Maryland	475,565		441,365	441,365	514,730	1.57
Massachusetts	572,088		451,909	451,909	541,395	1.65
Michigan	976,091		821,004	821,004	1,050,691	3.20
Minnesota	474,610		437,258	437,258	567,992	1.73
Mississippi	1,262,560		329,837	329,837	391,126	1.19
Missouri	676,453		645,400	645,400	773,247	2.35
Montana	329,907		262,635	262,635	312,985	0.95
Nebraska	266,371		201,577	201,577	243,429	0.74
Nevada	274,778		189,509	189,509	212,782	0.65
New Hampshire	150,699		124,655	124,655	147,376	0.45
New Jersey	724,937		742,676	742,676	848,554	2.58
New Mexico	304,090		263,313	263,313	314,681	0.96
New York	1,388,547		1,235,368	1,235,368	1,463,313	4.45
North Carolina	847,860		790,658	790,658	938,729	2.86
North Dakota	242,982		170,821	170,821	205,828	0.63
Ohio	1,087,836		1,003,336	1,003,336	1,215,672	3.70
Oklahoma	500,605		417,431	417,431	503,858	1.53
Oregon	354,465		312,843	312,843	376,965	1.15
Pennsylvania	1,191,352		1,231,575	1,231,575	1,453,084	4.42
Rhode Island	184,152		138,243	138,243	162,932	0.50
South Carolina	528,297		463,552	463,552	524,163	1.60
South Dakota	227,132		183,777	183,777	220,571	0.67
Tennessee	615,152		608,526	608,526	707,799	2.15
Texas	2,584,506		2,336,793	2,336,793	2,668,568	8.12
Utah	231,410		198,305	198,305	235,490	0.72
Vermont	161,911		116,196	116,196	143,266	0.44
Virginia	667,161		752,517	752,517	867,826	2.64
Washington	693,629		464,963	464,963	566,351	1.72
West Virginia	427,069		297,110	297,110	355,794	1.08
Wisconsin	608,062		535,233	535,233	637,629	1.94
Wyoming	205,296		187,340	187,340	225,021	0.69
American Samoa	8,149		5,529	5,529	6,452	0.02
Guam	13,611		9,236	9,236	10,777	0.03
Northern Mariana Islands	4,862		3,299	3,299	3,850	0.01
Puerto Rico	93,690		110,025	110,025	137,895	0.42
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	33,433		22,686	22,686	26,471	0.08
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed			8,219,992	8,219,992	6,738,016	
Total	33,128,373		35,672,019	35,672,019	39,585,079	1 100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-37. Capital Investment Grants—Fixed Guideway Modernization (Section 5309) (20.500)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama						
Alaska	12,758	146	10,138	10,284	21,263	1.25
Arizona	2,288	1,327	2,062	3,389	3,734	0.22
Arkansas						
California	135,963	24,133	130,612	154,745	232,484	13.67
Colorado	4,503		2,677	2,677	5,340	0.31
Connecticut	43,825	22,730	32,925	55,655	50,358	2.96
Delaware						
District of Columbia	70,359	3,012	45,518	48,530	84,789	4.98
Florida	21,251	7,036	16,645	23,681	30,827	1.81
Georgia	8,857	18,990	21,835	40,825	42,780	2.52
Hawaii	2,400	157	970	1,126	1,817	0.11
Idaho						
Illinois	168,374	1,371	110,702	112,074	174,055	10.23
Indiana	13,891		7,192	7,192	11,591	0.68
Iowa						
Kansas						
Kentucky						
Louisiana	2,667	804	2,492	3,296	3,813	0.22
Maine						
Maryland	50,803	15,174	23,579	38,754	39,804	2.34
Massachusetts	103,609	29,265	63,138	92,403	100,627	5.92
Michigan	1,224		252	252	485	0.03
Minnesota	2,400	8,276	5,420	13,695	9,739	0.57
Mississippi						
Missouri	8,355	16	3,415	3,431	6,730	0.40
Montana						
Nebraska						
Nevada						
New Hampshire						
New Jersey	93,563	3,150	86,183	89,333	133,509	7.85
New Mexico						
New York	519,390	791	305,013	305,804	481,989	28.34
North Carolina						
North Dakota						
Ohio	22,659	1,699	14,407	16,106	22,927	1.35
Oklahoma						
Oregon	7,525	*	5,847	5,847	6,831	0.40
Pennsylvania	28,834	45,089	81,264	126,353	124,611	7.33
Rhode Island	525	1,378	59	1,437	107	0.01
South Carolina						
South Dakota						
Tennessee	89	210	342	552	524	0.03
Texas	29,616	7,462	11,596	19,058	21,239	1.25
Utah						
Vermont						
Virginia	9,645		14,830	14,830	27,630	1.62
Washington	26,275	1,409	20,414	21,822	35,895	2.11
West Virginia		1,025	855	1,880	1,599	0.09
Wisconsin	785	260	820	1,080	1,615	0.09
Wyoming						
American Samoa						
Guam						
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	877	2,070	1,641	3,711	3,358	0.20
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands						
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Oversight	13,298		13,298	13,298	18,854	1.11
Total¹	1,406,611	196,980	1,036,142	1,233,122	1,700,923	² 100.00

* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

¹ Includes funding from the Formula and Bus Grants Program (69X8350).

² Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-38. Federal Transit Formula Grants and Research (20.507)

(Obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2006 Actual	Estimated FY 2007 obligations from:			FY 2008 (estimated)	FY 2008 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	44,912	12,539	27,461	40,001	47,660	0.73
Alaska	23,818	5,020	21,857	26,877	38,650	0.59
Arizona	86,475	33,732	52,365	86,097	93,884	1.43
Arkansas	20,437	2,648	16,558	19,206	28,230	0.43
California	828,993	212,526	535,338	747,864	978,117	14.89
Colorado	72,793	4,132	50,443	54,575	87,656	1.33
Connecticut	71,059	44,329	54,261	98,590	98,542	1.50
Delaware	15,574	1,367	9,483	10,850	16,701	0.25
District of Columbia	133,260	11,648	55,579	67,228	102,258	1.56
Florida	197,020	76,751	171,374	248,125	308,158	4.69
Georgia	124,679	48,743	75,660	124,402	135,123	2.06
Hawaii	22,381	3,209	21,672	24,881	42,018	0.64
Idaho	10,593	2,901	10,281	13,182	17,661	0.27
Illinois	322,588	12,161	197,699	209,860	360,150	5.48
Indiana	57,379	22,743	44,683	67,427	80,469	1.23
Iowa	28,286	4,452	20,841	25,293	36,310	0.55
Kansas	12,975	10,844	17,193	28,036	29,439	0.45
Kentucky	29,299	5,387	27,660	33,048	48,438	0.74
Louisiana	35,556	19,706	36,256	55,962	65,311	0.99
Maine	19,599	1,805	8,150	9,955	13,695	0.21
Maryland	83,713	14,882	84,699	99,581	154,311	2.35
Massachusetts	117,962	72,869	134,291	207,161	251,367	3.83
Michigan	112,398	11,695	76,725	88,420	138,384	2.11
Minnesota	105,947	26,391	48,343	74,734	86,246	1.31
Mississippi	15,731	7,099	15,184	22,284	25,725	0.39
Missouri	80,944	14,739	45,616	60,355	80,769	1.23
Montana	7,010	4,146	8,590	12,736	14,272	0.22
Nebraska	16,073	2,063	12,858	14,921	21,867	0.33
Nevada	57,279	12,936	25,108	38,044	42,062	0.64
New Hampshire	22,022	3,599	7,840	11,439	13,479	0.21
New Jersey	214,384	14,442	221,942	236,384	404,893	6.16
New Mexico	18,869	10,234	15,093	25,327	26,496	0.40
New York	759,866	488,464	503,768	992,232	924,181	14.07
North Carolina	69,056	35,594	55,473	91,067	98,093	1.49
North Dakota	8,912	237	6,296	6,533	10,627	0.16
Ohio	205,835	25,658	95,353	121,011	172,746	2.63
Oklahoma	33,855	2,387	22,137	24,525	38,997	0.59
Oregon	99,939	3,077	40,102	43,178	71,395	1.09
Pennsylvania	504,096	63,651	147,579	211,230	269,748	4.11
Rhode Island	18,856	8,956	15,146	24,102	27,227	0.41
South Carolina	38,048	9,621	23,938	33,559	42,807	0.65
South Dakota	9,570	1,049	6,468	7,517	10,737	0.16
Tennessee	61,228	11,683	39,394	51,078	68,858	1.05
Texas	281,590	67,939	207,119	275,059	379,558	5.78
Utah	43,440	1,209	28,753	29,963	52,435	0.80
Vermont	11,344	253	3,751	4,004	6,455	0.10
Virginia	101,462	32,771	60,082	92,853	107,821	1.64
Washington	84,624	38,867	92,268	131,135	164,920	2.51
West Virginia	13,614	1,434	11,275	12,709	19,351	0.29
Wisconsin	66,401	11,835	46,497	58,331	83,621	1.27
Wyoming	4,381	1,725	5,187	6,912	8,414	0.13
American Samoa		297	395	692	490	0.01
Guam	982		669	669	1,071	0.02
Northern Mariana Islands	949		739	739	1,373	0.02
Puerto Rico	76,769	27,113	49,111	76,224	75,081	1.14
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	157	460	837	1,297	1,517	0.02
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Oversight	28,685		31,542	31,542	41,966	0.64
Total 1	5,533,669	1,566,024	3,644,980	5,211,004	6,567,831	² 100.00

¹ Includes Metropolitan Planning (CFDA 20.505), Formula Program for Non-Urbanized Areas (CFDA 20.509), Rural Transportation Assistance Program (CFDA 20.509), Elderly and Persons with Disabilities (CFDA 20.513), Job Access and Reverse Commute (CFDA 20.516), and New Freedom Initiative (CFDA 20.521).

² Excludes undistributed obligations.