

to animal products. Thus, an individual or entity may request review by the Administrator to determine whether a specific attenuated strain poses a severe threat to both human and animal health, or to animal health or animal products. For overlap agents, an individual or entity may request review by APHIS or CDC.

(1) If APHIS or CDC determines that a specific attenuated strain does not pose a severe threat to human and animal health, or to animal health or animal products, an individual or entity will not be subject to the requirements of this part. This determination will be limited to the specific attenuated strain and to the specific activities involving that attenuated strain.

(2) An individual or entity may request a review by writing to the Administrator or, for overlap agents, by writing to the Administrator or CDC.³

(3) If it is determined that a specific attenuated strain does not pose a severe threat, APHIS or CDC will notify the applicant and publish a notice in the FEDERAL REGISTER.

(4) An individual or entity may request reconsideration of an adverse decision in writing to the Administrator. The request for reconsideration must state all of the facts and reasons upon which the individual or entity relies upon to show the decision was incorrect. The Administrator will grant or deny the request for reconsideration as promptly as circumstances allow and will state, in writing, the reasons for the decision. If there is a conflict as to any material fact, the individual or entity may request a hearing to resolve the conflict.

§ 121.4 Exemptions for overlap agents or toxins.

(a) Clinical or diagnostic laboratories and other entities possessing, using, or transferring overlap agents or toxins

that are contained in specimens presented for diagnosis or verification will be exempt from the requirements of this part, provided that:

(1) The identification of such agents or toxins is immediately reported to APHIS or CDC, and to other appropriate authorities when required by Federal, State, or local law; and

(2) Within 7 days after identification, the agents or toxins are transferred or inactivated, and APHIS Form 2040 is submitted to APHIS or CDC.⁴ During agricultural emergencies or outbreaks, or in endemic areas, the Administrator may require less frequent reporting. A copy of the completed form must be maintained for 3 years.

(b) Clinical or diagnostic laboratories and other entities possessing, using, or transferring overlap agents or toxins that are contained in specimens presented for proficiency testing will be exempt from the requirements of this part, provided that:

(1) The identification of such agents or toxins, and their derivatives, is immediately reported to the APHIS or CDC, and to other appropriate authorities when required by Federal, State, or local law; and

(2) Within 90 days of receipt, the agents or toxins are transferred or inactivated, and APHIS Form 2040 is submitted to APHIS or CDC. A copy of the completed form must be maintained for 3 years.

(c) Unless the Administrator by order determines that additional regulation of a specific product is necessary to protect animal or plant health, or animal or plant products, an individual or entity possessing, using, or transferring products that are, bear, or contain overlap agents or toxins will be exempt from the requirements of this part if the products have been cleared, approved, licensed, or registered pursuant to:

³A request to review an attenuated strain may be mailed to National Center for Import and Export, VS, APHIS, 4700 River Road Unit 40, Riverdale, MD 20737-1231; or faxed to (301) 734-3652. For overlap agents, a request for review may be mailed to the above address or to Select Agent Program, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 1600 Clifton Road, NE, Mail Stop E 79, Atlanta, GA 30333; or faxed to (404) 498-2265.

⁴A clinical or diagnostic laboratory, or other entity, may immediately notify APHIS by faxing (301) 734-3652. APHIS Form 2040 may be obtained by calling APHIS at (301) 734-3277 or by calling CDC at (404) 498-2265. The form is also available on the Internet at <http://www.aphis.usda.gov/vs/ncie.bta.html> or <http://www.cdc.gov/od/ohs/lrsat.htm>. The completed form may be mailed or faxed to APHIS or CDC, as provided in footnote 3.

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(1) The Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 301 *et seq.*);

(2) Section 351 of Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 262);

(3) The Virus-Serum-Toxin Act (21 U.S.C. 151–159); or

(4) The Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (7 U.S.C. 131 *et seq.*).

(d) An individual or entity possessing, using, or transferring investigational products that are, bear, or contain overlap agents or toxins may be exempt from the requirements of this part if such product is being used in an investigation authorized by any Federal law and the Administrator determines that additional regulation under this part is not necessary to protect animal or plant health, and animal or plant products.

(1) An individual or entity possessing, using, or transferring such investigational products may apply for an exemption from the requirements of this part by submitting APHIS Form 2042 to APHIS or CDC.

(2) For investigational products authorized under any of the Federal laws specified in paragraph (c) of this section, the Administrator shall make a determination regarding an exemption within 14 days after receipt of the application and notification that the investigation has been authorized under a Federal law.

(e) The Administrator may exempt an individual or entity from the requirements of this part, in whole or in part, for 30 days if it is necessary to respond to a domestic or foreign agricultural emergency involving an overlap agent or toxin. The Administrator may extend the exemption once for an additional 30 days.

(f) Upon request of the Secretary of Health and Human Services, the Administrator may exempt an individual or entity from the requirements of this part, in whole or in part, for 30 days if the Secretary of Health and Human Services has granted an exemption for a public health emergency involving an overlap agent or toxin. The Administrator may extend the exemption once for an additional 30 days.

§ 121.5 Exemptions for animal agents and toxins.

(a) Diagnostic laboratories and other entities possessing, using, or transferring agents or toxins that are contained in specimens presented for diagnosis or verification will be exempt from the requirements of this part, provided that:

(1) The identification of such agents or toxins is immediately reported to the Administrator and to other appropriate authorities when required by Federal, State, or local law; and

(2) Within 7 days after identification, the agents or toxins are transferred or inactivated, and APHIS Form 2040 is submitted to the Administrator.⁵ During agricultural emergencies or outbreaks, or in endemic areas, the Administrator may require less frequent reporting. A copy of the completed form must be maintained for 3 years.

(b) Diagnostic laboratories and other entities possessing, using, or transferring agents or toxins that are contained in specimens presented for proficiency testing will be exempt from the requirements of this part, provided that:

(1) The identification of such agents or toxins, and their derivatives, is immediately reported to the Administrator, and to other appropriate authorities when required by Federal, State, or local law; and

(2) Within 90 days of receipt, the agent or toxins are transferred or inactivated, and APHIS Form 2040 is submitted to the Administrator. A copy of the completed form must be maintained for 3 years.

(c) An individual or entity receiving diagnostic reagents and vaccines that are, bear, or contain listed agents or toxins, also known as high consequence livestock pathogens or toxins, that are produced at USDA diagnostic facilities

⁵A diagnostic laboratory or other entity must immediately notify APHIS by faxing (301) 734-3652. APHIS Form 2040 may be obtained by calling (301) 734-3277. The form is also available on the Internet at <http://www.aphis.usda.gov/vs/ncie.bta.html>. The completed form may be mailed to National Center for Import and Export, VS, APHIS, 4700 River Road Unit 40, Riverdale, MD 20737-1231; or faxed to (301) 734-3652.