

corporation to which the claim relates was filed.

(d) *Effect on dividends paid deduction.* A deficiency dividend paid by the acquiring corporation that is allowable as a deduction to a distributor or transferor corporation pursuant to section 381(c)(25) shall not become a part of the dividends paid deduction of the acquiring corporation under section 561 for any taxable year.

(e) *Successive transactions to which section 381(a) applies.* The provisions of this section shall apply in the case of successive transactions to which section 381(a) applies. Thus, if X corporation transfers its assets to Y corporation in a transaction to which section 381(a) applies and if Y corporation transfers its assets to Z corporation in a subsequent transaction to which section 381(a) applies, then, subject to the provisions of this section, X corporation may take a deficiency dividend deduction for the amount of deficiency dividends paid by Z corporation with respect to X corporation.

(Sec. 860(l) (92 Stat. 2849, 26 U.S.C. 860(l)); sec. 860(g) (92 Stat. 2850, 26 U.S.C. 860(g)); and sec. 7805 (68A Stat. 917, 26 U.S.C. 7805))

[T.D. 7767, 46 FR 11264, Feb. 6, 1981, as amended by T.D. 7936, 49 FR 2106, Jan. 18, 1984]

§ 1.381(c)(26)-1 Credit for employment of certain new employees.

(a) *Carryovers and carrybacks.* For taxable years beginning before January 1, 1984, the computation of carryovers and carrybacks of unused targeted jobs credit (new jobs credit in the case of wages paid before 1979) under section 44B (as in effect prior to enactment of the Tax Reform Act of 1984) in a transaction to which section 381(a) applies shall be made under the principles of § 1.381(c)(23)-1 (relating to the computation of carryovers and carrybacks of unused investment credit), except that the provisions of paragraph (c)(4) and paragraph (e)(6), (7) and (8) of such section shall not apply.

(b) *Other items.* See § 1.51-1(h) for a rule that applies to certain transfers of a trade or business in which a member of a targeted group is employed.

[T.D. 8062, 50 FR 46003, Nov. 6, 1985]

§ 1.381(d)-1 Operations loss carryovers of life insurance companies.

For the application of part V, subchapter C, chapter 1 of the Code to operations loss carryovers of life insurance companies, see section 812(f) and § 1.812-7 and section 381(c)(22) and § 1.381(c)(22)-1.

[T.D. 6625, 27 FR 12543, Dec. 19, 1962]

§ 1.382-1 Table of contents.

This section lists the captions that appear in the regulations for §§ 1.382-1T, 1.382-2, 1.382-2T, and 1.382-3 through 1.382-11.

§ 1.382-1T [Reserved]

§ 1.382-2 General rules for ownership change.

(a) Certain definitions for purposes of sections 382 and 383 and the regulations thereunder.

(1) Loss corporation.

(i) In general.

(ii) Distributor of transferor loss corporation in a transaction under section 381.

(iii) Separate accounting required for losses and credits of an acquiring corporation and a distributor or transferor loss corporation.

(iv) End of separate accounting for losses and credits of distributor or transferor corporation.

(v) Application to other successor corporations.

(2) Pre-change loss.

(3) Stock.

(i) In general.

(ii) Convertible stock.

(4) Testing date.

(i) In general.

(ii) Exceptions.

(5) Successor corporation.

(6) Predecessor corporation.

(b) Effective dates.

(1) In general. [Reserved]

(2) Rules provided in paragraph (a)(3)(ii) of this section.

(i) In general.

(ii) Certain convertible preferred stock.

(3) Rules provided in paragraph (a)(4) of this section.

§ 1.382-2T Definition of ownership change under section 382, as amended by the Tax Reform Act of 1986 (temporary).

(a) *Ownership change.* (1) In general.

(2) Events requiring a determination of whether an ownership change has occurred.

(i) Testing dates prior to November 5, 1992.

(ii) [Reserved]

(iii) Records to be maintained by loss corporation.

(A) Exception.

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- (B) Statement with respect to prior periods.
- (b) *Nomenclature and assumptions.*
- (c) *Computing the amount of increases in percentage ownership.* (1) In general.
 - (2) Example.
 - (3) Related and unrelated increases in percentage stock ownership.
 - (4) Example.
 - (d) *Testing period.* (1) In general.
 - (2) Effect of a prior ownership change.
 - (3) Commencement of the testing period.
 - (i) In general.
 - (ii) Exception for corporations with net unrealized built-in loss.
 - (4) Disregarding testing dates.
 - (5) Example.
 - (e) *Owner shift and equity structure shift.*
 - (1) Owner shift.
 - (i) Defined.
 - (ii) Transactions between persons who are not 5-percent shareholders disregarded.
 - (iii) Examples.
 - (2) Equity structure shift.
 - (i) Tax-free reorganizations.
 - (ii) Transactions designated under section 382(g)(3)(B) treated as equity structure shifts.
 - (iii) Overlap of owner shift and equity structure shift.
 - (iv) Examples.
 - (f) *Definitions.* (1) Loss corporation.
 - (2) Old loss corporation.
 - (3) New loss corporation.
 - (4) Successor corporation.
 - (5) Predecessor corporation.
 - (6) Shift.
 - (7) Entity.
 - (8) Director ownership interest.
 - (9) First tier entity.
 - (10) 5-percent owner.
 - (11) Public shareholder.
 - (12) Public owner.
 - (13) Public group.
 - (14) Higher tier entity.
 - (15) Indirect ownership interest.
 - (16) Highest tier entity.
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 - (18) Stock.
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 - (ii) Treating stock as not stock.
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 - (20) Year.
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 - (22) Pre-change loss.
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 - (2) Determination of whether a person is a 5-percent shareholder.
 - (3) Determination of the percentage stock ownership interest of a 5-percent shareholder.
 - (4) Examples.

- (5) Stock ownership presumptions in connection with certain acquisitions and dispositions of loss corporation stock.
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 - (ii) Example.
 - (h) *Constructive ownership of stock.* (1) In general.
 - (2) Attribution from corporations, partnerships, estates and trusts.
 - (i) In general.
 - (ii) Limitation on attribution from entities with respect to certain interests.
 - (iii) Limitation on attribution from certain entities.
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 - (3) Attribution to corporations, partnerships, estates and trusts.
 - (4) Option attribution.
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 - (iv) Series of options.
 - (v) Interests that are similar to options.
 - (vi) Actual exercise of options.
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 - (B) Actual exercise within 120 days of deemed exercise.
 - (vii) Effect of deemed exercise of options on the outstanding stock of the loss corporation.
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 - (B) Right or obligation to acquire outstanding stock by the loss corporation.
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 - (ix) Option rule inapplicable if pre-change losses are de minimis.
 - (x) Options not subject to attribution
 - (A) Long-held options with respect to actively traded stock.
 - (B) Right to receive or obligation to issue a fixed dollar amount of value of stock upon maturity of certain debt.
 - (C) Right or obligation to redeem stock of the loss corporation.
 - (D) Options exercisable only upon death, disability or mental incompetency.
 - (E) Right to receive or obligation to issue stock as interest or dividends.
 - (F) Options outstanding following an ownership change.
 - (1) In general.
 - (2) Example.
 - (G) Right to acquire loss corporation stock pursuant to a default under loan agreement.
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 - (I) [Reserved]
 - (J) Title 11 of similar case.
 - (K)-(Y) [Reserved]
 - (xi) Certain transfers of options disregarded.
 - (xii) Exercise of an option that has not been treated as stock.
 - (xiii) Effective date.

- (5) Stock transferred under certain agreements.
- (6) Family attribution.
- (i) [Reserved]
- (j) *Aggregation and segregation rules.* (1) Aggregation of public shareholders and public owners into public groups.
- (i) Public group.
- (ii) Treatment of public group that is a 5-percent shareholder.
- (iii) Presumption of no cross-ownership.
- (iv) Identification of the public groups treated as 5-percent shareholders.
- (A) Analysis of highest tier entities.
- (B) Analysis of other higher tier entities and first tier entities.
- (C) Aggregation of the public shareholders.
- (v) Appropriate adjustments.
- (vi) Examples.
- (2) Segregation rules applicable to transactions involving the loss corporation.
- (i) In general.
- (ii) Direct public group.
- (iii) Transactions to which segregation rules apply.
- (A) In general.
- (B) Certain equity structure shifts and transactions to which section 1032 applies.
- (f) In general.
- (g) Examples.
- (C) Redemption-type transactions.
- (f) In general.
- (g) Examples.
- (D) Acquisition of loss corporation stock as the result of the ownership of a right to acquire stock.
- (f) In general.
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- (F) Issuance of rights to acquire loss corporation stock.
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- (vi) Acquisitions made by either a 5-percent shareholder or the loss corporation following application of the segregation rules.
- (3) Segregation rules applicable to transactions involving first tier entities or higher tier entities.
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- (ii) Example.
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- (v) Acquisitions made by a 5-percent shareholder, a higher tier entity, or a first tier entity following application of the segregation rules.
- (k) *Operating rules.* (1) Presumptions regarding stock ownership.
- (i) Stock subject to regulation by the Securities and Exchange Commission.
- (ii) Statements under penalties of perjury.
- (2) Actual knowledge regarding stock ownership.
- (3) Duty to inquire as to actual stock ownership in the loss corporation.
- (4) Ownership interests structured to avoid the section 382 limitation.
- (5) Example.
- (6) First tier entity or higher tier entity that is a foreign corporation or entity. [Reserved.]
- (l) *Changes in percentage ownership which are attributable to fluctuations in value.* [Reserved]
- (m) *Effective date.* (1) In general.
- (2) Plan of reorganization.
- (3) Earliest commencement of the testing period.
- (4) Transitional rules.
- (i) Rules provided in paragraph (j) of this section for testing dates before September 4, 1987.
- (ii) Example.
- (iii) Rules provided in paragraph (j) of this section for testing dates on or after September 4, 1987.
- (iv) Rules provided in paragraphs (f)(18)(ii) and (iii) of this section.
- (v) Rules provided in paragraph (a)(2)(ii) of this section.
- (vi) Rules provided in paragraph (h)(4) of this section.
- (vii) Rules provided in paragraph (a)(2)(i) of this section.
- (5) Bankruptcy proceedings.
- (i) In general.
- (ii) Example.
- (6) Transactions of domestic building and loan associations.
- (7) Transactions not subject to section 382.
- (i) Application of old section 382.
- (ii) Effect on testing period.
- (iii) Termination of old section 382. [Reserved]
- (8) Options issued or transferred before January 1, 1987.
- (i) Options issued before May 6, 1986.
- (ii) Options issued on or after May 6, 1986 and before September 18, 1986.
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- (9) Examples.
- § 1.382-3 Definitions and rules relating to a 5-percent shareholder.*
- (a) Definitions.
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- (i) In general.
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- (iii) Effective date.
- (A) In general
- (B) Special rule.
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- (2) [Reserved]
 - (b)-(i) [Reserved]
 - (j) Modification of the segregation rules of § 1.382-2T(j)(2)(iii) in the case of certain issuances of stock.
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 - (2) Small issuance exception.
 - (i) In general.
 - (ii) Small issuance defined.
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 - (B) Class of stock defined.
 - (C) Adjustments for stock splits and similar transactions.
 - (D) Exception.
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 - (3) Other issuances of stock for cash.
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 - (ii) Solely for cash.
 - (A) In general.
 - (B) Related issuances.
 - (iii) Coordination with paragraph (j)(2) of this section.
 - (4) Limitation on exempted stock.
 - (5) Proportionate acquisition of exempted stock.
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 - (ii) Actual knowledge of greater overlapping ownership.
 - (6) Exception for equity structure shifts.
 - (7) Transitory ownership by underwriter disregarded.
 - (8) Certain related issuances.
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 - (13) Examples.
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 - (iii) Election to apply this paragraph (j) retroactively.
 - (A) Election.
 - (B) Amended returns.
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 - (k) Special rules for certain regulated investment companies.
 - (1) In general.
 - (2) Effective date.
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 - (ii) Election to apply prospectively.
- § 1.382-4 Constructive ownership of stock.*
- (a) In general. [Reserved]
 - (b) Attribution from corporations, partnerships, estates and trusts.
 - (1) [Reserved]
 - (2) Limitation.
 - (c) Attribution to corporations, partnerships, estates and trusts. [Reserved]
 - (d) Treatment of options as exercised.
 - (1) General rule.
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- (i) Issuance or transfer.
- (ii) Subsequent testing dates.
- (3) The ownership test.
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- (5) The income test.
- (6) Application of the ownership, control, and income tests.
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 - (ii) Application of ownership test.
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 - (iv) Application of income test.
- (7) Safe harbors.
 - (i) Contracts to acquire stock.
 - (ii) Escrow, pledge, or other security agreements.
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 - (iv) Options exercisable only upon death, disability, mental incompetency or retirement.
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- (vi) Options designated in the Internal Revenue Bulletin.
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- (9) Definition of option.
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 - (ii) Convertible stock.
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- (10) Subsequent treatment of options treated as exercised on a change date.
 - (i) In general.
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- (11) Transfers not subject to deemed exercise.
 - (12) Certain rules regarding non-stock interests as stock.
- (e) Stock transferred under certain agreements. [Reserved]
- (f) Family attribution. [Reserved]
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 - (1) In general. [Reserved]
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 - (A) In general.
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- (A) In general.
- (B) Additional consequences of election.
- (C) Time and manner of making the election.
- (D) Amended returns.
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§ 1.382-5 Section 382 limitation.

- (a) Scope.
- (b) Computation of value.
- (c) Short taxable year.
- (d) Successive ownership changes and absorption of a section 382 limitation.
 - (1) In general.
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§ 1.382-6 Allocation of income and loss to periods before and after the change date for purposes of section 382.

- (a) General rule.
- (b) Closing-of-the-books election.
 - (1) In general.
 - (2) Making the closing-of-the-books election.
 - (i) Time and manner.
 - (ii) Election irrevocable.
 - (3) Special rules relating to consolidated and controlled groups.
 - (i) Consolidated groups.
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- (c) Operating rules for determining net operating loss, taxable income, net capital loss, modified capital gain net income, and special allocations.
 - (1) In general.
 - (2) Adjustment to net operating loss.
 - (i) Determination of remaining capital gain.
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- (f) Examples.
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§ 1.382-7 Built-in gains and losses. [Reserved]

§ 1.382-8 Controlled groups.

- (a) Introduction.
- (b) Controlled group loss and controlled group with respect to a controlled group loss.
 - (1) In general.
 - (2) Presumption regarding net unrealized built-in loss.
- (c) Computation of value.

- (1) Reduction in value by the amount restored.
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- (3) Reduction in value by the amount restored.
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- (5) Certain reductions in the value of members of a controlled group.
 - (d) No double reduction.
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 - (1) Definitions in Section 382 and the regulations thereunder.
 - (2) Controlled group.
 - (3) Component member.
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 - (f) Coordination between consolidated groups and controlled groups.
 - (g) Examples.
 - (h) [Reserved]
 - (i) [Reserved]
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 - (1) In general.
 - (2) Transition rule.
 - (i) In general.
 - (ii) Special transition rules for controlled groups that had ownership changes before January 29, 1991.
 - (3) Amended returns.
 - (4) [Reserved]

§ 1.382-8T Controlled groups (temporary).

- (a) through (c)(1) [Reserved]
- (c)(2) Restoration of value.
- (c)(3) through (e)(3) [Reserved]
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 - (i) In general.
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- (h) Time and manner of filing election to restore.
 - (1) Statements required.
 - (i) Filing by loss corporation.
 - (ii) Filing by electing member.
 - (iii) Agreement.
- (2) Special rule for foreign component members.
 - (i) Deemed election to restore full value.
 - (ii) Election not to restore full value.
 - (iii) Agreement.
- (3) Revocation of election.
- (i) through (j)(3) [Reserved]
- (j)(4) Effective date.
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§ 1.382-9 Special rules under section 382 for corporations under the jurisdiction of a court in a title 11 or similar case.

- (a) Introduction.
- (b) Application of section 382(1)(5).
- (c) [Reserved]
- (d) Rules for determining whether stock of the loss corporation is owned as a result of being a qualified creditor.
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(2) General rules for determining whether indebtedness is qualified indebtedness.

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 - (ii) Determination of beneficial ownership.
 - (iii) Duty of inquiry.
 - (iv) Ordinary course indebtedness.
- (3) Treatment of certain indebtedness as continuously owned by the same owner.
- (i) In general.
 - (ii) Operating rules.
 - (iii) Indebtedness owned by beneficial owner who becomes a 5-percent shareholder or 5-percent entity.
 - (iv) Example.
- (4) Special rule if indebtedness is a large portion of creditor's assets.
- (i) In general.
 - (ii) Applicable period.
 - (iii) Determination of ownership change.
 - (iv) Reliance on statement.
 - (5) Tacking of ownership periods.
 - (i) Transferee treated as owning indebtedness for period owned by transferor.
 - (ii) Qualified transfer.
 - (iii) Exception.
 - (iv) Debt-for-debt exchanges.
- (6) Effective date.
- (i) In general.
 - (ii) Elections and amended returns.
- (A) Election to apply this paragraph (d) retroactively.
- (B) Election to revoke section 382(l)(5)(H) election.
- (C) Amended returns.
- (e) Option attribution for purposes of determining stock ownership under section 382(l)(5)(A)(ii).
- (1) In general.
 - (2) Special rules.
- (i) Lapse or forfeiture of options deemed exercised.
- (ii) Actual exercise of options not deemed exercised.
- (iii) Amended returns.
- (3) Examples.
- (4) Effective dates.
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- (f)-(h) [Reserved]
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- (j) Value of the loss corporation in an ownership change to which section 382(l)(6) applies.
- (k) Rules for determining the value of the stock of the loss corporation.
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 - (2) Coordination with section 382(e)(2).
 - (3) Coordination with section 382(e)(3).
 - (4) Coordination with section 382(l)(1).
 - (5) Coordination with section 382(l)(4).
 - (6) Special rule for stock not subject to the risk of corporate business operations.
 - (i) In general.
 - (ii) Coordination of special rule and other rules affecting value.
 - (7) Limitation on value of stock.

(l) Rules for determining the value of the loss corporation's pre-change assets.

- (1) In general.
- (2) Coordination with section 382(e)(2).
- (3) Coordination with section 382(e)(3).
- (4) Coordination with section 382(l)(1).
- (5) Coordination with section 382(l)(4).
- (m) Continuity of business requirement.
- (1) Under section 382(l)(5).
- (2) Under section 382(l)(6).
- (n) Ownership change in a title 11 or similar case succeeded by another ownership change within two years.
- (1) Section 382(l)(5) applies to the first ownership change.
- (2) Section 382(l)(6) applies to the first ownership change.
- (o) Options not subject to attribution.
- (p) Effective date for rules relating to section 382(l)(6).
- (1) In general.
- (2) Ownership change to which section 382(l)(6) applies occurring before March 17, 1994.

§ 1.382-10 Special rules for determining time and manner of acquisition of an interest in a loss corporation.

§ 1.382-11T Reporting requirements (temporary).

- (a) Information statement required.
- (b) Effective date.
- (1) Applicability date.
- (2) Expiration date.

[T.D. 8149, 52 FR 29674, Aug. 11, 1987, as amended by T.D. 8264, 54 FR 38666, Sept. 20, 1989; T.D. 8352, 56 FR 29434, June 27, 1991. Redesignated by T.D. 8440, 57 FR 45711, Oct. 5, 1992; T.D. 8490, 58 FR 51573, Oct. 4, 1993; T.D. 8531, 59 FR 12835, Mar. 18, 1994; T.D. 8530, 59 FR 12842, Mar. 18, 1994; T.D. 8529, 59 FR 12846, Mar. 18, 1994; T.D. 8546, 59 FR 32080, June 22, 1994; T.D. 8679, 61 FR 33314, June 27, 1996; T.D. 8825, 64 FR 36177, July 2, 1999; T.D. 9063, 68 FR 38177, June 27, 2003; T.D. 9063, 68 FR 53219, Sept. 9, 2003; T.D. 9264, 71 FR 30598, May 30, 2006; T.D. 9269, 71 FR 36677, June 28, 2006]

§ 1.382-1T [Reserved]

§ 1.382-2 General rules for ownership change.

(a) *Certain definitions for purposes of sections 382 and 383 and the regulations thereunder.* The following definitions apply for purposes of sections 382 and 383 and the regulations thereunder.

(1) *Loss corporation*—(i) *In general.* The term *loss corporation* means a corporation which—

(A) Is entitled to use a net operating loss carryforward, a capital loss carryover, a carryover of excess foreign taxes under section 904(c), a