

study this period of history in the 102d, 103d, and the 104th Congress.

What they will find is that the times when the cloture motions were filed was to close off the prolonged debate which was taking place in the Senate. But they will also find that when our Republican leadership has been filing the cloture motions in this Congress, it is not to terminate debate. It is to block out debate, to close out the possibilities to close out amendments to the underlying measure, a very significant and important difference. It can be made light of on the floor of the Senate, but every Member of this body ought to know what the significance and the difference is about in the application of cloture during this period of time—to close out debate, to deny the opportunity for Members to be able to express the interests of people they represent. It is unbecoming for this institution to be put in that position because this is the institution which has debated the great issues as well as less important issues over the period of the history of this Nation. Denying that opportunity for debate does not serve this institution or its tradition well. To the contrary.

I wish to make just a final observation, Mr. President. I ask unanimous consent to be able to proceed for 3 or 4 more minutes.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. KENNEDY. In every case where cloture was filed on an amendable vehicle during the 103d Congress and Republicans sought to offer amendments, amendments sponsored by or cosponsored by Republicans were voted on before the cloture vote. Do we hear that? In every case where cloture was filed on an amendable vehicle during the 103d Congress and Republicans sought to offer amendments, amendments sponsored by or cosponsored by Republicans were voted on before the cloture vote. Not today in terms of where we are on proposals of Democrats and on proposals that are cosponsored by Republicans, because the minimum wage increase is cosponsored by a Republican. In no case was the amendment tree completely filled to prevent Republicans from offering amendments after cloture was filed. In no case. In no case. I have heard that claim to be the case by the Republican majority leader and again repeated this afternoon. But the facts do not support that statement.

Cloture was most frequently filed to close off debate in situations where amendments were not in order—conference reports, nominations, motions to proceed to bills. The only bill on which cloture was filed during the 103d Congress and no Republican amendments were offered was S. 414, the Brady bill. In that bill, cloture was filed on the Mitchell-Dole substitute amendment. There were no votes on Republican amendments because a unanimous-consent agreement was reached dictating which amendments

would be permitted—unanimous consent—a completely different history than has been described either earlier this evening or by the majority leader on yesterday.

So, Mr. President, as I mentioned, the people in my State who are receiving the minimum wage have been fortunate in that my State increased the minimum wage. Fortunately, it has been in effect since January of this year, and the unemployment has gone down. It has gone down. In our neighboring State of New Hampshire, where they have not increased it, the unemployment has gone up.

So I will welcome the opportunity to debate the issue of whether the minimum wage adds to inflation, whether it adds to unemployment, about what the economic impact is going to be. We have ample examples of that from history. We have at other times reviewed that for the benefit of the Senate, and we will welcome the chance to either do that again or not do it.

We continue to deny an increase in the minimum wage to hard-working Americans, most of whom are women. A good percentage of those women have small children. This is a women's issue. It is a families' issue. It is a children's issue. It is an issue for justice. It is an issue on decency. It is an issue on fairness. The American people understand that.

So perhaps as we come to the conclusion of this week of Senate debate and discussion, those families are going to wonder why the Senate did not address this issue again. It is more and more difficult for this Senator to explain to families that are trying to provide for themselves and their families why Republican leaders refuse to give working families a livable wage that we have been prepared to do at other times in our history with Republicans and Democrats alike. The last time we increased it, we had a Democratic controlled Congress and a Republican President. Now we have a Republican Congress and a Democratic President, but the Republican leadership in the House of Representatives and the Senate of the United States has refused to do it.

In a final point, I will say it is going to get done. It is going to get done, and those families ought to understand that it will get done. It will get done, I believe, sooner than later. We will continue to offer this amendment on the legislation, and if the Senator from Mississippi or the Senator from Kansas, the majority leader, want to go to this arcane procedure of denying any debate or discussion on either the minimum wage or any amendments thereto, they are going to have a very long spring and a very long summer, but we are going to prevail on this issue.

I yield the floor.

ADJOURNMENT UNTIL MONDAY,  
MAY 13, 1996

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the previous order, the Senate stands adjourned until Monday, May 13, 1996.

Thereupon, the Senate, at 6:57 p.m., adjourned until Monday, May 13, 1996, at 12 noon.

## NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate May 9, 1996:

### THE JUDICIARY

RICHARD A. LAZZARA, OF FLORIDA, TO BE U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, VICE JOHN H. MOORE II, RETIRED.

MARGARET M. MORROW, OF CALIFORNIA, TO BE U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, VICE RICHARD A. GADBOIS, JR., RETIRED.

### FOREIGN SERVICE

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBERS OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE FOR PROMOTION IN THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE TO THE CLASS INDICATED:

CAREER MEMBERS OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF MINISTER-COUNSELOR:

TERENCE FLANNERY, OF VIRGINIA  
LARON L. JENSEN, OF VIRGINIA

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE FOR PROMOTION INTO THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE, AS INDICATED:

CAREER MEMBERS OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF COUNSELOR:

DOLORES F. HARROD, OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

JAMES L. JOY, OF FLORIDA

DAVID K. KATZ, OF CALIFORNIA

GEORGE W. KNOWLES, OF FLORIDA

KAY R. KUHLMAN, OF FLORIDA

JOHN L. PRIAMOU, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

GEORGE F. RUFFNER, OF PENNSYLVANIA

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED PERSONS OF THE AGENCIES INDICATED FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS OF THE CLASSES STATED, AND ALSO FOR THE OTHER APPOINTMENTS INDICATED HEREWITH:

FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS OF CLASS TWO, CONSULAR OFFICERS AND SECRETARIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

### AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

JUSTIN EMMETT DOYLE, OF NEW YORK  
HECTOR NAVA, OF CALIFORNIA

### DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

CRAIG B. ALLEN, OF WISCONSIN  
ROBERT M. MURPHY, OF WASHINGTON

### DEPARTMENT OF STATE

DAVID M. BUSS, OF TEXAS  
PATRICIA M. HASLACH, OF OREGON

FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS OF CLASS THREE, CONSULAR OFFICERS AND SECRETARIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

### AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

DAVID JOHN CLARK, OF TEXAS  
AMY RENNEISEN FAWCETT, OF TENNESSEE  
JAMES B. GAUGHAN, OF VIRGINIA  
MICHAEL J. GREENE, OF WASHINGTON  
PHILIP D. HORSCHLER, OF CALIFORNIA  
VIRGINIA HOWELL POOLE, OF VIRGINIA  
CLAUDE WILBUR MARK REECE, OF VIRGINIA  
CAROLINE TRUESDELL, OF NEW YORK  
RUTH F. WOODCOCK, OF FLORIDA  
ALBERT OBIRI YEBOAH, OF VIRGINIA

### DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

SHARON A. BYLENGA, OF FLORIDA

### DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

ANN M. BACHER, OF FLORIDA  
NANCY K. CHARLES-PARKER, OF VIRGINIA  
DAVID K. SCHNEIDER, OF VIRGINIA  
DALE N. TASHARSKI, OF TENNESSEE

FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS OF CLASS FOUR, CONSULAR OFFICERS AND SECRETARIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

### DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

LINDA F. ARCHER, OF CALIFORNIA  
FRANK G. CARRICO, JR., OF TEXAS  
JAMES M. FLUKER, OF NEW YORK  
ROSEMARY D. GALLANT, OF VIRGINIA  
KENNETH H. KEEFE, OF FLORIDA  
JAMES M. MCCARTHY, OF MARYLAND

### DEPARTMENT OF STATE

MICHAEL JONATHAN ADLER, OF MARYLAND

STEFANIE AMADEO, OF NEW JERSEY  
 MARY RUTH AVERY, OF FLORIDA  
 DANIEL KARL BALZER, OF OHIO  
 DOUGLAS COVELL BAYLEY, OF WISCONSIN  
 MARK D. BYSFIELD, OF MISSOURI  
 PAUL M. CANTRELL, OF CALIFORNIA  
 ROBIN LISA DUNNIGAN, OF CALIFORNIA  
 MONICA ELIZABETH EPPINGER, OF ARIZONA  
 JILL MARIE ESPOSITO, OF NEW YORK  
 NICHOLAS A. FERRO, OF VIRGINIA  
 MICHAEL EDWARD GARROTE, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
 PAMELA L. GOMEZ, OF TEXAS  
 BRIAN A. GOGGINS, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 DEBORAH ZAMORA GROUT, OF NEW MEXICO  
 HELEN HAMILTON HAHN, OF FLORIDA  
 RUTH MARY HALL, OF VIRGINIA  
 SCOTT IAN HAMILTON, OF ILLINOIS  
 RICHARD ALAN HINSON, OF FLORIDA  
 GERARD THOMAS HODEL, OF NEW YORK  
 DIRK J. HOFSCHE, OF NEBRASKA  
 TODD MICHAEL HUIZINGA, OF MICHIGAN  
 DONALD EMIL JACOBSON, OF CALIFORNIA  
 CATHERINE ELIAS KAY, OF ILLINOIS  
 MICHAEL CHRISTOPHER KEAYS, OF CALIFORNIA  
 KRISTINA A. KVLEN, OF CALIFORNIA  
 CHRISTOPHER JOHN LAMORA, OF RHODE ISLAND  
 JEANNE M. MALONEY, OF TENNESSEE  
 COLETTE A. MARCELLIN, OF TEXAS  
 MICHAEL JOHN MATES, OF WASHINGTON  
 ANN BARROWS MCCONNELL, OF CALIFORNIA  
 JENNIFER ALLYN MCINTYRE, OF MARYLAND  
 KELLIE A. MEIMAN, OF GEORGIA  
 ELIZABETH INGA MILLARD, OF VIRGINIA  
 DOUGLAS ALAN MORRIS, OF NEBRASKA  
 W. PATRICK MURPHY, OF NEW HAMPSHIRE  
 COURTNEY R. NEMROFF, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
 MATTHEW A. PALMER, OF MASSACHUSETTS  
 SOOKY WYNNE PARK, OF MARYLAND  
 RICHARD CARLTON PASCHALL III, OF NORTH CAROLINA  
 SARAH S. PENHUNE, OF MASSACHUSETTS  
 MARK STEPHEN PROKOP, OF CONNECTICUT  
 CHARLES RANDOLPH IV, OF CONNECTICUT  
 THOMAS METZGER RAMSEY, OF NEW YORK  
 HOWARD VERNE REED, OF NEW YORK  
 WALTER SCOTT REID III, OF VIRGINIA  
 SONJA KAY RIX, OF NEW YORK  
 WILLIAM VERNON ROEBUCK, JR., OF NORTH CAROLINA  
 AVA L. ROGERS, OF LOUISIANA  
 MARILYNN WILLIAMS ROWDYBUSH, OF OHIO  
 PAUL M. SIMON, OF FLORIDA  
 SHERRY LYNN STEELEY, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
 GREGORY WILLIAM SULLIVAN, OF FLORIDA  
 JOSEPH F. TILGHMAN, OF CONNECTICUT  
 DONNA VISOCAN VANDENBROUCKE, OF VIRGINIA  
 STEVEN CRAIG WALKER, OF HAWAII  
 DEIRDRE M. WARNER, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
 ROBERT FORREST WINCHESTER, OF CALIFORNIA  
 JAMES A. WOLFE II, OF CALIFORNIA

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE DEPARTMENTS OF COMMERCE AND STATE TO BE CONSULAR OFFICERS AND/OR SECRETARIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, AS INDICATED:

CONSULAR OFFICERS AND SECRETARIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:  
 REBECCA ARENDA, OF VIRGINIA  
 KATHLEEN T. AUSTIN, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 FRANK JOSEPH BABETSKI, OF VIRGINIA  
 BARTHOLOMEW LOUIS BARBESSI, OF NEW YORK  
 ALLISON M. BECK, OF VIRGINIA  
 JEMIE L. BERTOT, OF CONNECTICUT  
 HARRY ARTHUR BLANCHETTE, OF FLORIDA  
 LILLIAN A. BRAMAN, OF VIRGINIA  
 RON A. BRAVERMAN, OF NEW JERSEY  
 MARY KATHLEEN BRYLA, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 GUILLERMO SANTIAGO CHRISTENSEN, OF VIRGINIA  
 DAVID F. DAVIDSON, OF VIRGINIA  
 PAUL J. DEFRANCESCO, JR., OF OHIO  
 CATHERINE I. EBERT-GRAY, OF COLORADO  
 DAVID J. FINEMAN, OF VIRGINIA  
 CLARENCE FRANKLIN FOSTER, JR., OF VIRGINIA  
 DENNIS DAVID GRABULIS, OF VIRGINIA  
 RICHARD JASON GRIMES, OF VIRGINIA  
 BRIAN GIBBS GUNDERSON, OF VIRGINIA  
 KENT FREDON HALLBERG, OF VIRGINIA  
 JERRY HERSH, OF NEW YORK  
 SALLIE MARIE HICKS, OF VIRGINIA  
 TYRENA L. HOLLEY, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 JON CLARKE HOOPER, OF VIRGINIA  
 HORACE P. JEN, OF VIRGINIA  
 JENNIFER J. JORDAN, OF VIRGINIA  
 SCOTT H. JUNG, OF MARYLAND  
 KURTIS MICHAEL KESSLER, OF VIRGINIA  
 MARK A. LABRECQUE, OF VIRGINIA  
 KRISTINE R. LANSING, OF VIRGINIA  
 MICHAEL W. LIKALA, OF CALIFORNIA  
 DOUGLAS M. LITTRELL, OF VIRGINIA  
 FRANK J. MANGANIELLO, OF VIRGINIA  
 MARK J. MARTIN, OF VIRGINIA  
 KEVIN BRUCE MCKINNEY, OF VIRGINIA  
 MARION K. MCMAHILL, OF MARYLAND  
 TARA K. NATHAN, OF VIRGINIA  
 GERALDINE H. O'BRIEN, OF VIRGINIA  
 HENRY OPPERMANN, OF MARYLAND  
 HOMER C. PICKENS III, OF VIRGINIA  
 PHYLLIS MARIE POWERS, OF TEXAS  
 CHRISTOPHER C. RAND, OF VIRGINIA  
 HELEN PATRICIA REED-ROWE, OF MARYLAND  
 WILLIAM RODMAN REGAN, OF VIRGINIA  
 CORNELIO RIVERA III, OF VIRGINIA  
 FRED A. SCHELLENBERG, OF VIRGINIA  
 DAVID D. SCHILLING, OF MARYLAND  
 JAMES B. SIZEMORE, OF VIRGINIA  
 MARY EMERSON SLIMP, OF VIRGINIA  
 AMY KATHERINE STAMPS, OF VIRGINIA

ANDREA ROBIN STARKS, OF MARYLAND  
 REVALEE STEVENS, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 LOUIS V. SURGENT, JR., OF MARYLAND  
 DWAYNE LEO THERIAULT, OF VIRGINIA  
 MICHAEL S. TULLEY, OF CALIFORNIA  
 BURCE G. VALENTINE, JR., OF VIRGINIA  
 RANDALL R. VIDEGAR, OF VIRGINIA  
 ANTHONY DAVID WATT, OF WYOMING  
 ANN G. WEBSTER, OF VIRGINIA  
 HELGA L. WEISTO, OF MARYLAND  
 DAVID S. WICK, OF DELAWARE  
 ROBERT T. YURKO, OF MARYLAND

#### IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE OF GENERAL IN THE U.S. ARMY WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 601(A):

#### *To be general*

LT. GEN. DAVID A. BRAMLETT, 000-00-0000, U.S. ARMY.

#### IN THE MARINE CORPS

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL IN THE U.S. MARINE CORPS WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER SECTION 601, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE:

#### *To be lieutenant general*

MAJ. GEN. JEFFREY W. OSTER, 000-00-0000.

#### IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICERS FOR PROMOTION IN THE NAVAL RESERVE OF THE UNITED STATES TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 5912:

#### DENTAL CORPS

#### *To be rear admiral (lower half)*

CAPT. VERNON PAUL HARRISON, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVAL RESERVE.

#### JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S CORPS

#### *To be rear admiral (lower half)*

CAPT. CLIFFORD JOSEPH STUREK, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVAL RESERVE.

#### SUPPLY CORPS

#### *To be rear admiral (lower half)*

CAPT. STEVEN ROBERT MORGAN, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVAL RESERVE.

#### CIVIL ENGINEER CORPS

#### *To be read admiral (lower half)*

CAPT. ROBERT CHARLES MARLAY, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVAL RESERVE.

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICERS FOR PROMOTION IN THE LINE IN THE NAVY OF THE UNITED STATES TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 624:

#### UNRESTRICTED LINE OFFICER

#### *To be rear admiral (lower half)*

CAPT. DANIEL R. BOWLER, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.  
 CAPT. JOHN E. BOYINGTON, JR., 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.  
 CAPT. JOHN T. BYRD, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.  
 CAPT. JOHN V. CHENEVEY, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.  
 CAPT. RONALD L. CHRISTENSON, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.  
 CAPT. ALBERT T. CHURCH III, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.  
 CAPT. JOHN P. DAVIS, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.  
 CAPT. THOMAS J. ELLIOTT, JR., 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.  
 CAPT. JOHN B. FOLEY III, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.  
 CAPT. KEVIN P. GREEN, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.  
 CAPT. ALFRED G. HARMS, JR., 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.  
 CAPT. JOHN M. JOHNSON, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.  
 CAPT. HERBERT C. KALER, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.  
 CAPT. TIMOTHY J. KEATING, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.  
 CAPT. GENE R. KENDALL, 000-00-0000.  
 CAPT. TIMOTHY W. LAFLEUR, 000-00-0000.  
 CAPT. ARTHUR N. LANGSTON III, 000-00-0000.  
 CAPT. JAMES W. METZGER, 000-00-0000.  
 CAPT. DAVID P. POLATY III, 000-00-0000.  
 CAPT. RONALD A. ROUTE, 000-00-0000.  
 CAPT. STEVEN G. SMITH, 000-00-0000.  
 CAPT. THOMAS W. STEFFENS, 000-00-0000.  
 CAPT. RALPH E. SUGGS, 000-00-0000.  
 CAPT. PAUL F. SULLIVAN, 000-00-0000.

#### ENGINEERING DUTY OFFICER

#### *To be rear admiral (lower half)*

CAPT. ROLAND B. KNAPP, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.  
 CAPT. KATHLEEN K. PAIGE, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.

#### SPECIAL DUTY OFFICER (INTELLIGENCE)

#### *To be rear admiral (lower half)*

CAPT. PERRY M. RATLIFF, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.

#### SPECIAL DUTY OFFICER (FLEET SUPPORT)

#### *To be rear admiral (lower half)*

CAPT. JACQUELINE O. ALLISON, 000-00-0000, U.S. NAVY.

#### IN THE MARINE CORPS

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED NAVAL ACADEMY GRADUATES TO BE APPOINTED PERMANENT SECOND LIEU-

TENANTS IN THE U.S. MARINE CORPS, PURSUANT TO TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 531:

#### NAVAL ACADEMY GRADUATES

#### *To be second lieutenants*

CRAIG R. ABELE, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTOPHER G. ABRAHAM, 000-00-0000  
 JOSEPH S. AGRES, 000-00-0000  
 MARC D. AMOS, 000-00-0000  
 MICHAEL C. ANDERSON, 000-00-0000  
 ARTHUR R. ARAGON, 000-00-0000  
 ENRIQUE A. AZENON, 000-00-0000  
 ANTHONY BAGGS, 000-00-0000  
 TONYA R. BARZ, 000-00-0000  
 STEVEN C. BERGER, 000-00-0000  
 BRIAN D. BERNTH, 000-00-0000  
 JOHN F. BERRIGAN III, 000-00-0000  
 AMY E. BERTAS, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTOPHER L. BOPP, 000-00-0000  
 PATRICK W. BOYD, 000-00-0000  
 JURI P. BRANDT, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTOPHER J. BRONZI, 000-00-0000  
 THOMAS A. BUDREJKO, 000-00-0000  
 TYLER N. BUSH, 000-00-0000  
 WALTER J. BUTLER, JR., 000-00-0000  
 CHARLES M. BYRNE, 000-00-0000  
 JEFFREY D. CABANA, 000-00-0000  
 LOISIE M. CAMACHO II, 000-00-0000  
 LOUIS A. CAMARDO II, 000-00-0000  
 JENNIFER M. CAMPION, 000-00-0000  
 ISMAEL CARDENAS JR., 000-00-0000  
 DAREN S. CATALLO, 000-00-0000  
 ALICIA A. CHIARAMONTE, 000-00-0000  
 BRENDAN P. COLLINS, 000-00-0000  
 DAWN N. CORCORAN, 000-00-0000  
 JOHN D. CORDONE, 000-00-0000  
 JOHN M. COSTELLO, 000-00-0000  
 JOSHUA D. CRIBBS, 000-00-0000  
 LUCAS E. DABNEY, 000-00-0000  
 REBECCA C. DENGLE, 000-00-0000  
 PATRICIA L. DESPAIN, 000-00-0000  
 PAUL E. DEVAUX, 000-00-0000  
 ERWIN F. DICK, III, 000-00-0000  
 JEFFREY S. DIMMIG, 000-00-0000  
 JOHN A. DIUMENTI, 000-00-0000  
 WILLIAM P. CONNELLY, III, 000-00-0000  
 SEAN P. DONOVAN, 000-00-0000  
 CINDY R. DUGAN, 000-00-0000  
 DANIEL W. DUKES, 000-00-0000  
 MIGUEL F. EATON, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTOPHER V. EICHINGER, 000-00-0000  
 CRAIG G. ERLANGER, 000-00-0000  
 JENNIFER A. FARKAS-FALVY, 000-00-0000  
 TED L. FARRELL, 000-00-0000  
 ALYCE FERNBERG, 000-00-0000  
 TODD P. FERRIS, 000-00-0000  
 GERALD J. FINNEGAN, JR., 000-00-0000  
 MARTIN J. FISHER, 000-00-0000  
 LEO J. FITZHARRIS, IV, 000-00-0000  
 EDWARD W. FLOYD, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTOPHER B. FLYNN, III, 000-00-0000  
 GINA L. FOLTZ, 000-00-0000  
 DARIN J. FOX, 000-00-0000  
 EUGENE L. FUNDERBURK, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTOPHER E. GEORGI, 000-00-0000  
 MEGAN L. GERSTENFELD, 000-00-0000  
 JAMES R. GLADDEN, III, 000-00-0000  
 JENNIFER M. GODDARD, 000-00-0000  
 JOSHUA S. GORDON, 000-00-0000  
 BRIAN T. GRANA, 000-00-0000  
 KENNETH J. GRANT, 000-00-0000  
 CORNELIUS D. GRAY, 000-00-0000  
 JAMES A. HANLEY, II, 000-00-0000  
 MARIUS S. L. HARRISON, 000-00-0000  
 BRIAN F. HAY, 000-00-0000  
 STACEY J. HAYNES, 000-00-0000  
 ERIK B. HEISER, 000-00-0000  
 NICK L. HERNANDEZ, 000-00-0000  
 WILLIAM B. HUBER, 000-00-0000  
 DOMINIC J. IACONO III, 000-00-0000  
 JAIME A. IBARRA, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTOPHERSCOTT TEVA, 000-00-0000  
 JOHN B. JACKSON III, 000-00-0000  
 JACOB A. JENKINS, 000-00-0000  
 JOSEPH T. JOHNSON, 000-00-0000  
 ARTHUR F. KEAR III, 000-00-0000  
 LORRA KELLE, 000-00-0000  
 MARK D. KERBER, 000-00-0000  
 BRIAN T. KOCH, 000-00-0000  
 MATTHEW D. KRAUSE, 000-00-0000  
 THOMAS E. LEAHY, 000-00-0000  
 JEFFREY D. LEWIS, 000-00-0000  
 DANIEL A. LOVELACE, 000-00-0000  
 CARL J. LUCAS, 000-00-0000  
 CHARLES A. LUMPKIN, 000-00-0000  
 GEORGE W. LUNDY III, 000-00-0000  
 STEPHEN P. LYNCH, 000-00-0000  
 JARROD A. MARSH, 000-00-0000  
 PATRICK M. MCBRIDE, 000-00-0000  
 LAURA C. MCLELLAND, 000-00-0000  
 MAUREEN R. MCFARLAND, 000-00-0000  
 ANDREW J. MCNULTY, 000-00-0000  
 JASON K. MEINERS, 000-00-0000  
 ANNKA MOMAN, 000-00-0000  
 STEPHEN J. MONSOUR, 000-00-0000  
 TOBY F. MOORE, 000-00-0000  
 DAVID A. MUELLER, 000-00-0000  
 KEVIN M. MULLIGAN, 000-00-0000  
 KIRK B. NELSON, 000-00-0000  
 JONATHAN R. OHMAN, 000-00-0000  
 OKWEDE M. OKE, 000-00-0000  
 KEITH S. OKI, 000-00-0000  
 JEREMY R. ORR, 000-00-0000  
 STEPHEN S. PAINTER, 000-00-0000  
 BENJAMIN J. PAPPAS, 000-00-0000  
 TEAGUE A. PASTEL, 000-00-0000

LESLIE T. PAYTON, 000-00-0000  
 ROBERT A. PEAL, 000-00-0000  
 DARRYL A. PIASECKI, 000-00-0000  
 BENJAMIN T. PIPES, 000-00-0000  
 ROBERT E. POWELL JR., 000-00-0000  
 MELISSA PRATT, 000-00-0000  
 AARON R. RAMBERT, 000-00-0000  
 JABARI J. RENEAU, 000-00-0000  
 PATRICIA M. RESTREPO, 000-00-0000  
 JAMES C. REYNOLDS, 000-00-0000  
 JOSHUA A. RIGGS, 000-00-0000  
 RANDALL C. RISHER, 000-00-0000  
 AMY J. ROY, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTIAN S. RUWE, 000-00-0000  
 DOUGLAS C. SANDERS, 000-00-0000  
 DENNIS A. SANTARE, 000-00-0000  
 SERGIO R. SANTOS, 000-00-0000  
 JOHN E. SARNO, 000-00-0000  
 GREGG E. SAXTON, 000-00-0000  
 JASON L. SCHWARTZ, 000-00-0000  
 IAN D. SELBY, 000-00-0000  
 MICHAEL P. SHAND, 000-00-0000  
 PATRICK N. SHEARON, 000-00-0000  
 ANDREW J. SHINSKIE, 000-00-0000  
 WILLIAM T. SIMMONS III, 000-00-0000  
 DANIEL B. SMITH, 000-00-0000  
 SCOTT W. SMITH, 000-00-0000  
 JOSEPH A. SPEED, 000-00-0000  
 JAMES T. STEIDLE, 000-00-0000  
 SHAUN J. STEPHENSON, 000-00-0000  
 MICHAEL C. STEVENS, 000-00-0000  
 MARK A. STIFFLER, 000-00-0000  
 GRAYSON T. STORY, 000-00-0000  
 ANDREW J. THOMPSON, 000-00-0000  
 IAN F. THOMPSON, 000-00-0000  
 JEREMY S. THOMPSON, 000-00-0000  
 ARCHIE L. TINJUM, JR., 000-00-0000  
 JESUS TORRES, JR., 000-00-0000  
 ANDREW J. TROUT, 000-00-0000  
 JAMES RORY J. TUCKER, 000-00-0000  
 GLENN H. VANAIKSDALE, 000-00-0000  
 KENNIE VELEZ, 000-00-0000  
 RANDAL M. WALSH, 000-00-0000  
 BRITT A. WATSON, 000-00-0000  
 RICHARD N. WEEKS, 000-00-0000  
 PAUL J. WEIDE, 000-00-0000  
 LAWRENCE A. WHITE, JR., 000-00-0000  
 IVAN C. WILLIAMS, 000-00-0000  
 ZACHARY G. WILLIAMS, 000-00-0000  
 JASON C. WINN, 000-00-0000  
 THOMAS M. WOLTER, 000-00-0000  
 PAUL E. ZAMBELLI, 000-00-0000

#### IN THE MARINE CORPS

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED NAVAL RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS GRADUATES FOR PERMANENT APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE OF SECOND LIEUTENANT IN THE U.S. MARINE CORPS, PURSUANT TO TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTIONS 531 AND 2107:

#### MARINE CORPS

##### *To be second lieutenant*

CARLTON W. ADAMS, 000-00-0000  
 JASON S. ALBELO, 000-00-0000  
 PATRICK E. ALLEN, 000-00-0000  
 GREGORY T. ALZNAUER, 000-00-0000  
 BRANDON M. AMES, 000-00-0000  
 RYAN L. ANDERSON, 000-00-0000  
 JUSTIN J. ANDERSON, 000-00-0000  
 MICHAEL J. ARNETTA, 000-00-0000  
 AUBREY J. ARNOCY, 000-00-0000  
 JACK R. ARTMAN, 000-00-0000  
 PHILLIP N. ASH, 000-00-0000  
 ROZANNE BANIKI, 000-00-0000  
 KAHLEB B. BARLOWE, 000-00-0000  
 CASEY M. BARNES, 000-00-0000  
 KRISTIN A. BEARY, 000-00-0000  
 NATALIE L. BEEDE, 000-00-0000  
 GARRETT L. BENSON, 000-00-0000  
 JONATHAN L. BERRY, 000-00-0000  
 JAMES W. BISHOP, 000-00-0000  
 TODD M. BOYETT, 000-00-0000  
 JUDE BRICKER, 000-00-0000  
 BENJAMIN BROWN, 000-00-0000  
 HUBERT K. BRUMBACK, 000-00-0000  
 RUSSELL P. BUTTRAM, 000-00-0000  
 RICHARD CAMPBELL, 000-00-0000  
 LEO J. CANNON, 000-00-0000  
 MICHAEL J. CARREIRO, 000-00-0000  
 JAMIE A. CARSON, 000-00-0000  
 JAMES V. CARTWRIGHT, 000-00-0000  
 ELIZABETH A. CATHCART, 000-00-0000  
 JEAN-PAUL CHAINE, 000-00-0000  
 CHARLTON C. CHAO, 000-00-0000  
 TRACY L. CHAVANNE, 000-00-0000  
 BRYON C. CHERRY, 000-00-0000  
 JOHN L. CHERRY, 000-00-0000  
 WILLIAM D. CHORSAREK, 000-00-0000  
 CHAD A. CHORZLEW, 000-00-0000  
 ADRIAN K. CLEYMANS, 000-00-0000  
 SCOTT J. COOK, 000-00-0000  
 BRADLEY A. CORNALLI, 000-00-0000  
 TRES M. DAGOSTINO, 000-00-0000  
 RACHEL L. DECKMAN, 000-00-0000  
 STEVEN M. DEMATTEO, 000-00-0000  
 JAMES O. DEWEY, 000-00-0000  
 BRIAN J. DOYLE, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTOPHER DOYLE, 000-00-0000  
 RYAN A. DWYER, 000-00-0000  
 PHILIP E. EILERTSON, 000-00-0000  
 MARK ERAMO, 000-00-0000  
 JAMES B. FAITH, 000-00-0000  
 JAMEY M. FEDERICO, 000-00-0000  
 KONRAD K. FELLMAN, 000-00-0000  
 GREGORY FIELD, 000-00-0000  
 JASON P. GALETTI, 000-00-0000  
 KATIA M. GARCIA, 000-00-0000  
 ROBERT D. GARST, 000-00-0000  
 MARK T. GELSTON, 000-00-0000  
 WILLIAM J. GLAH, 000-00-0000  
 MICHAEL H. GLASHEEN, 000-00-0000  
 STEVEN A. GOMBAS, 000-00-0000  
 LUIS M. GOMEZ, 000-00-0000  
 SHANNON L. GORRELL, 000-00-0000  
 GIDEON I. GRAVATT, 000-00-0000  
 JONATHAN GRAY, 000-00-0000  
 BRUCE V. GREENE, 000-00-0000  
 JENS W. GREGORY, 000-00-0000  
 JULIE A. GRITZ, 000-00-0000  
 JULIAN D. GUDGER, 000-00-0000  
 ROBERT M. HANCOCK, 000-00-0000  
 BRIAN F. HARLEY, 000-00-0000  
 JILL A. HASTINGS, 000-00-0000  
 ROBERT P. HEFFNER, 000-00-0000  
 JARET L. HEIL, 000-00-0000  
 NATHAN C. HENDERSON, 000-00-0000  
 ROBERT S. HEPLER, 000-00-0000  
 SEAN P. HOEWING, 000-00-0000  
 ROBERT HOFFLER, 000-00-0000  
 ERIC K. HOLLINSHEA, 000-00-0000  
 ROBERT W. HOWARD, 000-00-0000  
 RYAN M. HOYLE, 000-00-0000  
 ROBERT A. HUBBARD, 000-00-0000  
 BENJAMIN K. HUTCHINS, 000-00-0000  
 DANIEL M. HUVANE, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTOPHER JANCOSKO, 000-00-0000  
 STEWART JOHNSTON, 000-00-0000  
 TRACEY L. JONES, 000-00-0000  
 RUSSELL W. JONES, 000-00-0000  
 DANIEL B. KALSON, 000-00-0000  
 KEVIN D. KELLEY, 000-00-0000  
 DANIEL D. KNIGHT, 000-00-0000  
 RYAN M. KRUPA, 000-00-0000  
 BRYAN C. KUS, 000-00-0000  
 JUSTIN Y. KWONG, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTOPHER LAVELLE, 000-00-0000  
 ANDREW J. LAVOY, 000-00-0000  
 RAYMOND LAWLER, 000-00-0000  
 JOHN G. LEHANE, 000-00-0000  
 JONATHAN LEUSCHEL, 000-00-0000  
 EDWARD A. LEVANDOWS, 000-00-0000  
 GREGORY W. LEWIS, 000-00-0000  
 LEONARD K. LEWIS, 000-00-0000  
 MICHAEL J. LIVINGSTON, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTOPHER B. LOGAN, 000-00-0000  
 TIMOTHY M. LONG, 000-00-0000  
 SKYLER D. MALLICOAT, 000-00-0000  
 CARL G. MANGONA, 000-00-0000  
 LAURA J. MANKAMYE, 000-00-0000  
 MICHAEL T. MARTIN, 000-00-0000  
 JOSHUA MASSEY, 000-00-0000  
 MICHAEL A. MAUGHAN, 000-00-0000  
 MARK B. MCCLINCHIE, 000-00-0000  
 ERIN E. MCCOMB, 000-00-0000  
 JULIE F. MCCOY, 000-00-0000  
 RYAN J. MCFADDEN, 000-00-0000  
 MICHAEL S. MCFADDEN, 000-00-0000  
 MATTHEW MCINERNEY, 000-00-0000  
 MYLES C. MCCLAUGHLIN, 000-00-0000  
 JOSHUA MCLEOD, 000-00-0000  
 AMI L. MESSNER, 000-00-0000  
 BARRON E. MILLS, 000-00-0000  
 CRAIG S. MLEKO, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTIAN M. MOBLEY, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTOPHER J. MONDZELEWSKI, 000-00-0000  
 MARK S. MOONEY, 000-00-0000  
 JOE L. MOORE, 000-00-0000  
 JONATHAN C. MOREL, 000-00-0000  
 ALISSA MORRIS, 000-00-0000  
 CHARLES A. MORRISON, 000-00-0000  
 TREVOR MUOS, 000-00-0000  
 JOHN P. MUELLER, 000-00-0000  
 BRIAN M. MURPHY, 000-00-0000  
 LISONIA MYERS, 000-00-0000  
 ADAM J. NARYKA, 000-00-0000  
 JOHN B. NAYLOR, 000-00-0000  
 JOHN T. NGUYEN, 000-00-0000  
 MARK F. NICHOLSON, 000-00-0000  
 THOMAS B. NOEL, 000-00-0000  
 ALEX M. OLAVERT, 000-00-0000  
 ADRIAN A. OTTERMAN, 000-00-0000  
 ROSS A. PARRISH, 000-00-0000  
 MILTON K. PARSONS, 000-00-0000  
 JASON D. PEJSA, 000-00-0000  
 GABRIEL A. PEREZ, 000-00-0000  
 JAMES P. PHELAN, 000-00-0000  
 FORD C. PHILLIPS, 000-00-0000  
 JOSHUA PICKENS, 000-00-0000  
 JOSEPH J. PORROVECHIO, 000-00-0000  
 MICHAEL F. POWER, 000-00-0000  
 RAYMOND PRADO, 000-00-0000  
 RORY B. QUINN, 000-00-0000  
 CRAIG L. RAISANEN, 000-00-0000  
 DANNY G. RAYMOND, 000-00-0000  
 PHILLIP A. REEVES, 000-00-0000  
 MARK R. REID, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTIAN REITE, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTOPHER A. RICE, 000-00-0000  
 JULIAN J. RIVERA, 000-00-0000  
 TIMOTHY C. RIZNER, 000-00-0000  
 RAUL RIZZO, 000-00-0000  
 MICHAEL J. ROACH, 000-00-0000  
 TESSA I. ROBERTS, 000-00-0000  
 RICHARD ROSENSTEIN, 000-00-0000  
 CHARLES RUSSELL, JR., 000-00-0000  
 DENNIS W. SAMPSON, 000-00-0000  
 MAURICE A. SANDERS, 000-00-0000  
 JAMES P. SCHAFER, 000-00-0000  
 DEAN D. SCHULZ, 000-00-0000  
 SUSAN M. SCORZA, 000-00-0000  
 DANIEL B. SHEEHAN III, 000-00-0000  
 RYAN P. SHEEHY, 000-00-0000

WILLIAM SHERIDAN, 000-00-0000  
 MICHAEL J. SIMEK, 000-00-0000  
 TIMOTHY M. SLINGER, 000-00-0000  
 JOHN J. SWINCINSKI, 000-00-0000  
 ERIC S. SYVERSON, 000-00-0000  
 JEFFREY N. TAKLE, 000-00-0000  
 JAMES L. TIERNEY, 000-00-0000  
 HEIDI H. TIMMERMAN, 000-00-0000  
 MATTHEW TOTILO, 000-00-0000  
 SCOTT T. TRENT, 000-00-0000  
 ERIC TURNER, 000-00-0000  
 MATTHEW R. TYSON, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTIAN VELASCO, 000-00-0000  
 ALEXANDER S. WALKER, 000-00-0000  
 STEVEN O. WALLACE, 000-00-0000  
 MICHAEL B. WARREN, 000-00-0000  
 RICHARD D. WATTS, 000-00-0000  
 COLIN G. WHITE, 000-00-0000  
 MARTIN A. WILLIAMS, 000-00-0000  
 JASON K. WILLMAN, 000-00-0000  
 JEFF W. WITHEE, 000-00-0000  
 ALBERT K. YARBROUGH, 000-00-0000  
 MATHEW D. ZEMAN, 000-00-0000

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED MARINE CORPS ENLISTED COMMISSIONING EDUCATION PROGRAM GRADUATES FOR PERMANENT APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE OF SECOND LIEUTENANT IN THE U.S. MARINE CORPS, PURSUANT TO TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 531:

#### MARINE CORPS

##### *To be second lieutenant*

WENCESLA AVALOS, 000-00-0000  
 GILBERT A. BARRETT, 000-00-0000  
 TOBIN J. BREVITZ, 000-00-0000  
 E.W. BRINKERHOFF, 000-00-0000  
 JAMES E. BUCK, 000-00-0000  
 GAYTHA M. BUTTERS, 000-00-0000  
 COREY M. COLLIER, 000-00-0000  
 GERALD C. COLLINS, 000-00-0000  
 WALTER M. CURRIER, 000-00-0000  
 DONALD DALE, 000-00-0000  
 BRIAN J. DOW, 000-00-0000  
 MICHAEL D. DUNBAR, 000-00-0000  
 HELEN K. DUNLAP, 000-00-0000  
 BRYAN R. FREEMAN, 000-00-0000  
 LAWRENCE GAINES, 000-00-0000  
 TRENT A. GIBSON, 000-00-0000  
 BRIAN E. GITTENS, 000-00-0000  
 RICHARD R. GRIMM, 000-00-0000  
 KELLY J. GRISSOM, 000-00-0000  
 PATRICK HODGES, 000-00-0000  
 ALEXANDER R. HULT, 000-00-0000  
 DAVID K. HUNT, 000-00-0000  
 JOHN F. KESTERSON, 000-00-0000  
 JASON D. KINDRED, 000-00-0000  
 TODD A. KISTLER, 000-00-0000  
 SCOTT H. LAROCCA, 000-00-0000  
 WILLIAM W. MA, 000-00-0000  
 JAMIE MACIAS, 000-00-0000  
 JOHN W. MALONEY, 000-00-0000  
 TODD M. MANYX, 000-00-0000  
 MARK J. MARACLE, 000-00-0000  
 MATTHEW D. MCBROOM, 000-00-0000  
 GREGORY MCDOWELL, 000-00-0000  
 ERIC S. MONTALVO, 000-00-0000  
 KEVIN L. MOODY, 000-00-0000  
 BRENDAN OCONNELL, 000-00-0000  
 LUIS ORTEGA, 000-00-0000  
 MARK H. PAYNE, 000-00-0000  
 STEVEN D. PUCKETT, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTOPHER PURSCHKE, 000-00-0000  
 EUGENE R. PURSEL, 000-00-0000  
 JEFFREY R. RAITHEL, 000-00-0000  
 DAVID L. REAS, 000-00-0000  
 FELIXNAND RODRIGUEZ, 000-00-0000  
 MARCO A. RODRIGUEZ, 000-00-0000  
 DAVID T. ROMLEY, 000-00-0000  
 LOUIE SAGISI, 000-00-0000  
 JOHN T. SCHWENT, JR., 000-00-0000  
 TIMOTHY W. SCOTT, 000-00-0000  
 JAMES K. SELLERS, 000-00-0000  
 THEODORE P. SUDMEYER, 000-00-0000  
 ALLEN D. THOMAS, 000-00-0000  
 SCOTT E. VASQUEZ, 000-00-0000  
 CHRISTIAN M. WARD, 000-00-0000  
 MICHAEL B. WILLIAMS, 000-00-0000

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED AIR FORCE ACADEMY GRADUATES FOR PERMANENT APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE OF SECOND LIEUTENANT IN THE U.S. MARINE CORPS, PURSUANT TO TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 541:

#### MARINE CORPS

##### *To be second lieutenant*

SANG K. HAHN, 000-00-0000  
 BRIAN J. HAMLET, 000-00-0000  
 TIM Y. KAO, 000-00-0000  
 FREDERICK L. LEWIS, JR., 000-00-0000

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY GRADUATES FOR PERMANENT APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE OF SECOND LIEUTENANT IN THE U.S. MARINE CORPS, PURSUANT TO TITLE 10, U.S. CODE, SECTION 541 AND 5585:

#### MARINE CORPS

##### *To be second lieutenant*

JAMES S. VINALL, 000-00-0000  
 GEOFFREY J. MCKEEL, 000-00-0000  
 DONALD C. PROGRAIS, 000-00-0000