

publish, in the District of Columbia or its environs, a memorial to African Americans who died as Union soldiers during the Civil War; as amended.

The SPEAKER pro tempore, Mr. MFUME, recognized Mr. CLAY and Mr. BARRETT, each for 20 minutes.

After debate,

The question being put, viva voce,

Will the House suspend the rules and pass said joint resolution, as amended?

The SPEAKER pro tempore, Mr. MFUME, announced that two-thirds of the Members present had voted in the affirmative.

So, two-thirds of the Members present having voted in favor thereof, the rules were suspended and said joint resolution, as amended, was passed.

By unanimous consent, the title was amended so as to read: "Joint resolution authorizing the government of the District of Columbia to establish, in the District of Columbia or its environs, a memorial to African Americans who served with the Union forces during the Civil War."

A motion to reconsider the votes whereby the rules were suspended and said joint resolution, as amended, was passed and the title was amended was, by unanimous consent, laid on the table.

Ordered, That the Clerk request the concurrence of the Senate in said bill.

¶67.13 AMERICAN FOLKLIFE CENTER AUTHORIZATION

Mr. CLAY moved to suspend the rules and pass the bill (H.R. 5058) to authorize appropriations for the American Folklife Center for fiscal years 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, and 1997.

The SPEAKER pro tempore, Mr. MFUME, recognized Mr. CLAY and Mr. BARRETT, each for 20 minutes.

After debate,

The question being put, viva voce,

Will the House suspend the rules and pass said bill?

The SPEAKER pro tempore, Mr. MFUME, announced that two-thirds of the Members present had voted in the affirmative.

Mr. DUNCAN demanded that the vote be taken by the yeas and nays, which demand was supported by one-fifth of the Members present, so the yeas and nays were ordered.

The SPEAKER pro tempore, Mr. MFUME, pursuant to clause 5, rule I, announced that further proceedings on the motion were postponed.

¶67.14 HELSINKI ACCORDS ACCEPTANCE

Mr. YATRON moved to suspend the rules and agree to the following concurrent resolution (H. Con. Res. 232); as amended:

Whereas the Helsinki Final Act and other documents of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, including the Moscow Conference on the Human Dimension (CDH) document, have established recognized standards for the promotion and protection of human rights, democracy, and the rule of law;

Whereas Principle VII of the Final Act sets forth specific commitments concerning respect for human rights and fundamental

freedoms, including freedom of thought, conscience, religion, or belief;

Whereas the Charter of Paris for a New Europe states that "human rights and fundamental freedoms are the birthright of all human beings, are inalienable and are guaranteed by law", and further provides that "Democratic government is based on the will of the people, expressed regularly through free and fair elections" and is the "best safeguard of freedom of expression, tolerance of all groups of society, and equality of opportunity for each person";

Whereas the Copenhagen Conference on the Human Dimension (CDH) document declares that the will of the people, freely and fairly expressed through periodic and genuine elections, is the basis of the authority and legitimacy of all government;

Whereas the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe is committed to protecting the right of persons belonging to national minorities to freely express, preserve, and develop their identity without any discrimination and in full equality before the law;

Whereas Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan have gained their independence and have accepted all Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe commitments as participating states; and

Whereas human rights abuses have been reported in a number of these states, while others appear to be taking steps to promote and protect the rights of individuals within their territory: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved by the House of Representatives (the Senate concurring), That it is the sense of the Congress that—

(1) the leaders of Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan should take steps to implement all commitments on human rights, fundamental freedoms, and humanitarian cooperation (including those on monitoring activities) contained in the Helsinki Final Act, the Charter of Paris for a New Europe, or any other document of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe;

(2) the parliamentary leadership of each of these states should consider the establishment, within their respective parliaments, of appropriate mechanisms for the promotion and protection of human rights and fundamental freedoms;

(3) the President should convey to the leaders of these states that respect for human rights and fundamental freedoms, as expressed in the Helsinki Final Act, the Charter of Paris for a New Europe, and other documents of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, is a vital element in achieving genuine security and cooperation in Europe; and

(4) the President should keep the Congress informed of the status of human rights and fundamental freedoms in each of these states.

The SPEAKER pro tempore, Mr. MFUME, recognized Mr. YATRON and Mr. BROOMFIELD, each for 20 minutes.

After debate,

The question being put, viva voce,

Will the House suspend the rules and agree to said concurrent resolution, as amended?

The SPEAKER pro tempore, Mr. MFUME, announced that two-thirds of the Members present had voted in the affirmative.

So, two-thirds of the Members present having voted in favor thereof,

the rules were suspended and said concurrent resolution, as amended, was agreed to.

By unanimous consent, the title was amended so as to read: "Concurrent resolution calling on the leaders of the independent states of the former Soviet Union to take steps to implement all commitments on human rights, fundamental freedoms, and humanitarian cooperation contained in the Helsinki Final Act and other documents of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe."

A motion to reconsider the votes whereby the rules were suspended and said concurrent resolution, as amended, was agreed to and the title was amended was, by unanimous consent, laid on the table.

Ordered, That the Clerk request the concurrence of the Senate in said concurrent resolution.

¶67.15 CHINESE HARASSMENT OF JOURNALISTS

Mr. YATRON moved to suspend the rules and agree to the following resolution (H. Res. 461):

Whereas on May 17, 1992, Beijing state security officers confiscated materials from the office of Washington Post Beijing correspondent, Lena Sun;

Whereas the correspondent's husband and child were not allowed to leave their home during the interrogation and two United States Embassy officials were prevented from entering the Washington Post bureau;

Whereas security officials told Ms. Sun that a Chinese acquaintance had been arrested and that his case was under investigation;

Whereas on April 30, 1992, Chinese police detained and interrogated James Miles, a British Broadcasting Corporation correspondent, for attempting to report on a protest in Tiananmen Square;

Whereas in the last two months the New York Times bureau chief in Beijing, Nicholas Kristof, was summoned twice by the Chinese Foreign Ministry for articles the ministry described as "vicious slanders of the Chinese Government";

Whereas in September 1991, a journalist for the Independent, Andrew Higgins, was expelled from China while carrying out standard journalistic responsibilities;

Whereas foreign correspondent, Mike Chinoy and Bill Whitaker, in September 1991 were separately harassed by Chinese security officials while attempting to film United States Members of Congress commemorating the 1989 Tiananmen Square crackdown;

Whereas foreign correspondents have regularly reported that they are often under surveillance and that their contacts are frequently harassed;

Whereas it has been reported that Chinese authorities have increased surveillance and harassment of journalists in the past few months;

Whereas article 19 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights states that "Everyone has the right to freedom of opinion and expression; this right includes freedom to hold opinions without interference and to seek, receive and impart information and ideas through any media and regardless of frontiers.": Now, therefore, be it

Resolved, That it is the sense of the House of Representatives that—

(1) the recent confiscation of materials from the Beijing bureau of the Washington Post and interrogation of its correspondents as well as the interrogation of the bureau chief for the New York Times and other for-

eign correspondents is in violation of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights; (2) the President should urge the Chinese Government to allow greater press freedom to foreign and domestic journalists.

The SPEAKER pro tempore, Mr. MFUME, recognized Mr. YATRON and Mr. BROOMFIELD, each for 20 minutes.

After debate,

The question being put, *viva voce*,

Will the House suspend the rules and agree to said resolution?

The SPEAKER pro tempore, Mr. MFUME, announced that two-thirds of the Members present had voted in the affirmative.

So, two-thirds of the Members present having voted in favor thereof, the rules were suspended and said resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider the vote whereby the rules were suspended and said resolution was agreed to was, by unanimous consent, laid on the table.

¶67.16 H.R. 5333—UNFINISHED BUSINESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore, Mr. MFUME, pursuant to clause 5, rule I, announced the unfinished business to be the motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill (H.R. 5333) to provide that, beginning with fiscal year 1994, the President transmit to Congress and Congress consider a budget that requires a balanced budget by fiscal year 1998 and for subsequent fiscal years, and for other purposes.

The question being put,

Will the House suspend the rules and pass said bill?

The vote was taken by electronic device.

It was decided in the

Yeas	199
negative	220

¶67.17 [Roll No. 174] YEAS—199

Abercrombie	Dellums	Jefferson
Ackerman	Dicks	Jenkins
Alexander	Dingell	Johnson (SD)
Andrews (NJ)	Dixon	Johnston
Annunzio	Donnelly	Jones (NC)
Aspin	Dooley	Jontz
Atkins	Dorgan (ND)	Kanjorski
AuCoin	Dreier	Kaptur
Beilenson	Durbin	Kasich
Berman	Dymally	Kennedy
Bevill	Early	Kennelly
Bilbray	Eckart	Kildee
Bilirakis	Edwards (CA)	Kleczka
Blackwell	Engel	Klug
Borski	Fascell	Kolter
Boucher	Fazio	Kopetski
Boxer	Feighan	Kostmayer
Brooks	Flake	LaFalce
Brown	Ford (MI)	Lancaster
Bruce	Frost	Lantos
Bryant	Gaydos	LaRocco
Bustamante	Gejdenson	Laughlin
Carr	Gephardt	Lehman (CA)
Chapman	Gibbons	Lehman (FL)
Clay	Glickman	Levin (MI)
Clement	Gonzalez	Lewis (GA)
Coleman (MO)	Gordon	Lipinski
Coleman (TX)	Guarini	Lloyd
Collins (IL)	Hall (OH)	Long
Collins (MI)	Hamilton	Lowey (NY)
Conyers	Hatcher	Manton
Cooper	Hayes (IL)	Markey
Cox (CA)	Hoagland	Marlenee
Cox (IL)	Hochbrueckner	Martinez
Coyne	Horn	Matsui
Darden	Hoyer	Mavroules
de la Garza	Huckabay	Mazzoli
DeFazio	Hughes	McCloskey
DeLauro	Jacobs	McDermott

McMillen (MD)	Pelosi
McNulty	Penny
Mfume	Peterson (FL)
Miller (CA)	Pickett
Mineta	Pickle
Mink	Price
Moakley	Rahall
Moody	Ramstad
Moran	Reed
Murphy	Richardson
Murtha	Roe
Nagle	Roemer
Neal (MA)	Rostenkowski
Neal (NC)	Rowland
Nowak	Roybal
Oakar	Russo
Oberstar	Sawyer
Obey	Scheuer
Oliver	Schroeder
Ortiz	Sharp
Orton	Shays
Owens (NY)	Sikorski
Pallone	Sisisky
Panetta	Skaggs
Pastor	Slattery
Patterson	Slaughter
Payne (NJ)	Smith (FL)
Pease	Smith (IA)

NAYS—220

Allard	Gillmor
Allen	Gilman
Anderson	Gingrich
Andrews (ME)	Goodling
Andrews (TX)	Goss
Applegate	Gradison
Archer	Grandy
Armey	Green
Bacchus	Gunderson
Baker	Hall (TX)
Ballenger	Hammerschmidt
Barnard	Hancock
Barrett	Hansen
Barton	Harris
Bateman	Hastert
Bennett	Hayes (LA)
Bentley	Hefley
Bereuter	Henry
Bliley	Herger
Boehlert	Hertel
Boehner	Hobson
Brewster	Holloway
Broomfield	Hopkins
Browder	Horton
Bunning	Houghton
Burton	Hubbard
Callahan	Hunter
Camp	Hyde
Campbell (CA)	Ireland
Cardin	James
Carper	Johnson (CT)
Chandler	Johnson (TX)
Clinger	Jones (GA)
Coble	Kolbe
Combest	Kyl
Condit	Lagomarsino
Costello	Leach
Coughlin	Lent
Cramer	Lewis (CA)
Crane	Lewis (FL)
Cunningham	Lightfoot
Dannemeyer	Livingston
Davis	Lowery (CA)
DeLay	Luken
Derrick	Machtley
Dickinson	Martin
Doolittle	McCandless
Dornan (CA)	McCollum
Downey	McCrery
Duncan	McCurdy
Dwyer	McEwen
Edwards (OK)	McGrath
Edwards (TX)	McHugh
Emerson	McMillan (NC)
English	Meyers
Erdreich	Michel
Espy	Miller (OH)
Evans	Molinaro
Ewing	Mollohan
Fawell	Montgomery
Fields	Moorhead
Fish	Morrison
Foglietta	Mrazek
Ford (TN)	Myers
Frank (MA)	Natcher
Franks (CT)	Nichols
Galleghy	Nussle
Gallo	Olin
Gekas	Oxley
Geren	

Solarz
Spratt
Staggers
Stark
Stokes
Studds
Sweet
Swift
Synar
Tallon
Thornton
Torres
Torricelli
Towns
Trafiacnt
Russo
Vento
Volkmer
Washington
Wheat
Williams
Wise
Wolpe
Wyden
Yatron
Zimmer

Weiss
Weldon
Whitten
Wilson

Wolf
Wylie
Yates
Young (AK)

Young (FL)
Zeliff

NOT VOTING—15

Anthony	Hefner	Miller (WA)
Bonior	Hutto	Owens (UT)
Byron	Inhofe	Stallings
Campbell (CO)	Levine (CA)	Traxler
Gilchrest	McDade	Weber

So, two-thirds of the Members present having not voted in favor thereof, the rules were not suspended and said bill was not passed.

¶67.18 H.R. 5058—UNFINISHED BUSINESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore, Mr. MFUME, pursuant to clause 5, rule I, announced the further unfinished business to be the motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill (H.R. 5058) to authorize appropriations for the American Folklife Center for fiscal years 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, and 1997.

The question being put,

Will the House suspend the rules and pass said bill?

The vote was taken by electronic device.

It was decided in the

Yeas	137
negative	280

¶67.19 [Roll No. 175] YEAS—137

Abercrombie	Green	Nowak
Alexander	Hatcher	Oakar
Annunzio	Hayes (IL)	Oberstar
Aspin	Hertel	Obey
Atkins	Hoagland	Olver
AuCoin	Hochbrueckner	Ortiz
Barrett	Horton	Owens (NY)
Beilenson	Hoyer	Payne (NJ)
Bereuter	Johnson (SD)	Pease
Berman	Johnston	Pelosi
Blackwell	Jones (GA)	Perkins
Boehlert	Jones (NC)	Pickle
Boucher	Jontz	Price
Brooks	Kennedy	Rahall
Brown	Kennelly	Rose
Bustamante	Kildee	Rostenkowski
Clay	Kleczka	Roybal
Clinger	Kolter	Russo
Coleman (TX)	Kopetski	Sabo
Collins (IL)	Kostmayer	Sanders
Collins (MI)	LaFalce	Savage
Conyers	Lancaster	Sawyer
Coyne	Lantos	Scheuer
de la Garza	Lehman (FL)	Sharp
Dellums	Lewis (GA)	Sikorski
Dicks	Lowery (CA)	Smith (IA)
Dingell	Manton	Solarz
Dixon	Markey	Stark
Donnelly	Martinez	Stokes
Downey	Matsui	Studds
Durbin	Mavroules	Swift
Edwards (CA)	Mazzoli	Thomas (CA)
Emerson	McCloskey	Torres
Espy	McDermott	Towns
Evans	McHugh	Unsoeld
Fascell	McMillen (MD)	Vento
Fazio	Miller (CA)	Washington
Flake	Mineta	Waters
Foglietta	Mink	Waxman
Ford (MI)	Moakley	Weiss
Ford (TN)	Moran	Wheat
Frank (MA)	Morella	Whitten
Frost	Mrazek	Williams
Gaydos	Murphy	Wolpe
Gephardt	Murtha	Yates
Gonzalez	Nagle	

NAYS—280

Ackerman	Bacchus	Bilirakis
Allard	Baker	Bliley
Allen	Ballenger	Boehner
Anderson	Barnard	Borski
Andrews (ME)	Barton	Boxer
Andrews (NJ)	Bateman	Brewster
Andrews (TX)	Bennett	Broomfield
Applegate	Bentley	Browder
Archer	Bevill	Bruce
Armey	Bilbray	Bryant