

1, 1994, that are directly attributable to the exercise of powers and authorities conferred by the declaration of a national emergency with respect to Iraq are reported at about \$3.1 million, most of which represents wage and salary costs for Federal personnel. Personnel costs were largely centered in the Department of the Treasury (particularly in the Office of Foreign Assets Control, the U.S. Customs Service, the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Enforcement, and the Office of the General Counsel), the Department of State (particularly the Bureau of Economic and Business Affairs, the Bureau of Near East and South Asian Affairs, the Bureau of International Organizations, and the Office of the Legal Adviser), and the Department of Transportation (particularly the U.S. Coast Guard).

8. The United States imposed economic sanctions on Iraq in response to Iraq's invasion and illegal occupation of Kuwait, a clear act of brutal aggression. The United States, together with the international community, is maintaining economic sanctions against Iraq because the Iraqi regime, despite international will, has failed to comply fully with United Nations Security Council resolutions. Security Council resolutions on Iraq call for the elimination of Iraqi weapons of mass destruction, the inviolability of the Iraq-Kuwait boundary, the release of Kuwaiti and other third-country nationals, compensation for victims of Iraqi aggression, long-term monitoring of weapons of mass destruction capabilities, the return of Kuwaiti assets stolen during Iraq's illegal occupation of Kuwait, renunciation of terrorism, an end to internal Iraqi repression of its own civilian population, and the facilitation of access of international relief organizations to all those in need in all parts of Iraq. Nonetheless, we see a pattern of defiance: repeated public claims to Kuwait, sponsorship of terrorism, incomplete declarations to weapons inspectors, and ongoing widespread human rights violations, among other things. The U.N. sanctions remain in place; the United States will continue to enforce those sanctions under domestic authority.

The Baghdad government continued to violate basic human rights by repressing the Iraqi civilian population and depriving it of humanitarian assistance. For more than 2 years, Baghdad has maintained a complete blockade of food, fuel, and medicine on northern Iraq. The Iraqi military routinely harasses residents of the north, and has attempted to "Arabize" Kurdish, Turcoman, and Assyrian areas in the north. Iraq continues to launch artillery attacks against civilian population centers in the south, and its efforts to drain the southern marshes have forced thousands to flee to neighboring States.

In 1991, the United Nations Security Council adopted Resolutions 706 and 712 that permit Iraq to sell up to \$1.6 billion of oil under U.N. auspices to fund the provision of food, medicine, and

other humanitarian supplies to the people of Iraq. Under the U.N. resolutions, the equitable distribution within Iraq of this assistance would be supervised and monitored by the United Nations. The Iraqi regime so far has refused to accept these resolutions and has thereby chosen to perpetuate the suffering of its civilian population. In October 1993, the Iraqi government informed the United Nations that it would not implement Resolutions 706 and 712.

The policies and actions of the Saddam Hussein regime continue to pose an unusual and extraordinary threat to the national security and foreign policy of the United States, as well as to regional peace and security. Because of Iraq's failure to comply fully with United Nations Security Council resolutions, the United States will continue to apply economic sanctions to deter Iraq from threatening peace and stability in the region, and I will continue to report periodically to the Congress on significant developments, pursuant to 50 U.S.C. 1703(c).

WILLIAM J. CLINTON.

THE WHITE HOUSE, March 3, 1994.

By unanimous consent, the message, together with the accompanying papers, was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs and ordered to be printed (H. Doc. 103-215).

¶17.7 AMERICA'S SCHOOLS

The SPEAKER pro tempore, Mr. VIS-CLOSKY, pursuant to House Resolution 366 and rule XXIII, declared the House resolved into the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union for the further consideration of the bill (H.R. 6) to extend for six years the authorizations of appropriations for the programs under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, and for certain other purposes.

Mr. HUGHES, Acting Chairman, assumed the chair; and after some time spent therein,

¶17.8 RECORDED VOTE

A recorded vote by electronic device was ordered in the Committee of the Whole on the following amendment submitted by Mr. ROMERO-BARCELO:

Page 123, line 15, strike "1.62" and insert "2.5".

It was decided in the { Yeas ..... 76  
negative ..... } Nays ..... 340

¶17.9 [Roll No. 39]  
AYES—76

Abercrombie	Fields (LA)	Menendez
Ackerman	Filner	Mfume
Andrews (ME)	Flake	Mink
Becerra	Foglietta	Mollohan
Bishop	Frank (MA)	Murphy
Blackwell	Gekas	Nadler
Clay	Gonzalez	Norton (DC)
Clayton	Gutierrez	Obey
Clyburn	Hamburg	Olver
Collins (MI)	Hilliard	Ortiz
Conyers	Jefferson	Owens
de Lugo (VI)	Johnson, E. B.	Pallone
Deutsch	Kennedy	Pastor
Diaz-Balart	Kennelly	Payne (NJ)
Engel	Kennis (GA)	Pelosi
Faleomavaega	Manton	Rangel
(AS)	McDermott	Reynolds
Fazio	McKinney	Richardson

Romero-Barcelo (PR)	Smith (IA)	Velazquez
Ros-Lehtinen	Stark	Vento
Roybal-Allard	Stokes	Waters
Rush	Tejeda	Watt
Schumer	Thompson	Wheat
Scott	Torres	Woolsey
Serrano	Underwood (GU)	Wynn
	Unsoeld	Young (AK)

NOES—340

Allard	Eshoo	Lazio
Applegate	Evans	Leach
Archer	Everett	Lehman
Army	Ewing	Levin
Bacchus (FL)	Farr	Levy
Bachus (AL)	Fawell	Lewis (CA)
Baessler	Fields (TX)	Lewis (FL)
Baker (CA)	Fish	Lightfoot
Baker (LA)	Ford (MI)	Linder
Ballenger	Fowler	Lipinski
Barca	Franks (CT)	Livingston
Barcia	Franks (NJ)	Lloyd
Barlow	Frost	Long
Barrett (NE)	Furse	Lowey
Barrett (WI)	Gallegly	Machtley
Bartlett	Gejdenson	Maloney
Barton	Gephardt	Mann
Bateman	Geren	Manzullo
Beilenson	Gibbons	Margolies-
Bentley	Gilchrest	Mezvinsky
Bereuter	Gillmor	Markey
Berman	Gilman	Matsui
Bevill	Gingrich	Mazzoli
Bilbray	Glickman	McCandless
Bilirakis	Goodlatte	McCloskey
Bliley	Goodling	McCollum
Blute	Gordon	McCrery
Boehlert	Goss	McCurdy
Boehner	Grams	McHale
Bonilla	Grandy	McHugh
Borski	Greenwood	McInnis
Boucher	Gunderson	McKeon
Brewster	Hall (OH)	McMillan
Brooks	Hall (TX)	McNulty
Browder	Hamilton	Meehan
Brown (CA)	Hancock	Meek
Brown (FL)	Hansen	Meyers
Brown (OH)	Harman	Mica
Bryant	Hastert	Michel
Bunning	Hayes	Miller (CA)
Burton	Hefley	Miller (FL)
Buyer	Hefner	Mineta
Byrne	Herger	Minge
Callahan	Hinchey	Moakley
Calvert	Hoagland	Molinari
Camp	Hobson	Montgomery
Canady	Hochbrueckner	Monthead
Cantwell	Hoekstra	Moran
Cardin	Hoke	Morella
Carr	Holden	Murtha
Castle	Horn	Myers
Chapman	Hoyer	Neal (MA)
Clement	Huffington	Neal (NC)
Clinger	Hughes	Nussle
Coble	Hunter	Oberstar
Coleman	Hutchinson	Orton
Collins (GA)	Hutto	Oxley
Combest	Hyde	Packard
Condit	Inglis	Parker
Cooper	Inhofe	Paxon
Coppersmith	Inslee	Payne (VA)
Costello	Istook	Penny
Cox	Jacobs	Peterson (FL)
Coyne	Johnson (CT)	Peterson (MN)
Cramer	Johnson (GA)	Petri
Crane	Johnson (SD)	Pickett
Cunningham	Johnson, Sam	Pickle
Danner	Johnston	Pombo
Darden	Kanjorski	Pomeroy
Deal	Kaptur	Porter
DeFazio	Kasich	Portman
DeLauro	Kildee	Poshard
DeLay	Kim	Price (NC)
Derrick	King	Pryce (OH)
Dickey	Kingston	Quillen
Dicks	Kleczka	Quinn
Dingell	Klein	Rahall
Dixon	Klink	Ramstad
Dooley	Klug	Ravenel
Doolittle	Knollenberg	Reed
Dornan	Kolbe	Regula
Dreier	Kopetski	Ridge
Duncan	Kreidler	Roberts
Dunn	Kyl	Roemer
Durbin	LaFalce	Rogers
Edwards (CA)	Lambert	Rohrabacher
Edwards (TX)	Lancaster	Rose
Ehlers	Lantos	Roth
Emerson	LaRocco	Roukema
English	Laughlin	Rowland

Royce Smith (OR)
Sabó Smith (TX)
Sanders Snowe
Sangmeister Solomon
Santorum Spence
Sarpalius Spratt
Sawyer Stearns
Saxton Stenholm
Schaefer Strickland
Schenk Studds
Schroeder Stump
Sensenbrenner Stupak
Shaw Sundquist
Shays Swett
Shepherd Swift
Shuster Synar
Sisisky Talent
Skaggs Tanner
Skeen Tauzin
Skelton Taylor (MS)
Slattery Taylor (NC)
Slaugther Thomas (CA)
Smith (MI) Thomas (WY)
Smith (NJ) Thurman

NOT VOTING—22

Andrews (NJ) Ford (TN)
Andrews (TX) Gallo
Bonior Green
Collins (IL) Hastings
Crapo Houghton
de la Garza Martinez
Dellums McDade
Fingerhut Natcher

So the amendment was not agreed to.
After some further time,

17.10 RECORDED VOTE

A recorded vote by electronic device was ordered in the Committee of the Whole on the following amendment submitted by Mr. BOEHNER:

Beginning on page 190, strike line 1 and all that follows through line 13 on page 194 (and redesignate the subsequent sections accordingly).

It was decided in the Yeas ..... 128
negative ..... Nays ..... 287

17.11 [Roll No. 40]
AYES—128

Allard Fowler
Archer Franks (CT)
Army Franks (NJ)
Bachus (AL) Gallegly
Baker (CA) Gekas
Baker (LA) Geren
Ballenger Gingrich
Barrett (NE) Glickman
Bartlett Goodlatte
Barton Goss
Bateman Grams
Billray Greenwood
Billey Hall (TX)
Boehner Hancock
Bonilla Hansen
Bunning Hastert
Burton Hefley
Buyer Herger
Callahan Hobson
Canady Hoekstra
Cardin Hoke
Castle Hunter
Clinger Hutchinson
Coble Hyde
Collins (GA) Inglis
Combust Inhofe
Condit Johnson, Sam
Cox Kanjorski
Crane King
Crapo Kingston
Cunningham Knollenberg
Deal Kolbe
DeLay Kyl
Dickey Lehman
Doolittle Lewis (FL)
Dornan Linder
Dreier Livingston
Duncan McCollum
Dunn McCrery
Emerson McHugh
Fawell McInnis
Fields (TX) McKeon
Fingerhut McMillan

Torkildsen
Torricelli
Traficant
Tucker
Upton
Valentine
Visclosky
Volkmer
Strickland
Walker
Walsh
Waxman
Weldon
Whitten
Williams
Wilson
Wise
Wolf
Wyden
Yates
Young (FL)
Zeliff
Zimmer
Abercrombie
Ackerman
Andrews (ME)
Andrews (NJ)
Applegate
Bacchus (FL)
Baesler
Barca
Barcia
Barlow
Barrett (WI)
Becerra
Beilenson
Bentley
Bereuter
Berman
Bevill
Bilirakis
Bishop
Blackwell
Blute
Boehlert
Borski
Boucher
Brewster
Brooks
Browder
Brown (CA)
Brown (FL)
Brown (OH)
Bryant
Byrne
Calvert
Camp
Cantwell
Carr
Chapman
Clay
Clayton
Clement
Clyburn
Coleman
Collins (MI)
Conyers
Cooper
Coppersmith
Costello
Coyne
Cramer
Danner
Darden
DeFazio
DeLauro
Dellums
Derrick
Deutsch
Diaz-Balart
Dicks
Dingell
Dixon
Dooley
Durbin
Edwards (CA)
Edwards (TX)
Ehlers
Engel
English
Eshoo
Evans
Everett
Ewing
Farr
Fazio
Fields (LA)
Filner
Fish
Flake
Foglietta
Ford (MI)
Ford (TN)
Frank (MA)
Frost
Furse
Gejdenson
Gephardt
Gibbons
Gilchrist
Gillmor
Gilman
Gonzalez
Goodling
Gordon
Grandy
Gunderson
Gutiérrez
Hall (OH)

NOES—287

Hamburg
Hamilton
Harman
Hayes
Hefner
Hilliard
Hinchev
Hoagland
Hochbrueckner
Holden
Horn
Houghton
Hoyer
Huffington
Hughes
Hutto
Insee
Istook
Jacobs
Johnson (CT)
Johnson (GA)
Johnson (SD)
Johnson, E.B.
Kasich
Kennedy
Kennelly
Kildee
Kim
Klecicka
Klein
Klink
Klug
Kopetski
Kreidler
LaFalce
Lambert
Lancaster
Lantos
LaRocco
Lazio
Leach
Levin
Levy
Lewis (CA)
Lewis (GA)
Lightfoot
Lipinski
Lloyd
Long
Lowe
Machtley
Maloney
Mann
Manton
Manzullo
Margolies-
Mezvinsky
Markey
Martinez
Matsui
Mazzoli
Tejeda
Thompson
Thornton
Thurman
Torkildsen
Torres
Torricelli
Towns
Traficant
Tucker
Unsoeld
Upton
Valentine
Velazquez
Vento
Visclosky
Volkmer
Vucanovich
Walsh
Waters
Watt
Waxman
Wheat
Whitten
Williams
Wilson
Wise
Wolf
Woolsey
Wyden
Wynn
Yates
Young (AK)
Young (FL)
Pastor

Andrews (TX) Hastings
Bonior Jefferson
Collins (IL) Johnston
de la Garza Kaptur
Gallo Laughlin
Green McDade
Michel
Natcher
Rostenkowski
Schiff
Taylor (NC)
Washington

NOT VOTING—18

So the amendment was not agreed to.
After some further time,

17.12 RECORDED VOTE

A recorded vote by electronic device was ordered in the Committee of the Whole on the following amendment submitted by Mr. ROHRBACHER:

Page 25, after line 18, insert the following:
SEC. 1003. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

None of the funds authorized in section 1002 shall be made available to a local educational agency unless—

(1) such agency, beginning on October 1, 1994, and continuing on or before such date in each subsequent year, submits to the Assistant Secretary of Education for Elementary and Secondary Education, a statement regarding the total number of students enrolled in its school system, the number of students enrolled who are not lawfully in the United States, the number of students who are lawfully in the United States who do not have at least 1 parent or legal guardian who is lawfully in the United States, and the average per pupil expenditure of the local educational agency.

(2) The data submitted under paragraph (1) shall be current as of any date in the 30-day period prior to the date that the Assistant Secretary requires.

It was decided in the Yeas ..... 78
negative ..... Nays ..... 329

17.13 [Roll No. 41]
AYES—78

Archer Fawell
Army Fields (TX)
Baker (CA) Fowler
Baker (LA) Franks (CT)
Ballenger Franks (NJ)
Bartlett Gallegly
Beruter Gingrich
Boehner Goodlatte
Bunning Goss
Burton Grams
Buyer Hancock
Callahan Hastert
Coble Herger
Collins (GA) Hunter
Combust Istook
Cox Johnson, Sam
Crapo Kim
Cunningham Kingston
Deal Linder
DeLay McCandless
Doolittle McCollum
Dornan McHugh
Dreier McInnis
Duncan Meyers
Dunn Mica
Everett Michel

NOES—329

Abercrombie Bilirakis
Ackerman Bishop
Allard Blackwell
Andrews (ME) Blute
Andrews (NJ) Boehlert
Bacchus (FL) Bonilla
Bachus (AL) Bonior
Baesler Borski
Barca Boucher
Barcia Brewster
Barlow Brooks
Barrett (NE) Browder
Barrett (WI) Brown (CA)
Barton Brown (FL)
Becerra Brown (OH)
Beilenson Bryant
Bentley Byrne
Berman Calvert
Bevill Camp
Billray Canady