mously otherwise directs, lie over one day for consideration; after which it may be read a second time, after which amendments may be proposed. At any stage of such proceedings the Senate may remove the injunction of secrecy from the treaty.

(c) The decisions thus made shall be reduced to the form of a resolution of ratification, with or without amendments, as the case may be, which shall be proposed on a subsequent day, unless, by unanimous consent, the Senate determine otherwise, at which stage no amendment to the treaty shall be received unless by unanimous consent; but the resolution of ratification when pending shall be open to amendment in the form of reservations, declarations, statements, or understandings.

(d) On the final question to advise and consent to the ratification in the form agreed to, the concurrence of two-thirds of the Senators present shall be necessary to determine it in the affirmative; but all other motions and questions upon a treaty shall be decided by a majority vote, except a motion to postpone indefinitely, which shall be decided by a vote of two-thirds.

2. Treaties transmitted by the President to the Senate for ratification shall be resumed at the second or any subsequent session of the same Congress at the stage in which they were left at the final adjournment of the session at which they were transmitted; but all proceedings on treaties shall terminate with the Congress, and they shall be resumed at the commencement of the next Congress as if no proceedings had previously been had thereon.

RULE XXXI

EXECUTIVE SESSION—PROCEEDINGS ON NOMINATIONS

1. When nominations shall be made by the President of the United States to the Senate, they shall, unless otherwise ordered, be referred to appropriate committees; and the final question on every nomination shall be, “Will the Senate advise and consent to this nomination?” which question shall not be put on the same day on which the nomination is received, nor on the day on which it may be reported by a committee, unless by unanimous consent.

2. All business in the Senate shall be transacted in open session, unless the Senate as provided in rule XXI by a majority vote shall determine that a particular nomination, treaty, or other matter shall be considered in closed exec-
tive session, in which case all subsequent proceedings with respect to said nomination, treaty, or other matter shall be kept secret: Provided, That the injunction of secrecy as to the whole or any part of proceedings in closed executive session may be removed on motion adopted by a majority vote of the Senate in closed executive session: Provided further, That any Senator may make public his vote in closed executive session.

31.3 3. When a nomination is confirmed or rejected, any Senator voting in the majority may move for a reconsideration on the same day on which the vote was taken, or on either of the next two days of actual executive session of the Senate; but if a notification of the confirmation or rejection of a nomination shall have been sent to the President before the expiration of the time within which a motion to reconsider may be made, the motion to reconsider shall be accompanied by a motion to request the President to return such notification to the Senate. Any motion to reconsider the vote on a nomination may be laid on the table without prejudice to the nomination, and shall be a final disposition of such motion.

31.4 4. Nominations confirmed or rejected by the Senate shall not be returned by the Secretary to the President until the expiration of the time limited for making a motion to reconsider the same, or while a motion to reconsider is pending unless otherwise ordered by the Senate.

31.5 5. When the Senate shall adjourn or take a recess for more than thirty days, all motions to reconsider a vote upon a nomination which has been confirmed or rejected by the Senate, which shall be pending at the time of taking such adjournment or recess, shall fall; and the Secretary shall return all such nominations to the President as confirmed or rejected by the Senate, as the case may be.

31.6 6. Nominations neither confirmed nor rejected during the session at which they are made shall not be acted upon at any succeeding session without being again made to the Senate by the President; and if the Senate shall adjourn or take a recess for more than thirty days, all nominations pending and not finally acted upon at the time of taking such adjournment or recess shall be returned by the Secretary to the President, and shall not again be considered unless they shall again be made to the Senate by the President.

31.7a 7. (a) The Official Reporters shall be furnished with a list of nominations to office after the proceedings of the
day on which they are received, and a like list of all con-
firmations and rejections.

(b) All nominations to office shall be prepared for the 31.7b
printer by the Official Reporter, and printed in the Con-
gressional Record, after the proceedings of the day in which
they are received, also nominations recalled, and con-

31.7c
firmed.

(c) The Secretary shall furnish to the press, and to the
public upon request, the names of nominees confirmed or
rejected on the day on which a final vote shall be had,
except when otherwise ordered by the Senate.

RULE XXXII

THE PRESIDENT FURNISHED WITH COPIES OF RECORDS OF
EXECUTIVE SESSIONS

The President of the United States shall, from time to
time, be furnished with an authenticated transcript of the
public executive records of the Senate, but no further ex-

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tract from the Executive Journal shall be furnished by the
Secretary, except by special order of the Senate; and no
paper, except original treaties transmitted to the Senate
by the President of the United States, and finally acted
upon by the Senate, shall be delivered from the office of
the Secretary without an order of the Senate for that pur-

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pose.

RULE XXXIII

SENATE CHAMBER—SENATE WING OF THE CAPITOL

1. The Senate Chamber shall not be granted for any
other purpose than for the use of the Senate; no smoking
shall be permitted at any time on the floor of the Senate,
or lighted cigars, cigarettes, or pipes be brought into the
Chamber.

2. It shall be the duty of the Committee on Rules and
Administration to make all rules and regulations respect-
ing such parts of the Capitol, its passages and galleries,
including the restaurant and the Senate Office Buildings,
as are or may be set apart for the use of the Senate and
its officers, to be enforced under the direction of the Pre-
siding Officer. The Committee shall make such regulations
respecting the reporters' galleries of the Senate, together
with the adjoining rooms and facilities, as will confine their
occupancy and use to bona fide reporters of newspapers