

other young people from middle- to high-income families.

“(4) Greater emphasis needs to be placed on—

“(A) penalties associated with the manufacture, distribution, and use of Ecstasy;

“(B) the education of young people on the negative health effects of Ecstasy, since the reputation of Ecstasy as a ‘safe’ drug is the most dangerous component of Ecstasy;

“(C) the education of State and local law enforcement agencies regarding the growing problem of Ecstasy trafficking across the United States;

“(D) reducing the number of deaths caused by Ecstasy use and the combined use of Ecstasy with other ‘club’ drugs and alcohol; and

“(E) adequate funding for research by the National Institute on Drug Abuse to—

“(i) identify those most vulnerable to using Ecstasy and develop science-based prevention approaches tailored to the specific needs of individuals at high risk;

“(ii) understand how Ecstasy produces its toxic effects and how to reverse neurotoxic damage;

“(iii) develop treatments, including new medications and behavioral treatment approaches;

“(iv) better understand the effects that Ecstasy has on the developing children and adolescents; and

“(v) translate research findings into useful tools and ensure their effective dissemination.”

§§ 290aa-6 to 290aa-8. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 290aa-6, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title V, § 508, as added Oct. 27, 1986, Pub. L. 99-570, title IV, § 4005(a), 100 Stat. 3207-111, and amended, which related to the Office of Substance Abuse Prevention, was renumbered section 515 of act July 1, 1944, by Pub. L. 102-321, title I, § 113(b), July 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 345, and transferred to section 290bb-21 of this title.

Section 290aa-7, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title V, § 509, as added Oct. 27, 1986, Pub. L. 99-570, title IV, § 4005(a), 100 Stat. 3207-112, which related to Alcohol and Drug Abuse Information Clearinghouse, was renumbered section 516 of act July 1, 1944, by Pub. L. 102-321, title I, § 113(f)(1)-(3), July 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 345, and transferred to section 290bb-22 of this title.

Section 290aa-8, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title V, § 509A, as added Oct. 27, 1986, Pub. L. 99-570, title IV, § 4005(a), 100 Stat. 3207-113, and amended, which related to alcohol and drug abuse prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation model projects for high risk youth, was renumbered section 517 of act July 1, 1944, by Pub. L. 102-321, title I, § 114(a), July 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 346, and transferred to section 290bb-23 of this title.

§§ 290aa-9, 290aa-10. Repealed. Pub. L. 102-321, title I, § 120(a), July 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 358

Section 290aa-9, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title V, § 509B, as added Oct. 27, 1986, Pub. L. 99-570, title IV, § 4006, 100 Stat. 3207-114; amended Oct. 27, 1992, Pub. L. 102-531, title III, § 312(d)(11), 106 Stat. 3505, related to research on public health emergencies.

Section 290aa-10, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title V, § 509C, as added Oct. 27, 1986, Pub. L. 99-570, title IV, § 420 [4020], 100 Stat. 3207-122, related to guidelines for use of animals in research.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1992, with provision for programs providing financial assistance, see section 801(c), (d) of Pub. L. 102-321, set out as an Effective Date of 1992 Amendment note under section 236 of this title.

§ 290aa-11. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title V, § 509D, as added Nov. 18, 1988, Pub. L. 100-690, title II, § 2052(a), 102

Stat. 4207, and amended, which related to the collection of data on mental illness and substance abuse, was renumbered section 505 of act July 1, 1944, by Pub. L. 102-321, title I, § 105, July 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 334, and transferred to section 290aa-4 of this title.

§§ 290aa-12 to 290aa-14. Repealed. Pub. L. 102-321, title I, § 120(a), July 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 358

Section 290aa-12, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title V, § 509E, as added Nov. 18, 1988, Pub. L. 100-690, title II, § 2053, 102 Stat. 4208; amended Aug. 16, 1989, Pub. L. 101-93, § 3(c), 103 Stat. 610; Aug. 15, 1990, Pub. L. 101-374, § 2(a)-(c)(2), 104 Stat. 456, related to reduction of waiting periods for drug abuse treatment.

Section 290aa-13, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title V, § 509F, as added Nov. 18, 1988, Pub. L. 100-690, title II, § 2054, 102 Stat. 4209, related to model projects for pregnant and post partum women and their infants.

Section 290aa-14, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title V, § 509G, as added Nov. 18, 1988, Pub. L. 100-690, title II, § 2055, 102 Stat. 4210; amended Aug. 16, 1989, Pub. L. 101-93, § 3(d), 103 Stat. 610, related to drug abuse demonstration projects of national significance.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1992, with provision for programs providing financial assistance, see section 801(c), (d) of Pub. L. 102-321, set out as an Effective Date of 1992 Amendment note under section 236 of this title.

PART B—CENTERS AND PROGRAMS

SUBPART 1—CENTER FOR SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT

§ 290bb. Center for Substance Abuse Treatment

(a) Establishment

There is established in the Administration a Center for Substance Abuse Treatment (hereafter in this section referred to as the “Center”). The Center shall be headed by a Director (hereafter in this section referred to as the “Director”) appointed by the Secretary from among individuals with extensive experience or academic qualifications in the treatment of substance abuse or in the evaluation of substance abuse treatment systems.

(b) Duties

The Director of the Center shall—

(1) administer the substance abuse treatment block grant program authorized in section 300x-21 of this title;

(2) ensure that emphasis is placed on children and adolescents in the development of treatment programs;

(3) collaborate with the Attorney General to develop programs to provide substance abuse treatment services to individuals who have had contact with the Justice system, especially adolescents;

(4) collaborate with the Director of the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention in order to provide outreach services to identify individuals in need of treatment services, with emphasis on the provision of such services to pregnant and postpartum women and their infants and to individuals who abuse drugs intravenously;

(5) collaborate with the Director of the National Institute on Drug Abuse, with the Director of the National Institute on Alcohol