

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 105-244, §402(c)(2), substituted “except that youth participating in a work-study position under subsection (b)(10) of this section may be paid a stipend of \$300 per month during June, July, and August. Youths participating in a project proposed to be carried out under any application may be paid stipends not in excess of \$40 per month during the remaining period of the year.” for “and not in excess of \$40 per month during the remaining period of the year.”

1993—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 103-208 substituted “foreign” for “and foreign”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2007 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 110-84 effective Oct. 1, 2007, see section 1(c) of Pub. L. 110-84, set out as a note under section 1070a of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-244 effective Oct. 1, 1998, except as otherwise provided in Pub. L. 105-244, see section 3 of Pub. L. 105-244, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1993 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 103-208 effective as if included in the Higher Education Amendments of 1992, Pub. L. 102-325, except as otherwise provided, see section 5(a) of Pub. L. 103-208, set out as a note under section 1051 of this title.

### § 1070a-14. Student support services

#### (a) Program authority

The Secretary shall carry out a program to be known as student support services which shall be designed—

- (1) to increase college retention and graduation rates for eligible students;
- (2) to increase the transfer rates of eligible students from 2-year to 4-year institutions;
- (3) to foster an institutional climate supportive of the success of students who are limited English proficient, students from groups that are traditionally underrepresented in postsecondary education, students with disabilities, students who are homeless children and youths (as such term is defined in section 11434a of title 42), students who are in foster care or are aging out of the foster care system, or other disconnected students; and
- (4) to improve the financial literacy and economic literacy of students, including—
  - (A) basic personal income, household money management, and financial planning skills; and
  - (B) basic economic decisionmaking skills.

#### (b) Required services

A project assisted under this section shall provide—

- (1) academic tutoring, directly or through other services provided by the institution, to enable students to complete postsecondary courses, which may include instruction in reading, writing, study skills, mathematics, science, and other subjects;
- (2) advice and assistance in postsecondary course selection;
- (3)(A) information on both the full range of Federal student financial aid programs and benefits (including Federal Pell Grant awards and loan forgiveness) and resources for locating public and private scholarships; and
- (B) assistance in completing financial aid applications, including the Free Application

for Federal Student Aid described in section 1090(a) of this title;

(4) education or counseling services designed to improve the financial literacy and economic literacy of students, including financial planning for postsecondary education;

(5) activities designed to assist students participating in the project in applying for admission to, and obtaining financial assistance for enrollment in, graduate and professional programs; and

(6) activities designed to assist students enrolled in two-year institutions of higher education in applying for admission to, and obtaining financial assistance for enrollment in, a four-year program of postsecondary education.

#### (c) Permissible services

A project assisted under this section may provide services such as—

(1) individualized counseling for personal, career, and academic matters provided by assigned counselors;

(2) information, activities, and instruction designed to acquaint students participating in the project with the range of career options available to the students;

(3) exposure to cultural events and academic programs not usually available to disadvantaged students;

(4) mentoring programs involving faculty or upper class students, or a combination thereof;

(5) securing temporary housing during breaks in the academic year for—

(A) students who are homeless children and youths (as such term is defined in section 11434a of title 42) or were formerly homeless children and youths; and

(B) students who are in foster care or are aging out of the foster care system; and

(6) programs and activities as described in subsection (b) or paragraphs (1) through (4) of this subsection that are specially designed for students who are limited English proficient, students from groups that are traditionally underrepresented in postsecondary education, students with disabilities, students who are homeless children and youths (as such term is defined in section 11434a of title 42), students who are in foster care or are aging out of the foster care system, or other disconnected students.

#### (d) Special rule

##### (1) Use for student aid

A recipient of a grant that undertakes any of the permissible services identified in subsection (c) may, in addition, use such funds to provide grant aid to students. A grant provided under this paragraph shall not exceed the maximum appropriated Pell Grant or, be less than the minimum appropriated Pell Grant, for the current academic year. In making grants to students under this subsection, an institution shall ensure that adequate consultation takes place between the student support service program office and the institution's financial aid office.

**(2) Eligible students**

For purposes of receiving grant aid under this subsection, eligible students shall be current participants in the student support services program offered by the institution and be—

(A) students who are in their first 2 years of postsecondary education and who are receiving Federal Pell Grants under subpart 1 of part A of this subchapter; or

(B) students who have completed their first 2 years of postsecondary education and who are receiving Federal Pell Grants under subpart 1 of part A of this subchapter if the institution demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Secretary that—

(i) these students are at high risk of dropping out; and

(ii) it will first meet the needs of all its eligible first- and second-year students for services under this paragraph.

**(3) Determination of need**

A grant provided to a student under paragraph (1) shall not be considered in determining that student's need for grant or work assistance under this subchapter and part C of subchapter I of chapter 34 of title 42, except that in no case shall the total amount of student financial assistance awarded to a student under this subchapter exceed that student's cost of attendance, as defined in section 10877 of this title.

**(4) Matching required**

A recipient of a grant who uses such funds for the purpose described in paragraph (1) shall match the funds used for such purpose, in cash, from non-Federal funds, in an amount that is not less than 33 percent of the total amount of funds used for that purpose. This paragraph shall not apply to any grant recipient that is an institution of higher education eligible to receive funds under part A or B of subchapter III or subchapter V of this chapter.

**(5) Reservation**

In no event may a recipient use more than 20 percent of the funds received under this section for grant aid.

**(6) Supplement, not supplant**

Funds received by a grant recipient that are used under this subsection shall be used to supplement, and not supplant, non-Federal funds expended for student support services programs.

**(e) Requirements for approval of applications**

In approving applications for projects under this section for any fiscal year, the Secretary shall—

(1) require an assurance that not less than two-thirds of the persons participating in the project proposed to be carried out under any application—

(A) be individuals with disabilities; or

(B) be low-income individuals who are first generation college students;

(2) require an assurance that the remaining students participating in the project proposed to be carried out under any application be low-

income individuals, first generation college students, or individuals with disabilities;

(3) require an assurance that not less than one-third of the individuals with disabilities participating in the project be low-income individuals;

(4) require that there be a determination by the institution, with respect to each participant in such project, that the participant has a need for academic support in order to pursue successfully a program of education beyond secondary school;

(5) require that such participants be enrolled or accepted for enrollment at the institution which is the recipient of the grant or contract; and

(6) consider, in addition to such other criteria as the Secretary may prescribe, the institution's effort, and where applicable past history, in—

(A) providing sufficient financial assistance to meet the full financial need of each student in the project; and

(B) maintaining the loan burden of each such student at a manageable level.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, § 402D, as added Pub. L. 102-325, title IV, § 402(a)(4), July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 488; amended Pub. L. 103-208, § 2(b)(11), Dec. 20, 1993, 107 Stat. 2459; Pub. L. 105-244, title IV, § 402(d), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1655; Pub. L. 106-554, § 1(a)(1) [title III, § 317(a)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-48; Pub. L. 110-315, title IV, § 403(d), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3201.)

## AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (a)(3), (4). Pub. L. 110-315, § 403(d)(1), added pars. (3) and (4) and struck out former par. (3) which read as follows: “to foster an institutional climate supportive of the success of low-income and first generation college students and individuals with disabilities.”

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 110-315, § 403(d)(3), added subsec. (b) and struck out former subsec. (b) which related to permissible services.

Subsecs. (c), (d). Pub. L. 110-315, § 403(d)(2), (3), added subsec. (c) and redesignated former subsec. (c) as (d). Former subsec. (d) redesignated (e).

Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 110-315, § 403(d)(4), substituted “subsection (c)” for “subsection (b)”.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 110-315, § 403(d)(2), (5), redesignated subsec. (d) as (e) and substituted “projects under this section” for “student support services projects under this division” in introductory provisions.

2000—Subsecs. (c), (d). Pub. L. 106-554 added subsec. (c) and redesignated former subsec. (c) as (d).

1998—Subsec. (c)(6). Pub. L. 105-244 amended par. (6) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (6) read as follows: “require an assurance from the institution which is the recipient of the grant or contract that each student enrolled in the project will be offered sufficient financial assistance to meet that student's full financial need.”

1993—Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 103-208 struck out “either” after “application”.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2000 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 106-554, § 1(a)(1) [title III, § 317(b)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-49, provided that: “The amendments made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall apply with respect to student support services grants awarded on or after the date of enactment of this Act [Dec. 21, 2000].”

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-244 effective Oct. 1, 1998, except as otherwise provided in Pub. L. 105-244, see sec-

tion 3 of Pub. L. 105-244, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1993 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 103-208 effective as if included in the Higher Education Amendments of 1992, Pub. L. 102-325, except as otherwise provided, see section 5(a) of Pub. L. 103-208, set out as a note under section 1051 of this title.

**§ 1070a-15. Postbaccalaureate achievement program authority**

**(a) Program authority**

The Secretary shall carry out a program to be known as the “Ronald E. McNair Postbaccalaureate Achievement Program” that shall be designed to provide disadvantaged college students with effective preparation for doctoral study.

**(b) Required services**

A project assisted under this section shall provide—

- (1) opportunities for research or other scholarly activities at the institution or at graduate centers designed to provide students with effective preparation for doctoral study;
- (2) summer internships;
- (3) seminars and other educational activities designed to prepare students for doctoral study;
- (4) tutoring;
- (5) academic counseling; and
- (6) activities designed to assist students participating in the project in securing admission to and financial assistance for enrollment in graduate programs.

**(c) Permissible services**

A project assisted under this section may provide services such as—

- (1) education or counseling services designed to improve the financial literacy and economic literacy of students, including financial planning for postsecondary education;
- (2) mentoring programs involving faculty members at institutions of higher education, students, or any combination of such persons; and
- (3) exposure to cultural events and academic programs not usually available to disadvantaged students.

**(d) Requirements**

In approving applications for projects assisted under this section for any fiscal year, the Secretary shall require—

- (1) an assurance that not less than two-thirds of the individuals participating in the project proposed to be carried out under any application be low-income individuals who are first generation college students;
- (2) an assurance that the remaining persons participating in the project proposed to be carried out be from a group that is underrepresented in graduate education, including—
  - (A) Alaska Natives, as defined in section 7546 of this title;
  - (B) Native Hawaiians, as defined in section 7517 of this title; and
  - (C) Native American Pacific Islanders, as defined in section 1059g of this title.<sup>1</sup>

(3) an assurance that participants be enrolled in a degree program at an eligible institution having an agreement with the Secretary in accordance with the provisions of section 1094 of this title; and

(4) an assurance that participants in summer research internships have completed their sophomore year in postsecondary education.

**(e) Award considerations**

In addition to such other selection criteria as may be prescribed by regulations, the Secretary shall consider in making awards to institutions under this section—

- (1) the quality of research and other scholarly activities in which students will be involved;
- (2) the level of faculty involvement in the project and the description of the research in which students will be involved; and
- (3) the institution’s plan for identifying and recruiting participants including students enrolled in projects authorized under this section.

**(f) Maximum stipends**

Students participating in research under a project under this section may receive an award that—

- (1) shall include a stipend not to exceed \$2,800 per annum; and
- (2) may include, in addition, the costs of summer tuition, summer room and board, and transportation to summer programs.

**(g) Funding**

From amounts appropriated pursuant to the authority of section 1070a-11(g) of this title, the Secretary shall, to the extent practicable, allocate funds for projects authorized by this section in an amount which is not less than \$11,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2009 through 2014.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, § 402E, as added Pub. L. 102-325, title IV, § 402(a)(4), July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 489; amended Pub. L. 105-244, title IV, § 402(e), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1655; Pub. L. 110-315, title IV, § 403(e), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3203.)

AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 110-315, § 403(e)(1)(A), (B), inserted “Required” before “services” in heading and, in introductory provisions, substituted “A project assisted under this section shall provide—” for “A postbaccalaureate achievement project assisted under this section may provide services such as—”.

Subsec. (b)(5) to (8). Pub. L. 110-315, § 403(e)(1)(C)–(E), inserted “and” after the semicolon in par. (5), substituted a period for the semicolon in par. (6), and struck out pars. (7) and (8) which read as follows:

“(7) mentoring programs involving faculty members at institutions of higher education, students, or any combination of such persons; and

“(8) exposure to cultural events and academic programs not usually available to disadvantaged students.”

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 110-315, § 403(e)(3), added subsec. (c). Former subsec. (c) redesignated (d).

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 110-315, § 403(e)(2), (4)(A), redesignated subsec. (c) as (d) and struck out “postbaccalaureate achievement” after “applications for” in introductory provisions. Former subsec. (d) redesignated (e).

Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 110-315, § 403(e)(4)(B), inserted “, including—” and added subpars. (A) to (C) before semicolon.

<sup>1</sup> So in original. The period probably should not appear.