

Pub. L. 99-272, set out as a note under section 909 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

Section 13204(b) of Pub. L. 99-272 provided that: “The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall apply to any monthly benefit for which the generally applicable payment date is after December 31, 1985.”

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1984 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 474(r)(2) of Pub. L. 98-369 applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1983, and to carrybacks from such years, see section 475(a) of Pub. L. 98-369, set out as a note under section 21 of this title.

Amendment by section 2661 of Pub. L. 98-369 effective as though included in the enactment of the Social Security Amendments of 1983, Pub. L. 98-21, see section 2664(a) of Pub. L. 98-369, set out as a note under section 401 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1983 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 98-76 applicable to benefits received after Dec. 31, 1983, in taxable years ending after such date, except for portions of lump-sum payments received after Dec. 31, 1983, if the generally applicable payment date for such portion was before Jan. 1, 1984, see section 227(b) of Pub. L. 98-76 set out as a note under section 72 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 121(g) of Pub. L. 98-21, as amended by Pub. L. 99-514, § 2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095, provided that:

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in paragraph (2), the amendments made by this section [enacting this section and section 6050F of this title, amending sections 85, 128, 861, 871, 1441, and 6103 of this title and section 3413 of Title 12, Banks and Banking, and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 401 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare] shall apply to benefits received after December 31, 1983, in taxable years ending after such date.

“(2) TREATMENT OF CERTAIN LUMP-SUM PAYMENTS RECEIVED AFTER DECEMBER 31, 1983.—The amendments made by this section shall not apply to any portion of a lump-sum payment of social security benefits (as defined in section 86(d) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 [formerly I.R.C. 1954]) received after December 31, 1983, if the generally applicable payment date for such portion was before January 1, 1984.”

#### PLAN AMENDMENTS NOT REQUIRED UNTIL JANUARY 1, 1989

For provisions directing that if any amendments made by subtitle A or subtitle C of title XI [§§ 1101-1147 and 1171-1177] or title XVIII [§§ 1800-1899A] of Pub. L. 99-514 require an amendment to any plan, such plan amendment shall not be required to be made before the first plan year beginning on or after Jan. 1, 1989, see section 1140 of Pub. L. 99-514, as amended, set out as a note under section 401 of this title.

### § 87. Alcohol and biodiesel fuels credits

Gross income includes—

(1) the amount of the alcohol fuel credit determined with respect to the taxpayer for the taxable year under section 40(a), and

(2) the biodiesel fuels credit determined with respect to the taxpayer for the taxable year under section 40A(a).

(Added Pub. L. 96-223, title II, § 232(c)(1), Apr. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 276, § 86; renumbered § 87, Pub. L. 98-21, title I, § 121(a), Apr. 20, 1983, 97 Stat. 80; amended Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, title IV, § 474(r)(3), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 839; Pub. L. 108-357, title III, § 302(c)(1)(A), Oct. 22, 2004, 118 Stat. 1465.)

#### AMENDMENTS

2004—Pub. L. 108-357 amended section catchline and text generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “Gross income includes the amount of the alcohol fuel credit determined with respect to the taxpayer for the taxable year under section 40(a).”

1984—Pub. L. 98-369 amended section generally, substituting “the amount of the alcohol fuel credit determined with respect to the taxpayer for the taxable year under section 40(a)” for “an amount equal to the amount of the credit allowable to the taxpayer under section 44E for the taxable year (determined without regard to subsection (e) thereof)”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2004 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 108-357 applicable to fuel produced, and sold or used, after Dec. 31, 2004, in taxable years ending after such date, see section 302(d) of Pub. L. 108-357, set out as a note under section 38 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1984 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 98-369 applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1983, and to carrybacks from such years, see section 475(a) of Pub. L. 98-369, set out as a note under section 21 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section applicable to sales or uses after Sept. 30, 1980, in taxable years ending after such date, see section 232(h)(1) of Pub. L. 96-223, set out as a note under section 40 of this title.

### § 88. Certain amounts with respect to nuclear decommissioning costs

In the case of any taxpayer who is required to include the amount of any nuclear decommissioning costs in the taxpayer's cost of service for ratemaking purposes, there shall be includible in the gross income of such taxpayer the amount so included for any taxable year.

(Added Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, title I, § 91(f)(1), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 607; amended Pub. L. 99-514, title XVIII, § 1807(a)(4)(E)(vii), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2813.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1986—Pub. L. 99-514 substituted “for ratemaking purposes” for “of ratemaking purposes”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 99-514 effective, except as otherwise provided, as if included in the provisions of the Tax Reform Act of 1984, Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, to which such amendment relates, see section 1881 of Pub. L. 99-514, set out as a note under section 48 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective July 18, 1984, with respect to taxable years ending after such date, see section 91(g)(5) of Pub. L. 98-369, as amended, set out as an Effective Date of 1984 Amendment note under section 461 of this title.

#### PLAN AMENDMENTS NOT REQUIRED UNTIL JANUARY 1, 1989

For provisions directing that if any amendments made by subtitle A or subtitle C of title XI [§§ 1101-1147 and 1171-1177] or title XVIII [§§ 1800-1899A] of Pub. L. 99-514 require an amendment to any plan, such plan amendment shall not be required to be made before the first plan year beginning on or after Jan. 1, 1989, see section 1140 of Pub. L. 99-514, as amended, set out as a note under section 401 of this title.

**[§ 89. Repealed. Pub. L. 101-140, title II, § 202(a), Nov. 8, 1989, 103 Stat. 830]**

Section, added Pub. L. 99-514, title XI, §1151(a), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2494; amended Pub. L. 100-647, title I, §1011B(a)(1)-(9), (21), (28), (29), (34), title III, §3021(a)(1)(A), (B), (2)(A), (3)-(9), (11)-(13)(A), (b)(2)(B), (3), title VI, §6051(a), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3483-3485, 3487, 3488, 3625-3632, 3695, related to nondiscrimination rules regarding benefits provided under employee benefit plans.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Section 202(c) of Pub. L. 101-140 provided that: "The amendments made by this section [repealing this section] shall take effect as if included in section 1151 of the Tax Reform Act of 1986 [Pub. L. 99-514, see section 1151(k) set out as a note under section 79 of this title]."

**NONENFORCEMENT OF SECTION FOR FISCAL YEAR 1990**

Pub. L. 101-136, title V, §528, Nov. 3, 1989, 103 Stat. 816, provided that: "No monies appropriated by this Act [see Tables for classification] may be used to implement or enforce section 1151 of the Tax Reform Act of 1986 or the amendments made by such section [section 1151 of Pub. L. 99-514, which enacted section 89 of this title, amended sections 79, 105, 106, 117, 120, 125, 127, 129, 132, 414, 505, 3121, 3306, 6039D, and 6652 of this title and section 409 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, and enacted provisions set out as a note under section 89 of this title]."

**TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS**

Section 3021(c) of Pub. L. 100-647 provided for the first issue of valuation rules, the interim impact on former employees, the meeting of the written requirement for covered plans in connection with implementation of section 89 of the Code, and the issuance by Nov. 15, 1988, of rules necessary to carry out section 89, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 101-140, title II, §203(a)(7), Nov. 8, 1989, 103 Stat. 831.

**PART-TIME EMPLOYEE DEFINED FOR PURPOSES OF SUBSECTION (f)**

Section 6070 of Pub. L. 100-647 increased the number of employees who would be excluded from consideration under this section during plan years 1989 and 1990, in the case of a plan maintained by an employer which employs fewer than 10 employees on a normal working day during a plan year, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 101-140, title II, §203(a)(7), Nov. 8, 1989, 103 Stat. 831.

**§ 90. Illegal Federal irrigation subsidies**

**(a) General rule**

Gross income shall include an amount equal to any illegal Federal irrigation subsidy received by the taxpayer during the taxable year.

**(b) Illegal Federal irrigation subsidy**

For purposes of this section—

**(1) In general**

The term "illegal Federal irrigation subsidy" means the excess (if any) of—

- (A) the amount required to be paid for any Federal irrigation water delivered to the taxpayer during the taxpayer year, over
- (B) the amount paid for such water.

**(2) Federal irrigation water**

The term "Federal irrigation water" means any water made available for agricultural purposes from the operation of any reclamation or irrigation project referred to in paragraph (8) of section 202 of the Reclamation Reform Act of 1982.

**(c) Denial of deduction**

No deduction shall be allowed under this subtitle by reason of any inclusion in gross income under subsection (a).

(Added Pub. L. 100-203, title X, §10611(a), Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1330-451.)

**REFERENCES IN TEXT**

Section 202 of the Reclamation Reform Act of 1982, referred to in subsec. (b)(2), is classified to section 390bb of Title 43, Public Lands.

**EFFECTIVE DATE**

Section 10611(c) of Pub. L. 100-203 provided that: "The amendments made by this section [enacting this section] shall apply to water delivered to the taxpayer in months beginning after the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 22, 1987]."

**PART III—ITEMS SPECIFICALLY EXCLUDED FROM GROSS INCOME**

Sec.	
101.	Certain death payments. <sup>1</sup>
102.	Gifts and inheritances.
103.	Interest on State and local bonds.
[103A.	Repealed.]
104.	Compensation for injuries or sickness.
105.	Amounts received under accident and health plans.
106.	Contributions by employer to accident and health plans.
107.	Rental value of parsonages.
108.	Income from discharge of indebtedness.
109.	Improvements by lessee on lessor's property.
110.	Qualified lessee construction allowances for short-term leases.
111.	Recovery of tax benefit items.
112.	Certain combat zone compensation of members of the Armed Forces.
[113, 114.	Repealed.]
115.	Income of States, municipalities, etc.
[116.	Repealed.]
117.	Qualified scholarships.
118.	Contributions to the capital of a corporation.
119.	Meals or lodging furnished for convenience of employer. <sup>1</sup>
120.	Amounts received under qualified group legal services plans.
121.	Exclusion of gain from sale of principal residence.
122.	Certain reduced uniformed services retirement pay.
123.	Amounts received under insurance contracts for certain living expenses.
[124.	Repealed.]
125.	Cafeteria plans.
126.	Certain cost-sharing payments.
127.	Educational assistance programs.
[128.	Repealed.]
129.	Dependent care assistance programs. <sup>2</sup>
130.	Certain personal injury liability assignments.
131.	Certain foster care payments.
132.	Certain fringe benefits.
[133.	Repealed.]
134.	Certain military benefits.
135.	Income from United States savings bonds used to pay higher education tuition and fees.
136.	Energy conservation subsidies provided by public utilities.
137.	Adoption assistance programs.
138.	Medicare Advantage MSA.
139.	Disaster relief payments.

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Does not conform to section catchline.

<sup>2</sup> Editorially supplied. Section 129 added by Pub. L. 97-34 without corresponding amendment of part analysis.