

otherwise permitted under applicable Federal, State or local law.

**(d) No effect on existing requirements**

Nothing in this title<sup>1</sup> (or an amendment made by this title,<sup>1</sup> unless specified by direct statutory reference) shall be construed to modify any existing Federal requirement concerning the State agency responsible for determining eligibility for programs identified in section 18083 of this title.

(Pub. L. 111-148, title I, §1560, Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 261.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This title, where footnoted in text, is title I of Pub. L. 111-148, Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 130, which enacted this chapter and enacted, amended, and transferred numerous other sections and notes in the Code. For complete classification of title I to the Code, see Tables.

The Higher Education Act of 1965, referred to in subsec. (c), is Pub. L. 89-329, Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1219, which is classified principally to chapter 28 (§1001 et seq.) of Title 20, Education, and part C (§2751 et seq.) of subchapter I of chapter 34 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1001 of Title 20 and Tables.

**§ 18119. Small business procurement**

Part 19 of the Federal Acquisition Regulation, section 644 of title 15, and any other applicable laws or regulations establishing procurement requirements relating to small business concerns (as defined in section 632 of title 15) may not be waived with respect to any contract awarded under any program or other authority under this Act or an amendment made by this Act.

(Pub. L. 111-148, title I, §1563, as added Pub. L. 111-148, title X, §10107(b)(2), Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 912.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This Act, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 111-148, Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 119, known as the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 18001 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Another section 1563 of Pub. L. 111-148 enacted section 18120 of this title, section 9815 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code, and section 1185d of Title 29, Labor, and amended sections 300gg-1 to 300gg-3, 300gg-9, 300gg-11, 300gg-12, 300gg-21 to 300gg-23, 300gg-25 to 300gg-28, 300gg-62, and 300gg-91 of this title.

**§ 18120. Application**

Notwithstanding any other provision of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, nothing in such Act (or an amendment made by such Act) shall be construed to—

- (1) prohibit (or authorize the Secretary of Health and Human Services to promulgate regulations that prohibit) a group health plan or health insurance issuer from carrying out utilization management techniques that are commonly used as of March 23, 2010; or
- (2) restrict the application of the amendments made by this subtitle.

(Pub. L. 111-148, title I, §1563(d), formerly §1562(d), title X, §10107(b)(1), Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 269, 911.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 111-148, Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 119. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 18001 of this title and Tables.

The amendments made by this subtitle, referred to in par. (2), mean the amendments made by subtitle G (§§1551-1563) of title I of Pub. L. 111-148, which enacted section 300jj-51 of this title, sections 4980H, 5000A, 6055, 6056, and 9815 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code, and sections 218a to 218c and 1185d of Title 29, Labor, amended sections 300gg-1 to 300gg-3, 300gg-9, 300gg-11, 300gg-12, 300gg-21 to 300gg-23, 300gg-25 to 300gg-28, 300gg-62, and 300gg-91 of this title, sections 125 and 6724 of Title 26, and sections 921 and 932 of Title 30, Mineral Lands and Mining.

CODIFICATION

Another section 1563 of Pub. L. 111-148 is classified to section 18119 of this title.

**§ 18121. Implementation funding**

**(a) In general**

There is hereby established a Health Insurance Reform Implementation Fund (referred to in this section as the “Fund”) within the Department of Health and Human Services to carry out the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act and this Act (and the amendments made by such Acts).

**(b) Funding**

There is appropriated to the Fund, out of any funds in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, \$1,000,000,000 for Federal administrative expenses to carry out such Act<sup>1</sup> (and the amendments made by such Acts).

(Pub. L. 111-152, title I, §1005, Mar. 30, 2010, 124 Stat. 1036.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, referred to in subsec. (a), is Pub. L. 111-148, Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 119. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 18001 of this title and Tables.

This Act, referred to in subsec. (a), is Pub. L. 111-152, Mar. 30, 2010, 124 Stat. 1029, known as the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 2010 Amendment note under section 1305 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010, and not as part of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, which comprises this chapter.

**CHAPTER 158—SUPPORT FOR PREGNANT AND PARENTING TEENS AND WOMEN**

- |        |   |
|--------|---|
| 18201. | Definitions.                                |
| 18202. | Establishment of Pregnancy Assistance Fund. |
| 18203. | Permissible uses of Fund.                   |
| 18204. | Appropriations.                             |

**§ 18201. Definitions**

In this chapter:

**(1) Accompaniment**

The term “accompaniment” means assisting, representing, and accompanying a woman

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be “Acts”.

in seeking judicial relief for child support, child custody, restraining orders, and restitution for harm to persons and property, and in filing criminal charges, and may include the payment of court costs and reasonable attorney and witness fees associated therewith.

**(2) Eligible institution of higher education**

The term “eligible institution of higher education” means an institution of higher education (as such term is defined in section 1001 of title 20) that has established and operates, or agrees to establish and operate upon the receipt of a grant under this chapter, a pregnant and parenting student services office.

**(3) Community service center**

The term “community service center” means a non-profit organization that provides social services to residents of a specific geographical area via direct service or by contract with a local governmental agency.

**(4) High school**

The term “high school” means any public or private school that operates grades 10 through 12, inclusive, grades 9 through 12, inclusive or grades 7 through 12, inclusive.

**(5) Intervention services**

The term “intervention services” means, with respect to domestic violence, sexual violence, sexual assault, or stalking, 24-hour telephone hotline services for police protection and referral to shelters.

**(6) Secretary**

The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Health and Human Services.

**(7) State**

The term “State” includes the District of Columbia, any commonwealth, possession, or other territory of the United States, and any Indian tribe or reservation.

**(8) Supportive social services**

The term “supportive social services” means transitional and permanent housing, vocational counseling, and individual and group counseling aimed at preventing domestic violence, sexual violence, sexual assault, or stalking.

**(9) Violence**

The term “violence” means actual violence and the risk or threat of violence.

(Pub. L. 111–148, title X, § 10211, Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 931.)

**§ 18202. Establishment of Pregnancy Assistance Fund**

**(a) In general**

The Secretary, in collaboration and coordination with the Secretary of Education (as appropriate), shall establish a Pregnancy Assistance Fund to be administered by the Secretary, for the purpose of awarding competitive grants to States to assist pregnant and parenting teens and women.

**(b) Use of Fund**

A State may apply for a grant under subsection (a) to carry out any activities provided for in section 18203 of this title.

**(c) Applications**

To be eligible to receive a grant under subsection (a), a State shall submit to the Secretary an application at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the Secretary may require, including a description of the purposes for which the grant is being requested and the designation of a State agency for receipt and administration of funding received under this chapter.

(Pub. L. 111–148, title X, § 10212, Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 932.)

**§ 18203. Permissible uses of Fund**

**(a) In general**

A State shall use amounts received under a grant under section 18202 of this title for the purposes described in this section to assist pregnant and parenting teens and women.

**(b) Institutions of higher education**

**(1) In general**

A State may use amounts received under a grant under section 18202 of this title to make funding available to eligible institutions of higher education to enable the eligible institutions to establish, maintain, or operate pregnant and parenting student services. Such funding shall be used to supplement, not supplant, existing funding for such services.

**(2) Application**

An eligible institution of higher education that desires to receive funding under this subsection shall submit an application to the designated State agency at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the State agency may require.

**(3) Matching requirement**

An eligible institution of higher education that receives funding under this subsection shall contribute to the conduct of the pregnant and parenting student services office supported by the funding an amount from non-Federal funds equal to 25 percent of the amount of the funding provided. The non-Federal share may be in cash or in-kind, fairly evaluated, including services, facilities, supplies, or equipment.

**(4) Use of funds for assisting pregnant and parenting college students**

An eligible institution of higher education that receives funding under this subsection shall use such funds to establish, maintain or operate pregnant and parenting student services and may use such funding for the following programs and activities:

(A) Conduct a needs assessment on campus and within the local community—

(i) to assess pregnancy and parenting resources, located on the campus or within the local community, that are available to meet the needs described in subparagraph (B); and

(ii) to set goals for—

(I) improving such resources for pregnant, parenting, and prospective parenting students; and

(II) improving access to such resources.

(B) Annually assess the performance of the eligible institution in meeting the following needs of students enrolled in the eligible institution who are pregnant or are parents:

- (i) The inclusion of maternity coverage and the availability of riders for additional family members in student health care.
- (ii) Family housing.
- (iii) Child care.
- (iv) Flexible or alternative academic scheduling, such as telecommuting programs, to enable pregnant or parenting students to continue their education or stay in school.
- (v) Education to improve parenting skills for mothers and fathers and to strengthen marriages.
- (vi) Maternity and baby clothing, baby food (including formula), baby furniture, and similar items to assist parents and prospective parents in meeting the material needs of their children.
- (vii) Post-partum counseling.

(C) Identify public and private service providers, located on the campus of the eligible institution or within the local community, that are qualified to meet the needs described in subparagraph (B), and establishes<sup>1</sup> programs with qualified providers to meet such needs.

(D) Assist pregnant and parenting students, fathers or spouses in locating and obtaining services that meet the needs described in subparagraph (B).

(E) If appropriate, provide referrals for prenatal care and delivery, infant or foster care, or adoption, to a student who requests such information. An office shall make such referrals only to service providers that serve the following types of individuals:

- (i) Parents.
- (ii) Prospective parents awaiting adoption.
- (iii) Women who are pregnant and plan on parenting or placing the child for adoption.
- (iv) Parenting or prospective parenting couples.

## **(5) Reporting**

### **(A) Annual report by institutions**

#### **(i) In general**

For each fiscal year that an eligible institution of higher education receives funds under this subsection, the eligible institution shall prepare and submit to the State, by the date determined by the State, a report that—

- (I) itemizes the pregnant and parenting student services office's expenditures for the fiscal year;
- (II) contains a review and evaluation of the performance of the office in fulfilling the requirements of this section, using the specific performance criteria or standards established under subparagraph (B)(i); and
- (III) describes the achievement of the office in meeting the needs listed in

paragraph (4)(B) of the students served by the eligible institution, and the frequency of use of the office by such students.

#### **(ii) Performance criteria**

Not later than 180 days before the date the annual report described in clause (i) is submitted, the State—

- (I) shall identify the specific performance criteria or standards that shall be used to prepare the report; and
- (II) may establish the form or format of the report.

#### **(B) Report by State**

The State shall annually prepare and submit a report on the findings under this subsection, including the number of eligible institutions of higher education that were awarded funds and the number of students served by each pregnant and parenting student services office receiving funds under this section, to the Secretary.

#### **(c) Support for pregnant and parenting teens**

A State may use amounts received under a grant under section 18202 of this title to make funding available to eligible high schools and community service centers to establish, maintain or operate pregnant and parenting services in the same general manner and in accordance with all conditions and requirements described in subsection (b), except that paragraph (3) of such subsection shall not apply for purposes of this subsection.

#### **(d) Improving services for pregnant women who are victims of domestic violence, sexual violence, sexual assault, and stalking**

##### **(1) In general**

A State may use amounts received under a grant under section 18202 of this title to make funding available to its State Attorney General to assist Statewide offices in providing—

- (A) intervention services, accompaniment, and supportive social services for eligible pregnant women who are victims of domestic violence, sexual violence, sexual assault, or stalking.

(B) technical assistance and training (as described in subsection (c)) relating to violence against eligible pregnant women to be made available to the following:

- (i) Federal, State, tribal, territorial, and local governments, law enforcement agencies, and courts.
- (ii) Professionals working in legal, social service, and health care settings.
- (iii) Nonprofit organizations.
- (iv) Faith-based organizations.

##### **(2) Eligibility**

To be eligible for a grant under paragraph (1), a State Attorney General shall submit an application to the designated State agency at such time, in such manner, and containing such information, as specified by the State.

##### **(3) Technical assistance and training described**

For purposes of paragraph (1)(B), technical assistance and training is—

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be "establish".

<sup>2</sup> So in original. Probably should be "to".

(A) the identification of eligible pregnant women experiencing domestic violence, sexual violence, sexual assault, or stalking;

(B) the assessment of the immediate and short-term safety of such a pregnant woman, the evaluation of the impact of the violence or stalking on the pregnant woman's health, and the assistance of the pregnant woman in developing a plan aimed at preventing further domestic violence, sexual violence, sexual assault, or stalking, as appropriate;

(C) the maintenance of complete medical or forensic records that include the documentation of any examination, treatment given, and referrals made, recording the location and nature of the pregnant woman's injuries, and the establishment of mechanisms to ensure the privacy and confidentiality of those medical records; and

(D) the identification and referral of the pregnant woman to appropriate public and private nonprofit entities that provide intervention services, accompaniment, and supportive social services.

**(4) Eligible pregnant woman**

In this subsection, the term "eligible pregnant woman" means any woman who is pregnant on the date on which such woman becomes a victim of domestic violence, sexual violence, sexual assault, or stalking or who was pregnant during the one-year period before such date.

**(e) Public awareness and education**

A State may use amounts received under a grant under section 18202 of this title to make funding available to increase public awareness and education concerning any services available to pregnant and parenting teens and women under this chapter, or any other resources available to pregnant and parenting women in keeping with the intent and purposes of this chapter. The State shall be responsible for setting guidelines or limits as to how much of funding may be utilized for public awareness and education in any funding award.

(Pub. L. 111-148, title X, §10213, Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 932.)

**§ 18204. Appropriations**

There is authorized to be appropriated, and there are appropriated, \$25,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2010 through 2019, to carry out this chapter.

(Pub. L. 111-148, title X, §10214, Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 935.)

**CHAPTER 159—SPACE EXPLORATION, TECHNOLOGY, AND SCIENCE**

- Sec.
- 18301. Findings.
- 18302. Definitions.

**SUBCHAPTER I—POLICY, GOALS, AND OBJECTIVES FOR HUMAN SPACE FLIGHT AND EXPLORATION**

- 18311. United States human space flight policy.
- 18312. Goals and objectives.

- Sec.
- 18313. Assurance of core capabilities.

**SUBCHAPTER II—EXPANSION OF HUMAN SPACE FLIGHT BEYOND THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION AND LOW-EARTH ORBIT**

- 18321. Human space flight beyond low-Earth orbit.
- 18322. Space Launch System as follow-on launch vehicle to the Space Shuttle.
- 18323. Multi-purpose crew vehicle.
- 18324. Utilization of existing workforce and assets in development of Space Launch System and multi-purpose crew vehicle.
- 18325. NASA launch support and infrastructure modernization program.
- 18326. Development of technologies and in-space capabilities for beyond near-Earth space missions.
- 18327. Report requirement.

**SUBCHAPTER III—DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF COMMERCIAL CREW AND CARGO TRANSPORTATION CAPABILITIES**

- 18341. Commercial Cargo Development program.
- 18342. Requirements applicable to development of commercial crew transportation capabilities and services.

**SUBCHAPTER IV—CONTINUATION, SUPPORT, AND EVOLUTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION**

- 18351. Continuation of the International Space Station through 2020.
- 18352. Maximum utilization of the International Space Station.
- 18353. Maintenance of the United States segment and assurance of continued operations of the International Space Station.
- 18354. Management of the ISS national laboratory.

**SUBCHAPTER V—SPACE SHUTTLE RETIREMENT AND TRANSITION**

- 18361. Sense of Congress on the Space Shuttle program.
- 18362. Retirement of Space Shuttle orbiters and transition of Space Shuttle program.
- 18363. Disposition of orbiter vehicles.

**SUBCHAPTER VI—EARTH SCIENCE**

- 18371. Interagency collaboration implementation approach.
- 18372. Transitioning experimental research to operations.
- 18373. Decadal Survey missions implementation for Earth observation.
- 18374. Instrument test-beds and venture class missions.

**SUBCHAPTER VII—SPACE SCIENCE**

- 18381. Technology development.
- 18382. Suborbital research activities.
- 18383. In-space servicing.
- 18384. Decadal results.
- 18385. On-going restoration of radioisotope thermoelectric generator material production.
- 18386. Collaboration with ESMD and SOMD on robotic missions.
- 18387. Near-Earth object survey and policy with respect to threats posed.
- 18388. Space weather.

**SUBCHAPTER VIII—AERONAUTICS AND SPACE TECHNOLOGY**

- 18401. Aeronautics research goals.
- 18402. Research collaboration.
- 18403. Goal for Agency space technology.
- 18404. National space technology policy.
- 18405. Commercial Reusable Suborbital Research Program.

**SUBCHAPTER IX—EDUCATION**

- 18421. Study of potential commercial orbital platform program impact on science, technology, engineering, and mathematics.