

the Uniform Code of Military Justice), as added by subsection (a), shall take effect at the end of the six-month period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Feb. 10, 1996] and shall apply with respect to charges referred to courts-martial after the end of that period.”

SUBCHAPTER X—PUNITIVE ARTICLES

- 877. 77. Principals.
- 878. 78. Accessory after the fact.
- 879. 79. Conviction of lesser included offense.
- 880. 80. Attempts.
- 881. 81. Conspiracy.
- 882. 82. Solicitation.
- 883. 83. Fraudulent enlistment, appointment, or separation.
- 884. 84. Unlawful enlistment, appointment, or separation.
- 885. 85. Desertion.
- 886. 86. Absence without leave.
- 887. 87. Missing movement.
- 888. 88. Contempt toward officials.
- 889. 89. Disrespect toward superior commissioned officer.
- 890. 90. Assaulting or willfully disobeying superior commissioned officer.
- 891. 91. Insubordinate conduct toward warrant officer, noncommissioned officer, or petty officer.
- 892. 92. Failure to obey order or regulation.
- 893. 93. Cruelty and maltreatment.
- 894. 94. Mutiny or sedition.
- 895. 95. Resistance, flight, breach of arrest, and escape.
- 896. 96. Releasing prisoner without proper authority.
- 897. 97. Unlawful detention.
- 898. 98. Noncompliance with procedural rules.
- 899. 99. Misbehavior before the enemy.
- 900. 100. Subordinate compelling surrender.
- 901. 101. Improper use of countersign.
- 902. 102. Forcing a safeguard.
- 903. 103. Captured or abandoned property.
- 904. 104. Aiding the enemy.
- 905. 105. Misconduct as prisoner.
- 906. 106. Spies.
- 906a. 106a. Espionage.
- 907. 107. False official statements.
- 908. 108. Military property of United States—Loss, damage, destruction, or wrongful disposition.
- 909. 109. Property other than military property of United States—Waste, spoilage, or destruction.
- 910. 110. Improper hazarding of vessel.
- 911. 111. Drunken or reckless operation of a vehicle, aircraft, or vessel.
- 912. 112. Drunk on duty.
- 912a. 112a. Wrongful use, possession, etc., of controlled substances.
- 913. 113. Misbehavior of sentinel.
- 914. 114. Dueling.
- 915. 115. Malingering.
- 916. 116. Riot or breach of peace.
- 917. 117. Provoking speeches or gestures.
- 918. 118. Murder.
- 919. 119. Manslaughter.
- 919a. 119a. Death or injury of an unborn child.
- 920. 120. Rape and sexual assault generally.
- 920a. 120a. Stalking.
- 920b. 120b. Rape and sexual assault of a child.
- 920c. 120c. Other sexual misconduct.
- 921. 121. Larceny and wrongful appropriation.
- 922. 122. Robbery.
- 923. 123. Forgery.
- 923a. 123a. Making, drawing, or uttering check, draft, or order without sufficient funds.
- 924. 124. Maiming.

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- 925. 125. Sodomy.
- 926. 126. Arson.
- 927. 127. Extortion.
- 928. 128. Assault.
- 929. 129. Burglary.
- 930. 130. Housebreaking.
- 931. 131. Perjury.
- 932. 132. Frauds against the United States.
- 933. 133. Conduct unbecoming an officer and a gentleman.
- 934. 134. General article.

AMENDMENTS

2011—Pub. L. 112-81, div. A, title V, §541(e), Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1410, substituted “Rape and sexual assault generally” for “Rape, sexual assault, and other sexual misconduct” in item 920 and added items 920b and 920c.

2006—Pub. L. 109-163, div. A, title V, §552(a)(2), Jan. 6, 2006, 119 Stat. 3262, substituted “Rape, sexual assault, and other sexual misconduct” for “Rape and carnal knowledge” in item 920.

Pub. L. 109-163, div. A, title V, §551(a)(2), Jan. 6, 2006, 119 Stat. 3256, added item 920a.

2004—Pub. L. 108-212, §3(b), Apr. 1, 2004, 118 Stat. 570, added item 919a.

1997—Pub. L. 105-85, div. A, title X, §1073(a)(10), Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1900, struck out “Art.” before “95” in item 895.

1996—Pub. L. 104-106, div. A, title XI, §1112(b), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 461, inserted “flight,” after “Resistance,” in item 895.

1992—Pub. L. 102-484, div. A, title X, §1066(a)(2), Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2506, substituted “operation of a vehicle, aircraft, or vessel” for “driving” in item 911.

1985—Pub. L. 99-145, title V, §534(b), Nov. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 635, added item 906a.

1983—Pub. L. 98-209, §8(b), Dec. 6, 1983, 97 Stat. 1404, added item 912a.

1961—Pub. L. 87-385, §1(2), Oct. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 814, added item 923a.

§ 877. Art. 77. Principals

Any person punishable under this chapter who—

- (1) commits an offense punishable by this chapter, or aids, abets, counsels, commands, or procures its commission; or
- (2) causes an act to be done which if directly performed by him would be punishable by this chapter;

is a principal.

(Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 65.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
877 .....	50:671.	May 5, 1950, ch. 169, §1 (Art. 77), 64 Stat. 134.

§ 878. Art. 78. Accessory after the fact

Any person subject to this chapter who, knowing that an offense punishable by this chapter has been committed, receives, comforts, or assists the offender in order to hinder or prevent his apprehension, trial, or punishment shall be punished as a court-martial may direct.

(Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 65.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
878 .....	50:672.	May 5, 1950, ch. 169, §1 (Art. 78), 64 Stat. 134.