

1385; amended Pub. L. 99-498, title II, §205, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1289; Pub. L. 102-325, title II, §201, July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 470, authorized Secretary to make grants and enter into contracts for research and development projects, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 104-208, div. A, title I, §101(e) [title VII, §708(b)], Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009-233, 3009-312.

Another prior section 1033, Pub. L. 89-329, title II, §222, formerly §223, Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1227; Pub. L. 90-575, title II, §216, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1037, renumbered and amended Pub. L. 92-318, title I, §111(b)(3)(B)-(D), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 239, 240, related to grants for training in librarianship, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 96-374.

A prior section 241 of Pub. L. 89-329 was classified to section 1047 of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 104-208.

Another prior section 241 of Pub. L. 89-329 was classified to section 1047 of this title, prior to the general amendment of former part D of this subchapter by Pub. L. 99-498.

### § 1033a. Augustus F. Hawkins centers of excellence

#### (a) Program authorized

From the amounts appropriated to carry out this part, the Secretary is authorized to award competitive grants to eligible institutions to establish centers of excellence.

#### (b) Use of funds

Grants provided by the Secretary under this subpart shall be used to ensure that current and future teachers are highly qualified by carrying out one or more of the following activities:

(1) Implementing reforms within teacher preparation programs to ensure that such programs are preparing teachers who are highly qualified, are able to understand scientifically valid research, and are able to use advanced technology effectively in the classroom, including use of instructional techniques to improve student academic achievement, by—

(A) retraining or recruiting faculty; and

(B) designing (or redesigning) teacher preparation programs that—

(i) prepare teachers to serve in low-performing schools and close student achievement gaps, and that are based on rigorous academic content, scientifically valid research (including scientifically based reading research and mathematics research, as it becomes available), and challenging State academic content standards and student academic achievement standards; and

(ii) promote strong teaching skills.

(2) Providing sustained and high-quality pre-service clinical experience, including the mentoring of prospective teachers by exemplary teachers, substantially increasing interaction between faculty at institutions of higher education and new and experienced teachers, principals, and other administrators at elementary schools or secondary schools, and providing support, including preparation time, for such interaction.

(3) Developing and implementing initiatives to promote retention of highly qualified teachers and principals, including minority teachers and principals, including programs that provide—

(A) teacher or principal mentoring from exemplary teachers or principals, respectively; or

(B) induction and support for teachers and principals during their first three years of employment as teachers or principals, respectively.

(4) Awarding scholarships based on financial need to help students pay the costs of tuition, room, board, and other expenses of completing a teacher preparation program, not to exceed the cost of attendance.

(5) Disseminating information on effective practices for teacher preparation and successful teacher certification and licensure assessment preparation strategies.

(6) Activities authorized under section 1022a of this title.

#### (c) Application

Any eligible institution desiring a grant under this subpart shall submit an application to the Secretary at such a time, in such a manner, and accompanied by such information as the Secretary may require.

#### (d) Minimum grant amount

The minimum amount of each grant under this subpart shall be \$500,000.

#### (e) Limitation on administrative expenses

An eligible institution that receives a grant under this subpart may use not more than two percent of the funds provided to administer the grant.

#### (f) Regulations

The Secretary shall prescribe such regulations as may be necessary to carry out this subpart.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title II, §242, as added Pub. L. 110-315, title II, §201(3), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3158.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 242 of Pub. L. 89-329 was classified to section 1047a of this title, prior to the general amendment of former part D of this subchapter by Pub. L. 99-498.

#### SUBPART 3—PREPARING GENERAL EDUCATION TEACHERS TO MORE EFFECTIVELY EDUCATE STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

### § 1034. Teach to reach grants

#### (a) Authorization of program

##### (1) In general

The Secretary is authorized to award grants, on a competitive basis, to eligible partnerships to improve the preparation of general education teacher candidates to ensure that such teacher candidates possess the knowledge and skills necessary to effectively instruct students with disabilities in general education classrooms.

##### (2) Duration of grants

A grant under this section shall be awarded for a period of not more than five years.

##### (3) Non-Federal share

An eligible partnership that receives a grant under this section shall provide not less than 25 percent of the cost of the activities carried out with such grant from non-Federal sources, which may be provided in cash or in kind.

**(b) Definition of eligible partnership**

In this section, the term “eligible partnership” means a partnership that—

- (1) shall include—
  - (A) one or more departments or programs at an institution of higher education—
    - (i) that prepare elementary or secondary general education teachers;
    - (ii) that have a program of study that leads to an undergraduate degree, a master’s degree, or completion of a postbaccalaureate program required for teacher certification; and
    - (iii) the graduates of which are highly qualified;
  - (B) a department or program of special education at an institution of higher education;
  - (C) a department or program at an institution of higher education that provides degrees in core academic subjects; and
  - (D) a high-need local educational agency; and

(2) may include a department or program of mathematics, earth or physical science, foreign language, or another department at the institution that has a role in preparing teachers.

**(c) Activities**

An eligible partnership that receives a grant under this section—

- (1) shall use the grant funds to—
  - (A) develop or strengthen an undergraduate, postbaccalaureate, or master’s teacher preparation program by integrating special education strategies into the general education curriculum and academic content;
  - (B) provide teacher candidates participating in the program under subparagraph (A) with skills related to—
    - (i) response to intervention, positive behavioral interventions and supports, differentiated instruction, and data driven instruction;
    - (ii) universal design for learning;
    - (iii) determining and utilizing accommodations for instruction and assessments;
    - (iv) collaborating with special educators, related services providers, and parents, including participation in individualized education program development and implementation; and
    - (v) appropriately utilizing technology and assistive technology for students with disabilities; and
  - (C) provide extensive clinical experience for participants described in subparagraph (B) with mentoring and induction support throughout the program that continues during the first two years of full-time teaching; and
- (2) may use grant funds to develop and administer alternate assessments of students with disabilities.

**(d) Application**

An eligible partnership seeking a grant under this section shall submit an application to the

Secretary at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the Secretary may require. Such application shall include—

- (1) a self-assessment by the eligible partnership of the existing teacher preparation program at the institution of higher education and needs related to preparing general education teacher candidates to instruct students with disabilities; and
- (2) an assessment of the existing personnel needs for general education teachers who instruct students with disabilities, performed by the local educational agency in which most graduates of the teacher preparation program are likely to teach after completion of the program under subsection (c)(1).

**(e) Peer review**

The Secretary shall convene a peer review committee to review applications for grants under this section and to make recommendations to the Secretary regarding the selection of grantees. Members of the peer review committee shall be recognized experts in the fields of special education, teacher preparation, and general education and shall not be in a position to benefit financially from any grants awarded under this section.

**(f) Evaluations****(1) By the partnership****(A) In general**

An eligible partnership receiving a grant under this section shall conduct an evaluation at the end of the grant period to determine—

- (i) the effectiveness of the general education teachers who completed a program under subsection (c)(1) with respect to instruction of students with disabilities in general education classrooms; and
- (ii) the systemic impact of the activities carried out by such grant on how each institution of higher education that is a member of the partnership prepares teachers for instruction in elementary schools and secondary schools.

**(B) Report to the Secretary**

Each eligible partnership performing an evaluation under subparagraph (A) shall report the findings of such evaluation to the Secretary.

**(2) Report by the Secretary**

Not later than 180 days after the last day of the grant period under this section, the Secretary shall make available to Congress and the public the findings of the evaluations submitted under paragraph (1), and information on best practices related to effective instruction of students with disabilities in general education classrooms.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title II, §251, as added Pub. L. 110-315, title II, §201(3), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3159.)

**PRIOR PROVISIONS**

A prior section 1034, Pub. L. 89-329, title II, §224, as added Pub. L. 102-325, title II, §201, July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 470, required Secretary to consult with appropriate library and information science professional bod-

ies in determining critical needs and priorities under former sections 1032 and 1033 of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 104-208, div. A, title I, §101(e) [title VII, §708(b)], Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009-233, 3009-312.

Another prior section 1034, Pub. L. 89-329, title II, §224, as added Pub. L. 96-374, title II, §201, Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1385, authorized special purpose grants, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 99-498, title II, §204(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1289.

Another prior section 1034, Pub. L. 89-329, title II, §223, formerly §224, Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1228, Pub. L. 91-230, title IV, §401(h)(4), Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 174, and renumbered Pub. L. 92-318, title I, §111(b)(3)(D), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 240, related to grants for research and demonstration projects, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 96-374.

A prior section 251 of Pub. L. 89-329 was classified to section 1047j of this title, prior to the general amendment of former part D of this subchapter by Pub. L. 99-498.

#### SUBPART 4—ADJUNCT TEACHER CORPS

### § 1035. Adjunct teacher corps

#### (a) Purpose

The purpose of this section is to create opportunities for professionals and other individuals with subject matter expertise in mathematics, science, or critical foreign languages to provide such subject matter expertise to secondary school students on an adjunct basis.

#### (b) Program authorized

The Secretary is authorized to award grants on a competitive basis to eligible entities to identify, recruit, and train qualified individuals with subject matter expertise in mathematics, science, or critical foreign languages to serve as adjunct content specialists.

#### (c) Duration of grants

The Secretary may award grants under this section for a period of not more than five years.

#### (d) Eligible entity

In this section, the term “eligible entity” means—

- (1) a local educational agency; or
- (2) a partnership consisting of a local educational agency, serving as a fiscal agent, and a public or private educational organization or business.

#### (e) Uses of funds

An eligible entity that receives a grant under this section is authorized to use such grant to carry out one or both of the following activities:

- (1) To develop the capacity of the eligible entity to identify, recruit, and train individuals with subject matter expertise in mathematics, science, or critical foreign languages who are not employed in the elementary and secondary education system (including individuals in business and government, and individuals who would participate through distance-learning arrangements) to become adjunct content specialists.
- (2) To provide preservice training and on-going professional development to adjunct content specialists.

(2) To provide preservice training and on-going professional development to adjunct content specialists.

#### (f) Applications

##### (1) Application required

An eligible entity that desires a grant under this section shall submit an application to the

Secretary at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the Secretary may require.

#### (2) Contents

An application submitted under paragraph (1) shall include—

##### (A) a description of—

(i) the need for, and expected benefits of using, adjunct content specialists in the schools served by the local educational agency, which may include information on the difficulty the local educational agency faces in recruiting qualified faculty in mathematics, science, and critical foreign language courses;

(ii) measurable objectives for the activities supported by the grant, including the number of adjunct content specialists the eligible entity intends to place in schools and classrooms, and the gains in academic achievement expected as a result of the addition of such specialists;

(iii) how the eligible entity will establish criteria for and recruit the most qualified individuals and public or private organizations and businesses to participate in the activities supported by the grant;

(iv) how the eligible entity will provide preservice training and on-going professional development to adjunct content specialists to ensure that such specialists have the capacity to serve effectively;

(v) how the eligible entity will use funds received under this section, including how the eligible entity will evaluate the success of the activities supported by the grant; and

(vi) how the eligible entity will support and continue the activities supported by the grant after the grant has expired, including how such entity will seek support from other sources, such as State and local government and the private sector; and

(B) an assurance that the use of adjunct content specialists will not result in the displacement or transfer of currently employed teachers nor a reduction in the number of overall teachers in the district.

#### (g) Priorities

In awarding grants under this section, the Secretary shall give priority to eligible entities that demonstrate in the application for such a grant a plan to—

(1) serve the schools served by the local educational agency that have a large number or percentage of students performing below grade level in mathematics, science, or critical foreign language courses;

(2) serve local educational agencies that have a large number or percentage of students from low-income families; and

(3) recruit and train individuals to serve as adjunct content specialists in schools that have an insufficient number of teachers in mathematics, science, or critical foreign languages.

#### (h) Matching requirement

Each eligible entity that receives a grant under this section shall provide, from non-Fed-