

remedy a finding of de jure segregation which involves the transportation of students, unless the court first finds that all alternative remedies are inadequate.

(Pub. L. 93-380, title II, §256, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 520.)

**§ 1756. Remedies with respect to school district lines**

In the formulation of remedies under this chapter the lines drawn by a State subdividing its territory into separate school districts, shall not be ignored or altered except where it is established that the lines were drawn, or maintained or crossed for the purpose, and had the effect of segregating children among public schools on the basis of race, color, sex, or national origin, or where it is established that, as a result of discriminatory actions within the school districts, the lines have had the effect of segregating children among public schools on the basis of race, color, sex, or national origin.

(Pub. L. 93-380, title II, §257, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 520.)

**§ 1757. Prohibition of forced busing during school year**

**(a) Congressional findings**

The Congress finds that—

(1) the forced transportation of elementary and secondary school students in implementation of the constitutional requirement for the desegregation of such schools is controversial and difficult under the best planning and administration; and

(2) the forced transportation of elementary and secondary school students after the commencement of an academic school year is educationally unsound and administratively inefficient.

**(b) Student transportation orders incidental to student transfers pursuant to school desegregation plans effective beginning with academic school year**

Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, no order of a court, department, or agency of the United States, requiring the transportation of any student incident to the transfer of that student from one elementary or secondary school to another such school in a local educational agency pursuant to a plan requiring such transportation for the racial desegregation of any school in that agency, shall be effective until the beginning of an academic school year.

**(c) “Academic school year” defined**

For the purpose of this section, the term “academic school year” means, pursuant to regulations promulgated by the Secretary, the customary beginning of classes for the school year at an elementary or secondary school of a local educational agency for a school year that occurs not more often than once in any twelve-month period.

**(d) Orders subject to provisions of section**

The provisions of this section apply to any order which was not implemented at the beginning of the 1974-1975 academic year.

(Pub. L. 93-380, title II, §258, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 520; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary”, meaning the Secretary of Education, substituted for “Commissioner” in subsec. (c) pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

**§ 1758. Reasonable time for developing voluntary school desegregation plans following detailed notice of violations**

Notwithstanding any other law or provision of law, no court or officer of the United States shall enter, as a remedy for a denial of equal educational opportunity or a denial of equal protection of the laws, any order for enforcement of a plan of desegregation or modification of a court-approved plan, until such time as the local educational agency to be affected by such order has been provided notice of the details of the violation and given a reasonable opportunity to develop a voluntary remedial plan. Such time shall permit the local educational agency sufficient opportunity for community participation in the development of a remedial plan.

(Pub. L. 93-380, title II, §259, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 521.)

**CHAPTER 40—CONSOLIDATION OF EDUCATION PROGRAMS**

**SUBCHAPTER I—LIBRARIES, LEARNING RESOURCES, EDUCATIONAL INNOVATION, AND SUPPORT**

**PART A—GENERAL PROVISIONS**

**§§ 1801 to 1806. Omitted**

CODIFICATION

Sections were omitted in the general revision of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, titles I to IX of Pub. L. 89-10, Apr. 11, 1965, 79 Stat. 27, by Pub. L. 95-561, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2143.

Section 1801, Pub. L. 89-10, title IV, §401, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 535; amended Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §328, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2220; Pub. L. 95-112, §2(d), Sept. 24, 1977, 91 Stat. 911, authorized appropriations for making grants for libraries and library resources for fiscal years ending prior to Oct. 1, 1979.

Section 1802, Pub. L. 89-10, title IV, §402, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 537, provided for allotments to States.

Section 1803, Pub. L. 89-10, title IV, §403, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 538; amended Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §323(a)(3), title V, §501(e)(1), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2217, 2237, provided for structure and function of State plans.

Section 1804, Pub. L. 89-10, title IV, §404, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 540, directed Commissioner to afford the State educational agency reasonable notice and opportunity for a hearing prior to final disapproval of a State plan.

Section 1805, Pub. L. 89-10, title IV, §405, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 541, related to payments to States.

Section 1806, Pub. L. 89-10, title IV, §406, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 541; amended Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §324, title V, §501(r), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2220, 2238, related to participation of children enrolled in private schools.

## PART B—LIBRARIES AND LEARNING RESOURCES

**§ 1821. Omitted**

## CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 89-10, title IV, §421, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 542, which authorized a program of grants relating to libraries and learning resources, was omitted in the general revision of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, titles I to IX of Pub. L. 89-10, Apr. 11, 1965, 79 Stat. 27, by Pub. L. 95-561, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2143.

## PART C—EDUCATIONAL INNOVATION AND SUPPORT

**§§ 1831, 1832. Omitted**

## CODIFICATION

Section 1831, Pub. L. 89-10, title IV, §431, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 543; amended Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §501(e)(2), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2237, which authorized a program of educational innovation and support, was omitted in the general revision of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, titles I to IX of Pub. L. 89-10, Apr. 11, 1965, 79 Stat. 27, by Pub. L. 95-561, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2143.

Section 1832, Pub. L. 89-10, title IV, §432, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 544, which provided for the use of cultural and educational resources, was omitted in the general revision of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, titles I to IX of Pub. L. 89-10, Apr. 11, 1965, 79 Stat. 27, by Pub. L. 95-561, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2143.

## SUBCHAPTER II—SPECIAL PROJECTS

**§§ 1851 to 1853. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-561, title III, § 301(b)(2), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2228**

Section 1851, act July 26, 1954, ch. 576, §2, as added Aug. 21, 1974, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §402(a)(1), 88 Stat. 544, set out Congressional statement of purpose in making provision for special projects to experiment with new educational and administrative methods, techniques, and practices, to meet special or unique educational needs or problems, and to place special emphasis on national education priorities.

Section 1852, act July 26, 1954, ch. 576, §3, as added Aug. 21, 1974, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §402(a)(1), 88 Stat. 544; amended Apr. 21, 1976, Pub. L. 94-273, §2(14), 90 Stat. 375, authorized Commissioner to contract with public and private groups in carrying out special projects.

Section 1853, act July 26, 1954, ch. 576, §4, as added Aug. 21, 1974, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §402(a)(1), 88 Stat. 545; amended Oct. 12, 1976, Pub. L. 94-482, title IV, §409(c), 90 Stat. 2233; S. Res. 4, Feb. 4, 1977, authorized appropriations for section 1852 contracts and development of plans for succeeding year.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Section 301(b)(2) of Pub. L. 95-561 provided that the repeal is effective Sept. 30, 1979.

## SUBCHAPTER III—PREFERENTIAL PROGRAMS

**§§ 1861 to 1864. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-561, title III, § 301(b)(1)(A)-(D), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2228**

Section 1861, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §402(b), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 545, related to reservation and apportionment of funds for certain authorized and described programs.

Section 1862, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §403, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 546, related to education for use of metric system of measurement.

Section 1863, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §404, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 547, related to education of gifted and talented children.

Section 1864, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §405, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 549; Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §501(a)(5), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2235, related to Community schools.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Section 301(b)(1) of Pub. L. 95-561 provided that the repeal is effective Sept. 30, 1979.

**§ 1865. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §406, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 551; Pub. L. 94-273, §2(15), Apr. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 375; Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §501(a)(6), (7), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2235; Pub. L. 95-207, §13(e), Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1472; Pub. L. 95-561, title III, §301(b)(1)(E), (3), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2228, which related to career education and establishment of Office of Career Education and National Advisory Council for Career Education, was transferred to section 2612a of this title and subsequently omitted from the Code.

**§§ 1866, 1867. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-561, title III, § 301(b)(1)(G), (H), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2228**

Section 1866, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §408, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 554; Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §325, title V, §501(a)(8), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2220, 2235, related to educational equity for women.

Section 1867, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §409, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 556; Pub. L. 94-273, §2(15), Apr. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 375; Pub. L. 94-462, title V, §501, Oct. 8, 1976, 90 Stat. 1981, provided for a program of elementary and secondary school education in the arts.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Section 301(b)(1) of Pub. L. 95-561 provided that the repeal is effective Sept. 30, 1979.

## CHAPTER 41—NATIONAL READING IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM

**§ 1901. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-561, title XV, § 1529, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2380**

Section, Pub. L. 93-380, title VII, §701, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 588, set forth statement of purpose for provisions respecting national reading improvement program.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 1530(a) of Pub. L. 95-561, set out as an Effective Date of 1978 Amendment note under section 1221e-3 of this title.

## SUBCHAPTER I—READING IMPROVEMENT PROJECTS

**§ 1921. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-561, title XV, § 1529, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2380**

Section, Pub. L. 93-380, title VII, §705, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 589; Pub. L. 94-194, §§1(a), (b)(3), 2, 3, Dec. 31, 1975, 89 Stat. 1103, 1104, set forth requirements for agreements for reading deficiencies projects with State and local educational agencies.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 1530(a) of Pub. L. 95-561, set out as an Effective Date of 1978 Amendment note under section 1221e-3 of this title.

## SUBCHAPTER II—STATE READING IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMS

**§§ 1941 to 1944. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-561, title XV, § 1529, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2380**

Section 1941, Pub. L. 93-380, title VII, §711, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 591, set forth provisions respecting state-