

have the authority to make the determinations and grant the awards permitted under this section.

(Added Pub. L. 97-35, title XVII, §1703(a), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 755; amended Pub. L. 99-145, title XII, §1225(b)(2), Nov. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 730.)

AMENDMENTS

1985—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 99-145 struck out subsec. (c) which provided that the Inspector General, or other employee designated under subsection (b), shall submit to the Comptroller General documentation substantiating any award made under this section and that the Comptroller General shall, from time to time, review awards made under this section and procedures used in making such awards to verify the cost savings for which the awards were made.

§ 4513. Presidential awards for cost savings disclosures

The President may pay a cash award in the amount of \$20,000 to any employee whose disclosure of fraud, waste, or mismanagement has resulted in substantial cost savings for the Government. In evaluating the significance of a cost savings disclosure made by an employee for purposes of determining whether to make an award to such employee under this section, the President may take into account cost savings projected for subsequent fiscal years which will be attributable to the disclosure. During any fiscal year, the President may not make more than 50 awards under this section.

(Added Pub. L. 97-35, title XVII, §1703(a), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 755.)

[§ 4514. Repealed. Pub. L. 102-487, §1(a), Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3134]

Section, added Pub. L. 97-35, title XVII, §1703(a), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 756; amended Pub. L. 99-145, title XII, §1225(b)(1)(A), Nov. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 730; Pub. L. 100-611, §1(a), Nov. 5, 1988, 102 Stat. 3179, provided that no award could be made under this subchapter after Sept. 30, 1990.

SUBCHAPTER III—AWARD TO LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS FOR FOREIGN LANGUAGE CAPABILITIES

AMENDMENTS

1992—Pub. L. 102-378, §2(20), Oct. 2, 1992, 106 Stat. 1348, substituted “OFFICERS” for “OFFICER”.

§ 4521. Definition

For the purpose of this subchapter, the term “law enforcement officer” means—

- (1) a law enforcement officer within the meaning of section 5541(3) and to whom the provisions of chapter 51 apply;
- (2) a member of the United States Secret Service Uniformed Division;
- (3) a member of the United States Park Police;
- (4) a special agent in the Diplomatic Security Service;
- (5) a probation officer (referred to in section 3672 of title 18); and
- (6) a pretrial services officer (referred to in section 3153 of title 18).

(Added Pub. L. 101-509, title V, §529 [title IV, §408(a)], Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1427, 1467; amend-

ed Pub. L. 102-141, title VI, §627, Oct. 28, 1991, 105 Stat. 874; Pub. L. 102-378, §2(21), Oct. 2, 1992, 106 Stat. 1348.)

AMENDMENTS

1992—Pub. L. 102-378 amended section generally, substituting in par. (1) “section 5541(3)” for “section 8331(20) or section 8401(17)”.

1991—Pub. L. 102-141 amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section read as follows: “For the purpose of this subchapter, the term ‘law enforcement officer’ has the same meaning as under section 5949(a).”

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 529 [title IV, §408(d)] of Pub. L. 101-509 provided that: “The amendments made by this section [enacting this subchapter and amending provisions set out as a note under section 5541 of this title] shall be effective on January 1, 1992.”

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For transfer of the functions, personnel, assets, and obligations of the United States Secret Service, including the functions of the Secretary of the Treasury relating thereto, to the Secretary of Homeland Security, and for treatment of related references, see sections 381, 551(d), 552(d), and 557 of Title 6, Domestic Security, and the Department of Homeland Security Reorganization Plan of November 25, 2002, as modified, set out as a note under section 542 of Title 6.

§ 4522. General provision

An award under this subchapter is in addition to the basic pay of the recipient.

(Added Pub. L. 101-509, title V, §529 [title IV, §408(a)], Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1427, 1467.)

§ 4523. Award authority

(a) An agency may pay a cash award, up to 5 percent of basic pay, to any law enforcement officer employed in or under such agency who possesses and makes substantial use of 1 or more foreign languages in the performance of official duties.

(b) Awards under this section shall be paid under regulations prescribed by the head of the agency involved (or designee thereof). Regulations prescribed by an agency head (or designee) under this subsection¹ shall include—

- (1) procedures under which foreign language proficiency shall be ascertained;
- (2) criteria for the selection of individuals for recognition under this section; and
- (3) any other provisions which may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this subchapter.

(Added Pub. L. 101-509, title V, §529 [title IV, §408(a)], Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1427, 1467.)

CHAPTER 47—PERSONNEL RESEARCH PROGRAMS AND DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS

Sec.	
4701.	Definitions.
4702.	Research programs.
4703.	Demonstration projects.
4704.	Allocation of funds.
4705.	Regulations.
[4706.]	Renumbered.]

AMENDMENTS

1998—Pub. L. 105-362, title XIII, §1302(b)(2)(B)(ii), Nov. 10, 1998, 112 Stat. 3293, added item 4705 and struck out former items 4705 “Reports” and 4706 “Regulations”.

¹ So in original. Probably should be “subsection”.

§ 4701. Definitions

(a) For the purpose of this chapter—

(1) “agency” means an Executive agency and the Government Printing Office, but does not include—

(A) a Government corporation;

(B) the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, the National Security Agency, and, as determined by the President, any Executive agency or unit thereof which is designated by the President and which has as its principal function the conduct of foreign intelligence or counter-intelligence activities; or

(C) the Government Accountability Office;

(2) “employee” means an individual employed in or under an agency;

(3) “eligible” means an individual who has qualified for appointment in an agency and whose name has been entered on the appropriate register or list of eligibles;

(4) “demonstration project” means a project conducted by the Office of Personnel Management, or under its supervision, to determine whether a specified change in personnel management policies or procedures would result in improved Federal personnel management; and

(5) “research program” means a planned study of the manner in which public management policies and systems are operating, the effects of those policies and systems, the possibilities for change, and comparisons among policies and systems.

(b) This chapter shall not apply to any position in the Drug Enforcement Administration which is excluded from the competitive service under section 201 of the Crime Control Act of 1976 (28 U.S.C. 509 note; 90 Stat. 2425).

(Added Pub. L. 95-454, title VI, § 601(a), Oct. 13, 1978, 92 Stat. 1185; amended Pub. L. 96-54, § 2(a)(21), Aug. 14, 1979, 93 Stat. 382; Pub. L. 101-474, § 5(g), Oct. 30, 1990, 104 Stat. 1100; Pub. L. 103-359, title V, § 501(f), Oct. 14, 1994, 108 Stat. 3429; Pub. L. 104-201, div. A, title XI, § 1122(a)(1), Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2687; Pub. L. 108-271, § 8(b), July 7, 2004, 118 Stat. 814; Pub. L. 110-417, [div. A], title IX, § 931(a)(1), Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4575.)

AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (a)(1)(B). Pub. L. 110-417 substituted “National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency” for “National Imagery and Mapping Agency”.

2004—Subsec. (a)(1)(C). Pub. L. 108-271 substituted “Government Accountability Office” for “General Accounting Office”.

1996—Subsec. (a)(1)(B). Pub. L. 104-201 substituted “National Imagery and Mapping Agency” for “Central Imagery Office”.

1994—Subsec. (a)(1)(B). Pub. L. 103-359 inserted “the Central Imagery Office,” after “Defense Intelligence Agency.”

1990—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 101-474 struck out “, the Administrative Office of the United States Courts,” after “means an Executive agency”.

1979—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 96-54 substituted “chapter” for “subchapter” and “28 U.S.C. 509” for “5 U.S.C. 5108”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 104-201 effective Oct. 1, 1996, see section 1124 of Pub. L. 104-201, set out as a note under section 193 of Title 10, Armed Forces.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1979 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 96-54 effective July 12, 1979, see section 2(b) of Pub. L. 96-54, set out as a note under section 305 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Chapter effective 90 days after Oct. 13, 1978, see section 907 of Pub. L. 95-454, set out as an Effective Date of 1978 Amendment note under section 1101 of this title.

DESIGN ELEMENTS OF PAY-FOR-PERFORMANCE SYSTEMS IN DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS

Pub. L. 108-136, div. A, title XI, § 1126, Nov. 24, 2003, 117 Stat. 1640, provided that: “A pay-for-performance system may not be initiated under chapter 47 of title 5, United States Code, after the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 24, 2003], unless it incorporates the following elements:

“(1) Adherence to merit principles set forth in section 2301 of such title.

“(2) A fair, credible, and transparent employee performance appraisal system.

“(3) A link between elements of the pay-for-performance system, the employee performance appraisal system, and the agency’s strategic plan.

“(4) A means for ensuring employee involvement in the design and implementation of the system.

“(5) Adequate training and retraining for supervisors, managers, and employees in the implementation and operation of the pay-for-performance system.

“(6) A process for ensuring ongoing performance feedback and dialogue between supervisors, managers, and employees throughout the appraisal period, and setting timetables for review.

“(7) Effective safeguards to ensure that the management of the system is fair and equitable and based on employee performance.

“(8) A means for ensuring that adequate agency resources are allocated for the design, implementation, and administration of the pay-for-performance system.”

§ 4702. Research programs

The Office of Personnel Management shall—

(1) establish and maintain (and assist in the establishment and maintenance of) research programs to study improved methods and technologies in Federal personnel management;

(2) evaluate the research programs established under paragraph (1) of this section;

(3) establish and maintain a program for the collection and public dissemination of information relating to personnel management research and for encouraging and facilitating the exchange of information among interested persons and entities; and

(4) carry out the preceding functions directly or through agreement or contract.

(Added Pub. L. 95-454, title VI, § 601(a), Oct. 13, 1978, 92 Stat. 1185.)

§ 4703. Demonstration projects

(a) Except as provided in this section, the Office of Personnel Management may, directly or through agreement or contract with one or more agencies and other public and private organizations, conduct and evaluate demonstration