

105TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 2420

To establish within the National Institutes of Health an agency to be known as the National Center for Complementary and Alternative Medicine.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JULY 31, 1998

Mr. HARKIN (for himself, Mr. HATCH, Mr. DASCHLE, Mr. CRAIG, Ms. MIKULSKI, Mr. D'AMATO, Ms. MOSELEY-BRAUN, Mr. GRASSLEY, and Mr. WELLSTONE) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources

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## A BILL

To establish within the National Institutes of Health an agency to be known as the National Center for Complementary and Alternative Medicine.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. ESTABLISHMENT OF NATIONAL CENTER FOR**  
4                               **COMPLEMENTARY AND ALTERNATIVE MEDI-**  
5                               **CINE.**

6       (a) IN GENERAL.—Title IV of the Public Health  
7       Service Act (42 U.S.C. 281 et seq.) is amended—

8                       (1) by striking section 404E; and



1           “(c) COMPLEMENT TO CONVENTIONAL MEDICINE.—  
2 In carrying out subsection (a), the Director of the Center  
3 shall, as appropriate, study the integration of alternative  
4 treatment, diagnostic and prevention systems, modalities,  
5 and disciplines with the practice of conventional medicine  
6 as a complement to such medicine and into health care  
7 delivery systems in the United States.

8           “(d) APPROPRIATE SCIENTIFIC EXPERTISE AND CO-  
9 ORDINATION WITH INSTITUTES AND FEDERAL AGEN-  
10 CIES.—The Director of the Center, after consultation with  
11 the advisory council for the Center and the division of re-  
12 search grants, shall ensure that scientists with appropriate  
13 expertise in research on complementary and alternative  
14 medicine are incorporated into the review, oversight, and  
15 management processes of all research projects and other  
16 activities funded by the Center. In carrying out this sub-  
17 section, the Director of the Center, as necessary, may es-  
18 tablish review groups with appropriate scientific expertise.  
19 The Director of the Center shall coordinate efforts with  
20 other Institutes and Federal agencies to ensure appro-  
21 priate scientific input and management.

22           “(e) EVALUATION OF VARIOUS DISCIPLINES AND  
23 SYSTEMS.—In carrying out subsection (a), the Director  
24 of the Center shall identify and evaluate alternative and  
25 complementary medical treatment, diagnostic and preven-

1 tion modalities in each of the disciplines and systems with  
 2 which the Center is concerned, including each discipline  
 3 and system in which accreditation, national certification,  
 4 or a State license is available.

5 “(f) ENSURING HIGH QUALITY, RIGOROUS SCI-  
 6 ENTIFIC REVIEW.—In order to ensure high quality, rigor-  
 7 ous scientific review of complementary and alternative, di-  
 8 agnostic and prevention modalities, disciplines and sys-  
 9 tems, the Director of the Center shall conduct or support  
 10 the following activities:

11 “(1) Outcomes research and investigations.

12 “(2) Epidemiological studies.

13 “(3) Health services research.

14 “(4) Basic science research.

15 “(5) Clinical trials.

16 “(6) Other appropriate research and investiga-  
 17 tional activities.

18 The Director of NIH, in coordination with the Director  
 19 of the Center, shall designate specific personnel in each  
 20 Institute to serve as full-time liaisons with the Center in  
 21 facilitating appropriate coordination and scientific input.

22 “(g) DATA SYSTEM; INFORMATION CLEARING-  
 23 HOUSE.—

24 “(1) DATA SYSTEM.—The Director of the Cen-  
 25 ter shall establish a bibliographic system for the col-

1       lection, storage, and retrieval of worldwide research  
2       relating to complementary and alternative treatment,  
3       diagnostic and prevention modalities, disciplines and  
4       systems. Such a system shall be regularly updated  
5       and publicly accessible.

6               “(2) CLEARINGHOUSE.—The Director of the  
7       Center shall establish an information clearinghouse  
8       to facilitate and enhance, through the effective dis-  
9       semination of information, knowledge and under-  
10      standing of alternative medical treatment, diagnostic  
11      and prevention practices by health professionals, pa-  
12      tients, industry, and the public.

13              “(h) RESEARCH CENTERS.—

14               “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Director of the Center,  
15      after consultation with the advisory council for the  
16      Center, shall provide support for the development  
17      and operation of multipurpose centers to conduct re-  
18      search and other activities described in subsection  
19      (a) with respect to complementary and alternative  
20      treatment, diagnostic and prevention modalities, dis-  
21      ciplines and systems. The provision of support for  
22      the development and operation of such centers shall  
23      include accredited complementary and alternative  
24      medicine research and education facilities.

1           “(2) REQUIREMENTS.—Each center assisted  
2 under paragraph (1) shall use the facilities of a sin-  
3 gular entity, or be formed from a consortium of co-  
4 operating entities, and shall meet such requirements  
5 as may be established by the Director of the Center.  
6 Each such center shall—

7                   “(A) be established as an independent en-  
8                   tity; or

9                   “(B) be established within or in affiliation  
10 with an entity that conducts research or train-  
11 ing described in subsection (a).

12           “(3) DURATION OF SUPPORT.—Support of a  
13 center under paragraph (1) may be for a period not  
14 exceeding 5 years. Such period may be extended for  
15 one or more additional periods not exceeding 5 years  
16 if the operations of such center have been reviewed  
17 by an appropriate technical and scientific peer re-  
18 view group established by the Director of the Center  
19 and if such group has recommended to the Director  
20 that such period should be extended.

21           “(i) BIENNIAL REPORT.—The Director of the Center  
22 shall prepare biennial reports on the activities carried out  
23 or to be carried out by the Center, and shall submit each  
24 such report to the Director of NIH for inclusion in the  
25 biennial report under section 403.

1           “(j) AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES.—After consulta-  
2 tion with the Director of the Center, the Director of NIH  
3 shall ensure that resources of the National Institutes of  
4 Health, including laboratory and clinical facilities, fellow-  
5 ships (including research training fellowship and junior  
6 and senior clinical fellowships), and other resources are  
7 sufficiently available to enable the Center to appropriately  
8 and effectively carry out its duties as described in sub-  
9 section (a). The Director of NIH, in coordination with the  
10 Director of the Center, shall designate specific personnel  
11 in each Institute to serve as full-time liaisons with the  
12 Center in facilitating appropriate coordination and sci-  
13 entific input.

14           “(k) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—For the  
15 purpose of carrying out this subpart, there are authorized  
16 to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary for  
17 each of the fiscal years 1999 through 2003. Amounts ap-  
18 propriated under this subsection for fiscal year 1999 are  
19 available for obligation through September 30, 2001.  
20 Amounts appropriated under this subsection for fiscal  
21 year 2000 are available for obligation through September  
22 30, 2001.”.

23           (b) SAVINGS PROVISION.—All officers and employees  
24 employed in the Office of Alternative Medicine on the day  
25 before the date of the enactment of this Act (pursuant

1 to section 404E of the Public Health Service Act, as in  
2 effect on such day) are transferred to the National Center  
3 for Complementary and Alternative Medicine. Such trans-  
4 fer does not affect the status of any such officer or em-  
5 ployee (except to the extent that the amendments made  
6 by subsection (a) affect the authority to make appoint-  
7 ments to employment positions). All funds available on  
8 such day for such Office are transferred to such Center,  
9 and the transfer does not affect the availability of funds  
10 for the purposes for which the funds were appropriated  
11 (except that such purposes shall apply with respect to the  
12 Center to the same extent and in the same manner as the  
13 purposes applied with respect to the Office). All other legal  
14 rights and duties with respect to the Office are transferred  
15 to the Center, and continue in effect in accordance with  
16 their terms.

17 (c) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—  
18 Part A of title IV of the Public Health Service Act (42  
19 U.S.C. 281 et seq.), as amended by subsection (a), is  
20 amended—

21 (1) in section 401(b)(2), by amending subpara-  
22 graph (E) to read as follows:

23 “(E) The National Center for Complementary  
24 and Alternative Medicine.”; and

1           (2) in section 402, by redesignating subsections  
2           (g) through (k) as subsections (f) through (j), re-  
3           spectively.

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