

110TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 78

To amend the Immigration and Nationality Act and title IV of the Social Security Act to provide for the denial of family classification petitions filed by an individual who owes child support arrearages.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 4, 2007

Mr. BARTLETT of Maryland introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To amend the Immigration and Nationality Act and title IV of the Social Security Act to provide for the denial of family classification petitions filed by an individual who owes child support arrearages.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “American Child Sup-  
5 port Enforcement Immigration Act of 2006”.

1 **SEC. 2. DENIAL OF FAMILY CLASSIFICATION PETITIONS**  
2 **FILED BY INDIVIDUALS WHO OWE CHILD**  
3 **SUPPORT ARREARAGES.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—

5 (1) FAMILY-BASED CLASSIFICATION PETITIONS  
6 FOR IMMIGRANTS.—Section 204 of the Immigration  
7 and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154) is amended by  
8 adding at the end the following new subsection:

9 “(1) DENIAL OF FAMILY-BASED CLASSIFICATION PE-  
10 TITION FOR PETITIONERS CERTIFIED AS OWING CHILD  
11 SUPPORT ARREARAGES.—The Secretary of Homeland Se-  
12 curity shall, upon certification by the Secretary of Health  
13 and Human Services transmitted under section 452(k)(1)  
14 of the Social Security Act with respect to an individual,  
15 not approve a petition filed by such individual under sub-  
16 section (a) for classification of an alien by reason of a rela-  
17 tionship described in paragraph (1), (2), (3), or (4) of sec-  
18 tion 203(a) or by reason of immediate relative status  
19 under section 201(b)(2)(A)(I).”.

20 (2) PETITIONS FOR NONIMMIGRANT FIANCÉES  
21 AND FIANCÉS.—Section 214(d)(1) of such Act (8  
22 U.S.C. 1184(d)(1)) is amended—

23 (A) by inserting “(A)” after “(d)(1)”; and

24 (B) by adding at the end the following new  
25 subparagraph:

1       “(B) The Secretary of Homeland Security shall, upon  
2 certification by the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-  
3 ices transmitted under section 452(k)(1) of the Social Se-  
4 curity Act with respect to an individual, not approve a pe-  
5 tition filed by such individual under the first sentence of  
6 subparagraph (A).”.

7       (b) CERTIFICATION OF ARREARAGES.—

8           (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 452(k) of the Social  
9 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 652(k)) is amended—

10           (A) in paragraph (1), by inserting before  
11 the period at the end the following: “and to the  
12 Secretary of Homeland Security for action  
13 (with respect to denial of classification peti-  
14 tions) pursuant to sections 204(l) and  
15 214(d)(1)(B) of the Immigration and Nation-  
16 ality Act”; and

17           (B) in paragraph (3), by striking “and the  
18 Secretary of State” and inserting “, the Sec-  
19 retary of State, and the Secretary of Homeland  
20 Security”.

21           (2) TRANSITION FOR PREVIOUSLY TRANS-  
22 MITTED CERTIFICATIONS.—The Secretary of Health  
23 and Human Services shall provide for the expedi-  
24 tious transmittal to the Secretary of Homeland Se-  
25 curity of certifications previously transmitted to the

1 Secretary of State under section 452(k)(1) of the  
2 Social Security Act. Such transmittal of certifi-  
3 cations shall be treated, for purposes of section  
4 204(l) and 214(d)(1)(B) of the Immigration and  
5 Nationality Act (as added by subsection (a) of this  
6 Act), as a transmittal of information under such sec-  
7 tion 452(k)(1).

8 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—

9 (1) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by  
10 this section shall apply to classification petitions  
11 that have not been approved as of the date of the  
12 enactment of this section, regardless of the date on  
13 which they were filed.

14 (2) APPLICATION TO PREVIOUSLY APPROVED  
15 PETITIONS.—The Secretary of Homeland Security  
16 may revoke the approval of a classification petition  
17 that has been approved as of the date of the enact-  
18 ment of this section and on the basis of which a visa  
19 has not been issued or an adjustment of status has  
20 not been effected, if the Secretary determines that  
21 such petition would not have been approved if the  
22 amendments made by this section applied before the  
23 date of the approval of such petition.

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