

113TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. J. RES. 29

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States providing that the rights extended by the Constitution are the rights of natural persons only.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 14, 2013

Mr. NOLAN (for himself and Mr. POCAN) introduced the following joint resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

JOINT RESOLUTION

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States providing that the rights extended by the Constitution are the rights of natural persons only.

1 *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*
2 *of the United States of America in Congress assembled*
3 *(two-thirds of each House concurring therein), That the fol-*
4 *lowing article is proposed as an amendment to the Con-*
5 *stitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all*
6 *intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when*
7 *ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several*
8 *States within seven years after the date of its submission*
9 *for ratification:*

1 “ARTICLE —

2 “SECTION 1. The rights protected by the Constitution
3 of the United States are the rights of natural persons only.
4 Artificial entities, such as corporations, limited liability
5 companies, and other entities, established by the laws of
6 any State, the United States, or any foreign state shall
7 have no rights under this Constitution and are subject to
8 regulation by the People, through Federal, State, or local
9 law. The privileges of artificial entities shall be determined
10 by the People, through Federal, State, or local law, and
11 shall not be construed to be inherent or inalienable.

12 “SECTION 2. Federal, State and local government
13 shall regulate, limit, or prohibit contributions and expendi-
14 tures, including a candidate’s own contributions and ex-
15 penditures, for the purpose of influencing in any way the
16 election of any candidate for public office or any ballot
17 measure. Federal, State and local government shall re-
18 quire that any permissible contributions and expenditures
19 be publicly disclosed. The judiciary shall not construe the
20 spending of money to influence elections to be speech
21 under the First Amendment.

22 “SECTION 3. Nothing contained in this amendment
23 shall be construed to abridge the freedom of the press.”.

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