

115TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 2946

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## AN ACT

To amend title 18, United States Code, to clarify the meaning of the terms “act of war” and “blocked asset”, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2       This Act may be cited as the “Anti-Terrorism Clari-  
3 fication Act of 2018”.

4 **SEC. 2. CLARIFICATION OF THE TERM “ACT OF WAR”.**

5       (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 2331 of title 18, United  
6 States Code, is amended—

7           (1) in paragraph (4), by striking “and” at the  
8 end;

9           (2) in paragraph (5), by striking the period at  
10 the end and inserting “; and”; and

11           (3) by adding at the end the following:

12           “(6) the term ‘military force’ does not include  
13 any person that—

14               “(A) has been designated as a—

15                   “(i) foreign terrorist organization by  
16 the Secretary of State under section 219 of  
17 the Immigration and Nationality Act (8  
18 U.S.C. 1189); or

19                   “(ii) specially designated global ter-  
20 rorist (as such term is defined in section  
21 594.310 of title 31, Code of Federal Regu-  
22 lations) by the Secretary of State or the  
23 Secretary of the Treasury; or

24               “(B) has been determined by the court to  
25 not be a ‘military force’.”.

1 (b) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by this  
2 section shall apply to any civil action pending on or com-  
3 menced after the date of the enactment of this Act.

4 **SEC. 3. SATISFACTION OF JUDGMENTS AGAINST TERROR-**  
5 **ISTS.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 2333 of title 18, United  
7 States Code, is amended by inserting at the end following:  
8 “(e) USE OF BLOCKED ASSETS TO SATISFY JUDG-  
9 MENTS OF U.S. NATIONALS.—For purposes of section 201  
10 of the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act of 2002 (28 U.S.C.  
11 1610 note), in any action in which a national of the United  
12 States has obtained a judgment against a terrorist party  
13 pursuant to this section, the term ‘blocked asset’ shall in-  
14 clude any asset of that terrorist party (including the  
15 blocked assets of any agency or instrumentality of that  
16 party) seized or frozen by the United States under section  
17 805(b) of the Foreign Narcotics Kingpin Designation Act  
18 (21 U.S.C. 1904(b)).”.

19 (b) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by this  
20 section shall apply to any judgment entered before, on,  
21 or after the date of enactment of this Act.

1 **SEC. 4. CONSENT OF CERTAIN PARTIES TO PERSONAL JU-**  
2 **RISDICTION.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 2334 of title 18, United  
4 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
5 lowing:

6 “(e) CONSENT OF CERTAIN PARTIES TO PERSONAL  
7 JURISDICTION.—

8 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-  
9 graph (2), for purposes of any civil action under sec-  
10 tion 2333 of this title, a defendant shall be deemed  
11 to have consented to personal jurisdiction in such  
12 civil action if, regardless of the date of the occur-  
13 rence of the act of international terrorism upon  
14 which such civil action was filed, the defendant—

15 “(A) after the date that is 120 days after  
16 the date of enactment of this subsection, ac-  
17 cepts—

18 “(i) any form of assistance, however  
19 provided, under chapter 4 of part II of the  
20 Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C.  
21 2346 et seq.);

22 “(ii) any form of assistance, however  
23 provided, under section 481 of the Foreign  
24 Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2291)  
25 for international narcotics control and law  
26 enforcement; or

1 “(iii) any form of assistance, however  
2 provided, under chapter 9 of part II of the  
3 Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C.  
4 2349bb et seq.); or

5 “(B) in the case of a defendant benefiting  
6 from a waiver or suspension of section 1003 of  
7 the Anti-Terrorism Act of 1987 (22 U.S.C.  
8 5202) after the date that is 120 days after the  
9 date of enactment of this subsection—

10 “(i) continues to maintain any office,  
11 headquarters, premises, or other facilities  
12 or establishments within the jurisdiction of  
13 the United States; or

14 “(ii) establishes or procures any of-  
15 fice, headquarters, premises, or other fa-  
16 cilities or establishments within the juris-  
17 diction of the United States.

18 “(2) APPLICABILITY.—Paragraph (1) shall not  
19 apply to any defendant who ceases to engage in the  
20 conduct described in paragraphs (1)(A) and (1)(B)  
21 for 5 consecutive calendar years.”.

1       (b) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by this  
2 section shall take effect on the date of enactment of this  
3 Act.

Passed the Senate August 22, 2018.

Attest:

*Secretary.*



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