

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2008

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	100	110	122	154	206	272	291	349
Higher education	313	411	367	396	648	972	1,005	883
Training and employment	12	64	42	255	398	657	710	682
Health	132	165	219	209	233	278	210	354
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	159	101	77	58	54	305	478	701
All other	53	50	55	66	80	111	153	150
Total, direct	768	901	882	1,138	1,619	2,595	2,847	3,119
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	382	442	457	565	1,421	2,038	2,224	2,121
Higher education	15	15	15	17	58	188	389	351
Research and general education aids	8	7	9	29	45	70	103	77
Training and employment			80	23	22	34	260	317
Social services	65	73	88	106	234	480	605	692
All other	68	72	77	82	93	121	309	276
Total, grants	538	610	726	821	1,874	2,931	3,889	3,833
Total conduct of education and training	1,306	1,511	1,607	1,959	3,494	5,526	6,737	6,953
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.8
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars	7.8	8.7	8.9	10.5	18.8	29.1	34.4	33.3

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	383	419	464	420	332	404	388	132
Higher education	1,043	1,125	1,231	1,345	1,380	2,096	2,770	736
Training and employment	196	341	621	554	378	360	377	88
Health	367	391	437	655	564	564	602	192
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,015	1,659	1,960	2,801	3,249	4,593	5,531	784
All other	249	239	348	401	506	459	568	130
Total, direct	3,253	4,175	5,060	6,176	6,409	8,476	10,236	2,062
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	2,510	2,914	3,221	3,153	3,241	3,945	3,812	942
Higher education	343	310	217	189	70	85	43	8
Research and general education aids	124	99	109	126	192	286	224	47
Training and employment	757	1,013	1,156	987	1,137	1,985	2,355	856
Social services	767	846	859	949	971	1,244	1,269	376
All other	373	424	457	361	443	476	561	130
Total, grants	4,874	5,606	6,019	5,765	6,053	8,021	8,264	2,360
Total conduct of education and training	8,127	9,781	11,080	11,941	12,462	16,496	18,500	4,422
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.6
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars	36.7	41.0	43.9	45.1	43.6	52.5	53.8	12.5

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	438	407	416	403	395	490	561	564
Higher education	3,117	3,648	4,898	6,576	8,638	7,003	7,070	7,233
Training and employment	439	601	807	930	977	861	740	706
Health	519	648	443	644	681	644	459	370
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	3,713	3,396	2,789	2,418	2,367	2,083	1,827	1,556
All other	662	719	1,005	1,090	1,011	802	868	1,153
Total, direct	8,888	9,419	10,359	12,060	14,068	11,884	11,524	11,582
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	4,200	4,779	5,542	6,277	6,617	6,214	5,663	5,869
Higher education	83	62	84	98	89	60	54	70
Research and general education aids	283	347	484	491	282	309	314	255
Training and employment	2,444	3,256	3,643	4,295	4,391	3,225	3,188	2,556
Social services	1,302	1,379	1,707	1,848	1,834	1,655	1,777	2,258
All other	661	534	469	525	588	548	507	514
Total, grants	8,973	10,356	11,929	13,535	13,801	12,010	11,503	11,521
Total conduct of education and training	17,862	19,775	22,288	25,596	27,869	23,893	23,028	23,103
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.7
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars	48.0	50.2	52.3	54.4	53.4	42.7	39.4	37.8

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	521	356	634	502	581	521	857	706
Higher education	8,056	8,261	7,238	8,129	10,474	10,996	11,862	11,156
Training and employment	688	689	726	793	793	848	879	912
Health	438	489	533	527	591	532	608	748
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,390	1,176	1,113	1,055	1,018	786	803	995
All other	980	1,021	1,084	1,127	1,254	1,442	1,571	2,287
Total, direct	12,071	11,993	11,327	12,134	14,712	15,124	16,579	16,803
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	7,031	7,408	7,204	7,813	8,499	9,281	10,444	11,627
Higher education	82	83	91	89	89	98	79	96
Research and general education aids	260	296	366	360	386	396	478	292
Training and employment	2,775	3,019	2,930	2,958	3,020	3,300	3,530	3,982
Social services	1,779	2,292	2,321	3,029	2,875	2,891	3,045	3,878
All other	543	510	431	422	453	474	487	501
Total, grants	12,470	13,607	13,343	14,671	15,322	16,440	18,063	20,376
Total conduct of education and training	24,541	25,599	24,671	26,805	30,034	31,564	34,642	37,179
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars	38.8	39.3	36.4	38.3	41.7	42.4	44.4	46.0

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	760	806	958	809	813	821	846	1,172
Higher education	14,339	7,753	14,034	12,064	12,215	11,970	10,598	9,918
Training and employment	1,024	1,085	1,126	1,013	1,000	1,106	1,178	1,274
Health	775	759	766	760	880	808	877	948
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,091	1,358	1,374	1,373	1,477	1,502	1,643	1,694
All other	2,393	2,488	2,857	2,845	2,636	2,754	2,763	2,956
Total, direct	20,382	14,249	21,115	18,864	19,021	18,961	17,905	17,962
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	12,763	13,314	13,677	13,930	14,212	15,721	16,684	19,352
Higher education	119	111	117	108	75	90	65	193
Research and general education aids	315	289	268	288	277	378	389	546
Training and employment	3,982	4,149	4,573	4,162	3,769	3,463	3,712	3,484
Social services	3,862	4,936	5,584	5,702	6,185	6,354	7,027	7,359
All other	502	527	496	505	509	498	1,313	1,745
Total, grants	21,543	23,327	24,715	24,695	25,027	26,504	29,190	32,679
Total conduct of education and training	41,925	37,576	45,830	43,559	44,048	45,465	47,095	50,641
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars	49.8	43.5	51.3	47.4	47.1	48.0	48.7	50.6

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 estimate	2008 estimate
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	1,667	2,142	1,858	1,691	1,706	1,656	1,634	1,343
Higher education	16,842	17,960	23,875	25,201	31,482	50,716	23,441	17,841
Training and employment	1,338	1,507	1,514	1,552	1,652	469	549	534
Health	1,143	1,368	1,500	1,858	1,465	1,334	1,311	1,222
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	2,221	2,396	2,295	2,707	2,970	2,980	3,321	3,316
All other	3,303	3,466	3,443	3,771	3,889	3,852	4,247	4,220
Total, direct	26,514	28,839	34,485	36,780	43,164	61,007	34,503	28,476
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	21,326	23,459	29,004	32,194	36,393	37,984	38,258	35,467
Higher education	360	444	487	499	522	540	582	510
Research and general education aids	670	702	782	714	753	727	813	710
Training and employment	3,791	4,706	4,603	4,064	3,378	4,801	4,749	4,543
Social services	7,960	9,183	9,607	9,746	9,861	10,015	10,255	9,873
All other	2,033	2,019	1,856	1,801	2,008	2,105	2,632	2,475
Total, grants	36,140	40,513	46,339	49,018	52,915	56,172	57,289	53,578
Total conduct of education and training	62,654	69,352	80,824	85,798	96,079	117,179	91,792	82,054
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.4	3.3	2.8
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars	61.0	65.8	74.2	75.8	80.6	94.4	71.5	61.7