

**§ 701.10**

(e) Establish or improve stands of forest trees.

(f) Give protection against soil erosion.

(g) Prevent or abate agricultural-related pollution of water, land, and air.

(h) Meet special State or county conservation needs.

(i) Encourage energy conservation practices.

[45 FR 49522, July 25, 1980, as amended at 47 FR 939, Jan. 8, 1982]

**§ 701.10 County programs.**

(a) A program shall be developed in each county by the county committee, in consultation with the county conservation review group, in accordance with the National and State development guidelines and policies provided. At least one public meeting per year shall be held for this purpose.

(b) The county program shall be that approved by the State committee and the Secretary or designee.

[45 FR 49522, July 25, 1980, as amended at 47 FR 46998, Oct. 22, 1982]

**§ 701.11 State programs.**

(a) The State committee, in consultation with the State conservation review group, shall develop recommendations for the State program. The chairperson of the State conservation review group may also invite others with conservation or water quality interests to participate in such deliberations. At least one public meeting per year shall be held for this purpose.

(b) The State program shall consist of the guidelines and practices selected by the State committee after considering the recommendations submitted by the county committee to the State review group and approved by the Secretary or designee.

[45 FR 49522, July 25, 1980, as amended at 47 FR 46999, Oct. 22, 1982]

**§ 701.12 Selection of practices.**

The practices to be included in the State or county program shall be only those practices for which cost-sharing is essential to permit accomplishment of the program objective.

**7 CFR Ch. VII (1-1-00 Edition)**

**§ 701.13 Levels and rates of cost-sharing.**

(a) The maximum level of cost-sharing for each practice shall be the percentage of the average cost of performing the practice considered necessary to obtain the needed performance of the practice, but at a level such that the participant will make a significant contribution to the cost of performing the practice.

(b) Levels of cost-sharing under annual agreements for each practice shall not be in excess of 75 percent of the average cost of carrying out the practice as determined by the county committee. However, where the Deputy Administrator, State and County Operations, determines a higher level of cost-sharing is necessary to provide adequate incentive for producer to carry out a conservation practice, the Deputy Administrator, State and County Operations, may specifically authorize a higher level. (See § 701.19 for special provision for low-income farmers.)

(c) Levels of cost-sharing under long term agreements shall not be in excess of 75 percent nor less than 50 percent of the average cost for each practice as determined by the county committee.

(d) For the purpose of establishing rates of cost-sharing, the average cost of performing a practice may be the average cost for a county or a part of a county, as determined by the county committee.

[45 FR 49522, July 25, 1980, as amended at 47 FR 939, Jan. 8, 1982]

**§ 701.14 Starting of practices.**

Costs will not be shared for practices or components of practices that are started before a formal approval is given by the county committee.

[47 FR 939, Jan. 8, 1982]

**§ 701.15 Method of approval.**

The county committee will determine the extent to which Federal funds will be made available to share the cost of each approved practice, taking into consideration the county allocation, the conservation and environmental problems in the county, the land involved, and the practices for

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which requested cost-sharing is considered by the county committee as most needed. The method approved shall provide for the issuance of notices of approval showing for each approved practice the number of units of the practice for which the Federal Government will share in the cost and the amount of the cost-share for the performance of that number of units of the practice. To the extent practicable, notices of approved practices shall be issued before performance of the practice is started. No practice may be approved for cost-sharing except as authorized by the county program, or in accordance with procedures incorporated therein. Available funds for cost-sharing shall not be allocated on a pro-rata basis, but shall be directed to the accomplishment of the most enduring benefits attainable.

(a) Cost-sharing may be approved under annual agreements or long-term agreements.

(b) Annual agreements may be approved in all counties. Long-term agreements are limited to farms or ranches which are within Soil Conservation Districts (or comparable districts) through which the Soil Conservation Service provides planning and technical services, except:

(1) Farms and ranches located within a county designated for the Great Plains Conservation Program are only eligible for long-term agreements that cover part of a farm. Long-term agreements that cover whole farms shall not be approved in these counties.

(2) Farms and ranches not located within a Soil Conservation District (or comparable district) may be eligible for a long-term agreement, provided conservation plans of operations are developed by the farmer or rancher in cooperation with the Soil Conservation Service and approved by an appropriate State official or, in cases where an appropriate State official is not available, approved by the Soil Conservation Service.

### § 701.16 Long-term agreements.

(a) The period of a long-term agreement will be for not less than three (3) program years nor more than ten (10) program years. The county committee and the signatories to the agreement in consultation with the Soil Conserva-

tion Service representative, will mutually determine the period of the agreement.

(b) The long-term agreement will be based on a conservation plan of operations for the farm or ranch or portion thereof which has been approved by the Soil Conservation District (or comparable district) or, for farms or ranches not located in a Soil Conservation District (or comparable district), by an appropriate State Official or the Soil Conservation Service, as applicable.

(c) The long-term agreement will provide that the farmer or rancher will carry out those measures in the conservation plan of operations which are determined to be essential to meeting the basic conservation needs of the farm or ranch, or portion thereof, whether or not cost-sharing is approved for such measures.

(d) The owner of the farm or ranch will be required to be a signatory to a long-term agreement, whether or not that person contributes to the cost of approved practices thereon.

(e) Any signatory to a long-term agreement who is not an owner of the farm or ranch must provide assurance of control of the land for the duration of the period of the agreement.

(f) The level of cost-sharing, as provided in § 701.13, in effect for practices in all years of a long-term agreement shall be the level in effect for the beginning year of the agreement. The rate of cost-sharing for payment purposes for such practice will be based on the average cost of performing the practice at the time the practice is performed.

(g) A long-term agreement may be cancelled for failure to comply with the terms of the agreement if, after consulting with the Soil Conservation District (or comparable district) board or, if none exists, with a representative of the Soil Conservation Service, the county committee and State committee find that the seriousness of the irregularities warrant such action. If the agreement is cancelled, the signatories to the agreement are jointly and severally responsible for refunding all cost-shares paid and will forfeit all rights to further payments under the