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§ 993.602 Maximum tolerances.

In lieu of the provision prescribed in I C of § 993.97 that the tolerance allowances prescribed therein shall be on a weight basis, the tolerance allowance percentage for each defect or group of defects in I C of § 993.97 shall be derived by dividing the number of prunes in the applicable sample affected with the applicable defect(s) by the total number of prunes in such sample.

[39 FR 30344, Aug. 22, 1974]

PART 997—PROVISIONS REGULATING THE QUALITY OF DOMESTICALLY PRODUCED PEANUTS HANDLED BY PERSONS NOT SUBJECT TO THE PEANUT MARKETING AGREEMENT

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AUTHORITY: 7 U.S.C. 601-674.

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SOURCE: 55 FR 49983, Dec. 4, 1990, unless otherwise noted.

DEFINITIONS

§ 997.1 Secretary.

Secretary means the Secretary of Agriculture of the United States or any officer or employee of the United States Department of Agriculture who is, or who may hereafter be authorized to act in his stead.

§ 997.2 Fruit and Vegetable Division.

Fruit and Vegetable Division is synonymous with Division and means the Fruit and Vegetable Division of the Agricultural Marketing Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, P.O. Box 96456, room 2525-S, Washington, DC 20090-6456.

§ 997.3 Act.

Act means Public Act No. 10, 73d Congress (May 12, 1933), as amended and as re-enacted and amended by the Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937, as amended (48 Stat. 31, as amended; 7 U.S.C. 601 *et seq.*).

§ 997.4 Person.

Person means an individual, partnership, corporation, association, or any other business unit.

§ 997.5 Peanuts.

Peanuts means the seeds of the legume *arachis hypogaea* and includes both inshell and shelled peanuts, other than those marketed by the producer in green form for consumption as boiled peanuts.

(a) *Farmers stock.* *Farmers stock peanuts* means picked and threshed peanuts which have not been shelled, crushed, cleaned or otherwise changed (except for removal of foreign material, loose shelled kernels and excess moisture) from the form in which customarily marketed by producers.

(b) *Segregation 1.* *Segregation 1 peanuts* means farmers' stock peanuts with not more than 2 percent damaged kernels nor more than 1.00 percent concealed damage caused by rancidity, mold, or decay and which are free from visible *Aspergillus flavus*.

(c) *Segregation 2.* *Segregation 2 peanuts* means farmers' stock peanuts with

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more than 2 percent damaged kernels or more than 1.00 percent concealed damage caused by rancidity, mold, or decay and which are free from visible *Aspergillus flavus*.

(d) *Segregation 3. Segregation 3 peanuts* means farmers' stock peanuts with visible *Aspergillus flavus*.

§ 997.6 Loose shelled kernels.

Loose shelled kernels means peanut kernels or portions of kernels completely free of their hulls and found in deliveries of farmers' stock peanuts.

§ 997.7 Fall through.

Fall through means sound split and broken kernels and whole kernels which pass through specified screens.

§ 997.8 Pickouts.

Pickouts means those peanuts removed during the final milling process at the picking table, by electronic equipment, or otherwise during the milling process.

§ 997.9 Fragmented.

For the purpose of this part, *fragmented* means that not more than 30 percent of the peanuts shall be whole kernels that ride the following screens, by type: Spanish $1\frac{5}{64} \times \frac{3}{4}$ inch slot; Runner $1\frac{6}{64} \times \frac{3}{4}$ inch slot; and Virginia $1\frac{5}{64} \times 1$ inch slot.)

§ 997.11 Producer.

Producer means any person engaged within the area in a proprietary capacity in the production of peanuts for sale.

§ 997.12 Production areas.

Production areas mean all States with commercial production of peanuts including:

(a) The Southeastern Area consisting of the States of Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, and that part of South Carolina south and west of the Santee-Congaree-Broad Rivers.

(b) The Southwestern Area consisting of the States of Arizona, Arkansas, California, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas.

(c) The Virginia-Carolina Area consisting of the States of Missouri, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and that

part of South Carolina north and east of the Santee-Congaree-Broad Rivers.

§ 997.13 Area association.

Area association means for the South-eastern area, GFA Peanut Association, Camilla, Georgia; Southwestern area, Southwestern Peanut Growers Association, Gorman, Texas; and Virginia-Carolina area, Peanut Growers Cooperative Marketing Association, Franklin, Virginia.

§ 997.14 Handle.

Handle means to engage in the receiving or acquiring, cleaning and shelling, cleaning inshell, or crushing of peanuts and in the shipment (except as a common or contract carrier of peanuts owned by another) or sale of cleaned inshell or shelled peanuts or other activity causing peanuts to enter the current of commerce: *Provided*, That this term does not include sales or deliveries of peanuts by a producer to a handler or to an intermediary person engaged in delivering peanuts to handler(s): *And Provided further*, That this term does not include sales or deliveries of peanuts by such intermediary person(s) to a handler.

§ 997.15 Handler.

Handler means any person who handles peanuts, in a capacity other than that of a custom cleaner or dryer, an assembler, a warehouseman or other intermediary between the producer and the person handling: *Provided*, That this term does not include handlers signatory to the Peanut Marketing Agreement.

§ 997.16 Crop year.

Crop year means the 12-month period beginning with July 1 of any year and ending with June 30 of the following year.

§ 997.17 Inspection service.

Inspection service means the Federal or Federal-State Inspection Service, Fruit and Vegetable Division, Agricultural Marketing Service, UDSA.

§ 997.20

QUALITY REGULATIONS

§ 997.20 Incoming regulation.

(a) No handler shall receive or acquire peanuts intended for human consumption, either from a producer or other person, unless such peanuts are inspected pursuant to § 997.50 and are determined to be Segregation 1 peanuts at time of receipt from the producer or, if received from another person, had not been mixed with peanuts of a lower quality than Segregation 1 and meet the following additional requirements specified in this section: *Provided*, That a handler may—

(1) Acquire shelled peanuts from the Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) or cleaned inshell or shelled peanuts from other handlers, a handler as defined in 7 CFR 998.8, or from buyers who have purchased such peanuts from handlers or from the CCC, if the lot has been certified as meeting the requirements of § 997.30(a) and the identity is maintained; and/or

(2) Perform services for an area association pursuant to a peanut receiving and warehouse contract.

(b) *Moisture and foreign material*—(1) *Moisture*. Except as provided under paragraph (d) of § 997.20, no handler shall receive or acquire peanuts containing more than 10.49 percent moisture: *Provided*, That peanuts of a higher moisture content may be received and dried to not more than 10.49 percent moisture prior to storing or milling. For farmers stock peanuts, moisture determinations shall be rounded to the nearest whole number. Moisture determinations on shelled peanuts shall be carried to the hundredths place.

(2) *Foreign material*. No handler shall receive or acquire farmers stock peanuts containing more than 10.49 percent foreign material, except that peanuts having a higher foreign material content may be received or acquired if they are held separately until milled, or moved over a sand-screen before storage, or shipped directly to a plant for prompt shelling. The term *sand-screen* means any type of farmers stock cleaner which, when in use, removes sand and dirt.

(c) *Damage*. For the purpose of determining damage, other than concealed damage, on farmers stock peanuts, all

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percentage determinations shall be rounded to the nearest whole number.

(d) *Seed peanuts*. Peanuts which are not Segregation 1 peanuts and therefore cannot be acquired for human consumption may be acquired, shelled and delivered for seed purposes. Peanuts intended for seed use, produced under the auspices of a State agency which regulates or controls the production of seed peanuts, which do not meet Segregation 1 requirements shall be stored and shelled separate from peanuts intended for human consumption. However, Segregation 2 seed peanuts, produced under the auspices of the State agency, which contain up to 3.00 percent damaged kernels and are free from visible *Aspergillus flavus* may be stored and shelled with Segregation 1 peanuts which are also produced under the auspices of the State agency. A handler whose operations include custom seed shelling may receive, custom shell, and deliver for seed purposes farmers stock peanuts, and such peanuts shall be exempt from the requirements of this section and, therefore, shall not be required to be inspected and certified as meeting these requirements, and the handler shall report to the Division the weight of each lot of farmers stock peanuts received on such basis on a form provided by the Department. However, handlers who acquire seed peanut residuals from their custom shelling of uninspected (farmers stock) seed peanuts or from another person may mill such residuals with other receipts or acquisitions of the handler, and such peanuts which meet the requirements specified in § 997.30(a) may be disposed of by sale to human consumption outlets.

(e) *Oilstock*. Handlers may acquire for disposition to domestic crushing or export farmers stock peanuts of a lower quality than Segregation 1 or grades or sizes of shelled peanuts or cleaned inshell peanuts which fail to meet the requirements for human consumption. Handlers may act as accumulators and acquire, for other handlers; a handler as defined in 7 CFR 998.8 or from other persons, Segregation 2 or 3 farmers stock peanuts. Handlers may also acquire shelled peanuts originating from Segregation 2 or 3 farmers stock or the entire mill production of peanuts from