

of slaughter, of manufacturing or preparing meats or meat food products from cattle for sale or shipment in commerce, or of marketing meats or meat food products from cattle in an unmanufactured form acting as a wholesale broker, dealer, or distributor in commerce. For any calendar year, the term "packer" includes only a federally inspected cattle processing plant that slaughtered an average of 125,000 head of cattle per year during the immediately preceding 5 calendar years. Additionally, in the case of a cattle processing plant that did not slaughter cattle during the immediately preceding 5 calendar years, it shall be considered a packer if the Secretary determines the processing plant should be considered a packer under this subpart after considering its capacity.

Packer-owned cattle. The term "packer-owned cattle" means cattle that a packer owns for at least 14 days immediately before slaughter.

Prices for cattle. The term "prices for cattle" includes the price per hundred-weight; the purchase type; the quantity on a live and a dressed weight basis; the estimated live weight range; the average live weight; the estimated percentage of cattle of a USDA quality grade Choice or better; beef carcass classification; any premiums or discounts associated with weight, quality grade, yield grade, or type of purchase; cattle State of origin; estimated cattle dressing percentage; and price basis as F.O.B. feedlot or delivered at the plant.

Terms of trade. The term "terms of trade" means, with respect to the purchase of cattle for slaughter:

- (1) Whether a packer provided any financing agreement or arrangement with regard to the cattle;
- (2) Whether the delivery terms specified the location of the producer or the location of the packer's plant;
- (3) Whether the producer is able to unilaterally specify the date and time during the business day of the packer that the cattle are to be delivered for slaughter; and
- (4) The percentage of cattle purchased by a packer as a negotiated purchase that are delivered to the plant for slaughter more than 7 days, but fewer than 14 days, after the earlier of either the date on which the cattle

were committed to the packer, the date on which the cattle were purchased by the packer, or the date on which the cattle were priced by the packer.

Type of purchase. The term "type of purchase" with respect to cattle, means a negotiated purchase, a formula market arrangement, and a forward contract.

Type of sale. The term "type of sale" with respect to boxed beef, means a negotiated sale, a formula market arrangement, and a forward contract.

§ 59.101 Mandatory daily reporting for live cattle.

(a) *In General.* The corporate officers or officially designated representatives of each packer processing plant shall report to the Secretary at least two times each reporting day not later than 10:00 a.m. Central Time and not later than 2:00 p.m. Central Time the following information for each cattle type, inclusive since the last reporting, categorized to clearly delineate domestic from imported market purchases as described in § 59.10(b).

(1) The prices for cattle (per hundred-weight) established on that day, categorized by:

- (i) The type of purchase;
- (ii) The quantity of cattle purchased on a live weight basis;
- (iii) The quantity of cattle purchased on a dressed weight basis;
- (iv) A range and average of estimated live weights of cattle purchased;
- (v) An estimate of the percentage of the cattle purchased that were of a quality grade of Choice or better; and
- (vi) Any premiums or discounts associated with weight, quality grade, or yield grade expressed in dollars per hundredweight on a dressed basis.

(2) The quantity of cattle delivered to the packer (quoted in numbers of head) on that day, categorized by:

- (i) The type of purchase;
- (ii) The quantity of cattle delivered on a live weight basis; and
- (iii) The quantity of cattle delivered on a dressed weight basis.

(3) The quantity of cattle committed to the packer (quoted in numbers of head) as of that day, categorized by:

- (i) The type of purchase;
- (ii) The quantity of cattle committed on a live weight basis; and

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(iii) The quantity of cattle committed on a dressed weight basis.

(4) The terms of trade regarding the cattle, as applicable.

(b) *Publication.* The Secretary shall make the information available to the public not less frequently than three times each reporting day.

§ 59.102 Mandatory weekly reporting for live cattle.

(a) *In General.* The corporate officers or officially designated representatives of each packer processing plant shall report to the Secretary on the first reporting day of each week, not later than 9:00 a.m. Central Time, the following information applicable to the prior slaughter week, categorized to clearly delineate domestic from imported market purchases:

(1) The quantity of cattle purchased through forward contracts that were slaughtered;

(2) The quantity of cattle delivered under a formula marketing arrangement that were slaughtered;

(3) The quantity and carcass characteristics of packer-owned cattle that were slaughtered;

(4) The quantity, basis level, and delivery month for all cattle purchased through forward contracts;

(5) The range and average of intended premiums and discounts (including those associated with weight, quality grade, yield grade, or type of cattle) that are expected to be in effect for the current slaughter week; and

(6) The following information for cattle purchased through a formula marketing arrangement and slaughtered during the prior slaughter week:

(i) The quantity (quoted in both numbers of head and pounds) of cattle;

(ii) The weighted average price paid for a carcass, including applicable premiums and discounts;

(iii) The range of premiums and discounts paid;

(iv) The weighted average of premiums and discounts paid;

(v) The range of prices paid; and

(vi) The terms of trade regarding the cattle, as applicable.

(b) *Publication.* The Secretary shall make available to the public the information obtained under paragraph (a) of this section on the first reporting day

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of the current slaughter week by 10:00 a.m. Central Time.

§ 59.103 Mandatory reporting of boxed beef sales.

(a) *Daily reporting.* The corporate officers or officially designated representatives of each packer processing plant shall report to the Secretary at least twice each reporting day (once by 10 a.m. Central Time, and once by 2 p.m. Central Time) the following information on total boxed beef domestic and export sales established on that day inclusive since the last reporting as described in § 59.10(b):

(1) The price for each lot of each boxed beef sale, quoted in dollars per hundredweight on a F.O.B. plant basis;

(2) The quantity for each lot of each sale, quoted by number of pounds sold; and

(3) The information regarding the characteristics of each sale is as follows:

(i) The type of sale;

(ii) The branded product characteristics, if applicable;

(iii) The grade for steer and heifer beef (e.g., USDA Prime, USDA Choice or better, USDA Choice, USDA Select, ungraded no-roll product);

(iv) The grade for cow beef or packer yield and/or quality sort for cow beef (e.g., Breakers, Boners, White Cow);

(v) The cut of beef, referencing the most recent version of the Institutional Meat Purchase Specifications (IMPS), when applicable;

(vi) The trim specification;

(vii) The weight range of the cut;

(viii) The product delivery period; and

(ix) The beef type (steer/heifer, dairy steer/heifer, or cow).

(b) *Publication.* The Secretary shall make available to the public the information obtained under paragraph (a) of this section not less frequently than twice each reporting day.

Subpart C—Swine Reporting

§ 59.200 Definitions.

The following definitions apply to this subpart.

Affiliate. The term “affiliate”, with respect to a packer, means: