\section*{\$121.2 Interpretations of the U.S. Munitions List and the Missile Technology Control Regime Annex.}

The following interpretations (listed alphabetically) explain and amplify the terms used in \$121.1. These interpretations have the same force as if they were a part of the U.S. Munitions List (USML) category to which they refer. In addition, all the items listed in \$121.16 shall constitute all items on the United States Munitions List which are Missile Technology Control Regime Annex items in accordance with section 71(a) of the Arms Export Control Act.

\section*{\$121.3 Aircraft and related articles.}

In Category VIII, aircraft means aircraft designed, modified, or equipped for a military purpose, including aircraft described as “demilitarized.” All aircraft bearing an original military designation are included in Category VIII. However, the following aircraft are not included so long as they have not been specifically equipped, reequipped, or modified for military operations:

(a) Cargo aircraft bearing “C” designations and numbered C-45 through C-118 inclusive, C-121 through C-125 inclusive, and C-131, using reciprocating engines only.

(b) Trainer aircraft bearing “T” designations and using reciprocating engines or turboprop engines with less than 600 horsepower (s.h.p.)

(c) Utility aircraft bearing “U” designations and using reciprocating engines only.

(d) All liaison aircraft bearing an “L” designation.

(e) All observation aircraft bearing “O” designations and using reciprocating engines.

\section*{\$121.4 [Reserved]}

\section*{\$121.5 Apparatus and devices under Category IV(c).}

Category IV includes but is not limited to the following: Fuzes and components specifically designed, modified or configured for items listed in that category, bomb racks and shackles, bomb shackle release units, bomb ejectors, torpedo tubes, torpedo and guided missile boosters, guidance systems equipment and parts, launching racks and projectors, pistols (exploders), igniters, fuze arming devices, intervalometers, thermal batteries, hardened missile launching facilities, guided missile launchers and specialized handling equipment, including transporters, cranes and lifts designed to handle articles in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this category for preparation and launch from fixed and mobile sites. The equipment in this category includes robots, robot controllers and robot end-effectors specially designed or modified for military applications.

\section*{\$121.6–121.7 [Reserved]}

\section*{\$121.8 End-items, components, accessories, attachments, firmware, software and systems.}

(a) An end-item is an assembled article ready for its intended use. Only ammunition, fuel or another energy source is required to place it in an operating state.

(b) A component is an item which is useful only when used in conjunction with an end-item. A major component includes any assembled element which forms a portion of an end-item without which the end-item is inoperable. (EXAMPLE: Airframes, tail sections, transmissions, tank treads, hulls, etc.) A minor component includes any assembled element of a major component.

(c) Accessories and attachments are associated equipment for any component, end-item or system, and which are not necessary for their operation, but which enhance their usefulness or effectiveness. (EXAMPLES: Military riflescopes, special paints, etc.) A part is any single unassembled element of a major or a minor component, accessory, or attachment which
§ 121.11 Military demolition blocks and blasting caps.

Military demolition blocks and blasting caps referred to in Category IV(a) do not include the following articles:
(a) Electric squibs.
(b) No. 6 and No. 8 blasting caps, including electric ones.
(c) Delay electric blasting caps (including No. 6 and No. 8 millisecond ones).
(d) Seismograph electric blasting caps (including SSS, Static-Master, Vibrocap SR, and SEISMO SR).
(e) Oil well perforating devices.

§§ 121.12–121.14 [Reserved]

§ 121.15 Vessels of war and special naval equipment.

Vessels of war means vessels, waterborne or submersible, designed, modified or equipped for military purposes, including vessels described as developmental, "demilitarized" or decommissioned. Vessels of war in Category VI, whether developmental, "demilitarized" and/or decommissioned or not, include, but are not limited to, the following:
(a) Combatant vessels: (1) Warships (including nuclear-powered versions): (i) Aircraft carriers. (ii) Battleships. (iii) Cruisers. (iv) Destroyers. (v) Frigates. (vi) Submarines. (2) Other Combatants: (i) Patrol Combatants (e.g., including but not limited to: PHM). (ii) Amphibious Aircraft/Landing Craft Carriers. (iii) Amphibious Materiel/Landing Craft Carriers. (iv) Amphibious Command Ships. (v) Mine Warfare Ships. (vi) Coast Guard Cutters (e.g., including but not limited to: WHEC, WMEC). (b) Combatant Craft: (1) Patrol Craft (patrol craft described in §121.1, Category VI, paragraph (b) are considered non-combatant): (i) Coastal Patrol Combatants. (ii) River, Roadstead Craft (including swimmer delivery craft). (iii) Coast Guard Patrol Craft (e.g., including but not limited to WPB). (2) Amphibious Warfare Craft.