

**§ 170.805 What are the local, tribal, and BIA roles in transportation facility maintenance?**

(a) State, county, and local governments normally perform the maintenance of their IRR transportation facilities.

(b) Tribes may perform or provide for their maintenance responsibilities by formal agreement or other contracts with any other, State, county, or local government.

(c) BIA's responsibility includes preparing annual budget requests under 23 U.S.C. 204(c) that include a report of the shortfalls in each BIA Region in appropriations of BIA Road Maintenance dollars.

**§ 170.806 What is an IRR Transportation Facilities Maintenance Management System?**

An IRR Transportation Facilities Maintenance Management System (TFMMS) is a tool BIA and tribes will use to budget, prioritize, and schedule transportation facility maintenance activities. It will be used to extend the service life of an IRR transportation facility, ensure safety, and report future funding needs to the Secretary. BIA will develop the IRR TFMMS.

**§ 170.807 What must BIA include when it develops an IRR Transportation Facilities Maintenance Management System?**

(a) At a minimum, an IRR TFMMS system must include components for:

- (1) Uniformly collecting, processing, and updating data;
- (2) Predicting facility deterioration;
- (3) Identifying alternative actions;
- (4) Projecting maintenance costs;
- (5) Tracking and reporting of actual maintenance costs and activities accomplished;
- (6) Forecasting short- and long-term budget needs;
- (7) Recommended programs and schedules for implementation within policy and budget constraints;
- (8) Tracking and reporting unmet needs; and
- (9) Ability to produce various reports, including customized reports.

(b) The minimum data requirements include:

(1) Cost of maintenance activity per mile broken down by surface type and frequency of activity;

(2) Cost of bridge maintenance by surface area of deck and frequency of activity;

(3) Cost of maintenance of other inter-modal facilities;

(4) Information from other IRR Program management systems;

(5) Future needs; and

(6) Basic facility data including but not limited to route, bridge number, maintenance activity code, facility inspection dates.

**§ 170.808 Can BIA Road Maintenance Program funds be used to improve IRR transportation facilities?**

No. BIA Road Maintenance Program funds cannot be used to improve roads or other IRR transportation facilities to a higher road classification, standard, or capacity.

**§ 170.809 Can a tribe perform road maintenance under a self-determination contract or self-governance agreement?**

Yes. Any tribe may enter into a self-determination contract or self-governance agreement to conduct BIA or tribal transportation facility maintenance under ISDEAA and 25 CFR part 900 or 1000. The self-determination contract or self-governance agreement does not relieve BIA of its responsibility for maintenance.

**§ 170.810 To what standards must an IRR transportation facility be maintained?**

IRR transportation facilities must be maintained, subject to availability of funding, in accordance with the IRR TFMMS. The Secretary will develop these standards with the input of the IRR Program Coordinating Committee. The Secretary must accept as interim standards any tribal maintenance standards that meet or exceed applicable Federal standards. Interim standards must include any of the following:

(a) Appropriate National Association of County Engineers maintenance standards;

(b) AASHTO road and bridge maintenance manuals, latest edition; or

(c) Other applicable Federal, State, tribal, or local government maintenance standards as may be negotiated in an ISDEAA road maintenance self-determination contract or self-governance agreement.

**§ 170.811 What happens if lack of funds results in inadequate maintenance?**

If BIA determines that an IRR transportation facility is not being maintained under IRR TFMMS standards due to insufficient funding, the Secretary will notify the facility owner, and if tribal or BIA owned, continue to request annual maintenance funding for that facility. In addition, the Secretary will report these findings to Secretary of Transportation under 23 U.S.C. 204. The Secretary will provide a draft copy of the report to the affected tribe for comment before forwarding it to Secretary of Transportation.

**§ 170.812 What is emergency maintenance?**

Emergency maintenance is work that must be accomplished immediately because of life threatening circumstances due to a catastrophic failure or natural disaster. Examples of emergency maintenance include: ice and snow control, traffic control, work in slide areas, repairs to drainage washouts, retrieving hazardous materials, suppressing wild fires, and repairing the ravages of other disasters.

**§ 170.813 When can access to IRR transportation facilities be restricted?**

IRR transportation facilities must be open and available for public use, as are IRRs (§170.120).

(a) The Secretary may, in consultation with a tribe and applicable private landowners, restrict or temporarily close an IRR transportation facility to public use for the following reasons:

- (1) Because of unsafe conditions;
- (2) Because of natural disasters;
- (3) For fish or game protection;
- (4) To prevent traffic from causing damage to the facility; and
- (5) For reasons deemed to be in the public interest such as fire prevention or suppression as approved by the Secretary.

(b) Consultation is not required whenever the above conditions involve immediate safety or life-threatening situations.

(c) Certain IRR transportation facilities owned by the tribes or BIA may be permanently closed when the tribal government and the Secretary agree. Once this agreement is reached, BIA must remove the facility from the IRR System.

**APPENDIX A TO SUBPART G—LIST OF ACTIVITIES ELIGIBLE FOR FUNDING UNDER BIA TRANSPORTATION FACILITY MAINTENANCE PROGRAM**

The following activities are eligible for BIA Transportation Facility Maintenance Program. The list is not all-inclusive.

- 1. Cleaning and repairing ditches and culverts.
- 2. Stabilizing, removing, and controlling slides, drift sand, mud, ice, snow, and other impediments.
- 3. Adding additional culverts to prevent roadway and adjoining property damage.
- 4. Repairing, replacing or installing traffic control devices, guardrails and other features necessary to control traffic and protect the road and the traveling public.
- 5. Removing roadway hazards.
- 6. Repairing or developing stable road embankments.
- 7. Repairing parking facilities and appurtenances such as striping, lights, curbs, etc.
- 8. Repairing transit facilities and appurtenances such as bus shelters, striping, sidewalks, etc.
- 9. Training maintenance personnel.
- 10. Administering the BIA Transportation Facility Maintenance Program.
- 11. Performing environmental/archeological mitigation associated with transportation facility maintenance.
- 12. Leasing, renting, or purchasing of maintenance equipment.
- 13. Paying utilities cost for roadway lighting and traffic signals.
- 14. Purchasing maintenance materials.
- 15. Developing, implementing, and maintaining an IRR Transportation Facility Maintenance Management System (TFMMS).
- 16. Performing pavement maintenance such as pot hole patching, crack sealing, chip sealing, surface rejuvenation, and thin overlays (less than 1 inch).
- 17. Performing erosion control.
- 18. Controlling roadway dust.
- 19. Re-graveling roads.
- 20. Controlling vegetation through mowing, noxious weed control, trimming, etc.
- 21. Making bridge repairs.