### § 37.1290 Expenditures or outlays.

Charges made to the project or program. They may be reported either on

a cash or accrual basis, as shown in the following table:

T	[
If reports are	Expenditures are the sum of
prepared on a	
(a) Cash basis	<ul><li>(1) Cash disbursements for direct charges for goods and services;</li></ul>
	(2) The amount of indirect expense charged;
	(3) The value of third party in-kind contributions applied; and
	(4) The amount of cash advances and payments made to any other organizations for the performance of a part of the research effort.
(b) Accrual basis	(1) Cash disbursements for direct charges for goods and services;
	(2) The amount of indirect expense incurred;
	(3) The value of in-kind contributions applied; and
	(4) The net increase (or decrease) in the amounts owed by the recipient for goods and other property received, for services performed by employees, contractors, and other payees and other amounts becoming owed under programs for which no current services or performance are required.

## §37.1295 Grant.

A legal instrument which, consistent with 31 U.S.C. 6304, is used to enter into a relationship:

(a) The principal purpose of which is to transfer a thing of value to the recipient to carry out a public purpose of support or stimulation authorized by a law of the United States, rather than to acquire property or services for the Department of Defense's direct benefit or use.

(b) In which substantial involvement is not expected between the Department of Defense and the recipient when carrying out the activity contemplated by the grant.

#### § 37.1300 In-kind contributions.

The value of non-cash contributions made by a recipient or non-Federal third parties toward cost sharing.

# § 37.1305 Institution of higher education.

An educational institution that:

- (a) Meets the criteria in section 101 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001); and
- (b) Is subject to the provisions of OMB Circular A-110, "Administrative Requirements for Grants and Agreements with Institutions of Higher Education, Hospitals, and Other Non-Profit Organizations," as implemented by the Department of Defense at 32 CFR part 32

## §37.1310 Intellectual property.

Inventions, data, works of authorship, and other intangible products of intellectual effort that can be owned by a person, whether or not they are patentable or may be copyrighted. The term also includes mask works, such as