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issuance file to ensure that the household is not currently participating in, or disqualified from, the Program. If an authorization document is issued under the expedited service requirements of §§ 273.2(i) and 274.2(b), the State agency shall complete as much of the master issuance file review as possible prior to issuing the authorization document. Any uncompleted reviews shall be completed after issuance and appropriate corrective action shall be taken to recover overissuance.

(2) State agencies should divide issuance responsibilities between at least two persons to prevent any single individual from having complete control over the authorization of issuances and the issuances themselves. Responsibilities to be divided include maintenance of inventory records, assembly of benefits and preparation of envelopes for mailing. If issuance functions in an office are handled by one person, a second-party review shall be made to verify coupon inventory, the reconciliation of the mail log, and the number of mailings prepared.

(3) State agencies shall establish controls to prevent a household from concurrently receiving benefits through more than one issuance system.

(4) State agencies shall clearly identify issuances in their accountability systems as initial, supplemental, replacement, or restored benefits.

(5) State agencies shall establish a Statewide record of replacement issuances granted to households to prevent a household from receiving more than two countable replacement issuances as defined in § 274.6(b) in a six-month period.

(6) State agencies which issue benefits by mail shall, at a minimum, use first class mail and sturdy nonforwarding envelopes or packages to send benefits to households.

(e) *Validity periods.* (1) State agencies shall establish validity periods for issuances made in both authorization document and direct access systems. A validity period is the time frame during which a household may obtain benefits by transacting an authorization document, or receiving the benefits directly at an issuance point. Generally, the validity period coincides with the issuance month or the period of in-

tended use, which may or may not be a calendar month. However, in instances in which authorization documents are distributed, or benefits become available for ongoing households late in the issuance month, the State agency shall extend the validity or availability period for either twenty (20) additional days, or until the end of the following issuance month, at the State agency's option. The State agency may also choose one of two dates which will initiate this extension of the validity or availability period. The State agency may choose to extend the period for authorization documents distributed or for benefits made available, on or after the 20th day of the issuance month or after the 15th day of the issuance month. Whichever date the State agency chooses to initiate the required extension, the State agency must use the date consistently for all extensions in this category. A household which does not transact its authorization document, or obtain the benefits directly from an issuance point during the issuance's validity period, shall lose its entitlement to the benefits, and the State agency shall not issue benefits to such a household for such a period.

(2) State agencies experiencing excessive issuance losses may develop systems that have authorization documents that expire in shorter time frames than those set forth in paragraph (e) of this section. However, such systems shall include methods that allow households the opportunity to obtain their benefits for the full validity period of a month's issuance.

[54 FR 7004, Feb. 15, 1989, as amended at 54 FR 51351, Dec. 15, 1989; 57 FR 11249, Apr. 1, 1992; 60 FR 20183, Apr. 25, 1995; Amdt. 390, 65 FR 59110, Oct. 4, 2000]

§ 274.4 Reconciliation and reporting.

(a) *Reconciliation.* State agencies shall account for all issuance through a reconciliation process. The manner in which this is done varies depending on the type of issuance system being used.

(1) Described below are the required reconciliation procedures for each type of system.

(i) In all issuance systems coupon issuers shall reconcile their issuances daily using daily tally sheets, cashiers' daily reports, tapes or printouts.

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(ii) In systems where a record-for-issuance is used, all issuances authorized for the month shall be merged into one record-for-issuance at the end of each month. All issuances made during the month shall then be posted to the record-for-issuance. The record-for-issuance shall then be compared with the master issuance file. Findings from this comparison shall be reported on the Form *FNS-46* as prescribed in paragraph (b)(2) of this section.

(iii) In systems where no record-for-issuance is used, issuances made during each month shall be reconciled to the master issuance file. Findings from this reconciliation shall be reported on the Form *FNS-46* as prescribed in paragraph (b)(2) of this section.

(iv) In addition to the reconciliation activity prescribed in the paragraphs (a)(1)(i), (a)(1)(ii) and (a)(1)(iii) of this section, the following steps shall be followed in authorization document systems:

(A) The State agency shall determine and verify the transacted value of authorized coupon issuances.

(B) Any batches of transacted authorization documents that do not reconcile shall be maintained intact by the State agency until the discrepancy is resolved with the coupon issuer and/or a review of the case files.

(C) The State agency shall compare all transacted authorization documents with the record-for-issuance or master issuance file as appropriate. Any documents that do not match with the record-for-issuance or master issuance file shall be identified and reported as required in paragraph (b)(2) of this section.

(b) *Required reports.* The State agency shall review and submit the following reports to FNS on a monthly basis:

(1) Form *FNS-250*, Food Coupon Accountability Report.

(i) This report, executed monthly by coupon issuers and bulk storage points, shall be signed by the coupon issuer or appropriate official, certifying that the information is true and correct to the best of that person's knowledge and belief.

(ii) Coupon issuers and bulk storage points shall submit supporting documentation to the State agency which will allow verification of the monthly

report. At a minimum, such documentation shall include documents supporting coupon shipments, transfers, issuances, and destruction.

(iii) For those State agencies which use an authorization document issuance system, coupon issuers shall submit transacted authorization documents batched according to each day's activity in accordance with a schedule prescribed by the State agency, but not less often than monthly.

(iv) All mail issuance activity, including the value of mail issuance replacements, shall be reported. Original allotments (first benefits issued for a particular month to an ongoing household) subsequently recovered by the issuance office during the current month shall be returned to inventory and noted on the mail issuance log. When the original allotment is returned to inventory and the replacement issuance is issued during the current month (month in which original benefits were issued), the "replacement" shall not be reported.

(v) The Form *FNS-250* shall be reviewed by the State agency for accuracy, completeness and reasonableness. The State agency shall attest to the accuracy of these reports and shall submit the reports so they will be received by FNS by the 45th day after the report month. Any revisions to the Form *FNS-250* for a given month shall be submitted to FNS within 105 days after the end of the report month.

(vi) FNS shall review each form, submitted through the State agency, for completeness, accuracy and reasonableness and shall reconcile inventory with shipping records, and shall review State agency verification of coupon issuer and bulk storage point monthly reports. FNS may supplement the above reviews by unannounced spot checks of inventory levels and coupon security arrangements at coupon issuers and at bulk storage points.

(2) Form *FNS-46*, Issuance Reconciliation Report, shall be submitted by each State agency operating an issuance system. The report shall be prepared at the level of the State agency where the actual reconciliation of the record-for-issuance and master issuance file occurs.

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(i) The State agency shall identify and report the number and value of all issuances which do not reconcile with the record-for-issuance and/or master issuance file. All unreconciled issuances shall be identified as specified on this reporting document.

(ii) The report shall be received by FNS no later than 90 days following the end of the report month.

(3) Form *FNS-259*, Food Stamp Mail Issuance Report.

(i) Form *FNS-259* reports shall be submitted by State agencies for each unit using a mail issuance system as specified in the Mail Issuance Loss Reporting Plan required in § 272.2(d)(1)(iv). The State agency shall submit the Form *FNS-259* reports so that they are received in FNS by the 45th day following the end of each quarter.

(ii) The State agency shall verify the issuance by a comparison with issuance on the appropriate coupon issuer's Form *FNS-250*.

(4) Form *FNS-388*, State Coupon Issuance and Participation Estimates.

(i) State agencies shall telephone or transmit by computer the Form *FNS-388* data and mail the reports to the FNS regional office no later than the 19th day of each month. When the 19th falls on a weekend or holiday, the Form *FNS-388* data shall be reported by telephone or transmitted by computer and mailed on the first work day after the 19th. The Form *FNS-388* report shall be signed by the person responsible for completing the report or a designated State agency official.

(ii) The Form *FNS-388* report shall provide Statewide estimated or actual totals of issuance and participation for the current and previous month, and actual or final participation totals for the second preceding month. In addition to the participation totals for the second preceding months of January and July, provided on the March and September reports, non-assistance (NA) and public assistance (PA) household and person participation breakdowns shall be provided. As an attachment to the March and September Form *FNS-388* reports, State agencies shall provide project area breakdowns of the coupon issuance and NA/PA household and person participation data for the

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second preceding months of January and July.

(iii) State agencies shall submit any proposed changes in their estimation procedures to be used in determining the Form *FNS-388* data to the FNS regional office for review and comment. FNS shall monitor the accuracy of the estimated dollar value of coupons issued as reported on the Form *FNS-388* against the Statewide total dollar value of coupons as reported by the issuance agents on the Form *FNS-250*, Food Stamp Accountability Report, for the corresponding month. FNS shall monitor the accuracy of the Statewide estimated number of households and persons participating as reported on the Form *FNS-388* report against the Statewide actual total participation as reported on succeeding Form *FNS-388* reports and against the semiannual project area participation totals attached to the March and September Form *FNS-388* reports. The FNS accuracy standards for the issuance and participation estimates are that estimates for the current month be within (+) or (-) four (4) percent of actual levels, and the estimates for the previous month be within (+) or (-) two (2) percent of actual levels. State agencies shall explain any unusual circumstances that cause coupon issuance and/or participation data to not meet these accuracy standards. If a State agency fails to meet these accuracy standards, FNS shall notify the State agency and assist the State agency in revising its estimating procedures to improve its reporting.

(iv) A participating household is one that is certified and has been, or will be, issued benefits (whether or not the benefits are used), and households that have met the eligibility requirements, but will receive zero benefits.

[54 FR 7004, Feb. 15, 1989, as amended at 54 FR 51351, Dec. 15, 1989]

§ 274.5 [Reserved]

§ 274.6 Replacement issuances to households.

(a) *Providing replacement issuance.* (1) Subject to the restrictions in paragraph (b) of this section, State agencies shall provide replacement issuances to