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§ 26.9 Specific exemptions.
Upon application of any interested person or on its own initiative, the Commission may grant such exemptions from the requirements of the regulations in this part as it determines are authorized by law and will not endanger life or property or the common defense and security, and are otherwise in the public interest.

§ 26.11 Communications.
Except where otherwise specified in this part, all communications, applications, and reports concerning the regulations in this part must be sent either by mail addressed to ATTN: NRC Document Control Desk, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, Washington, DC 20555–0001; by hand delivery to the NRC’s offices at 1155 Rockville Pike, Rockville, Maryland, between the hours of 8:15 a.m. and 4 p.m. eastern time; or, where practicable, by electronic submission, for example, via Electronic Information Exchange, e-mail, or CD-ROM. Electronic submissions must be made in a manner that enables the NRC to receive, read, authenticate, distribute, and archive the submission, and process and retrieve it a single page at a time. Detailed guidance on making electronic submissions can be obtained by visiting the NRC’s Web site at http://www.nrc.gov/site-help/e-submittals.html; by e-mail to MSHD.Resource@nrc.gov; or by writing the Office of Information Services, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, Washington, DC 20555–0001. The guidance discusses, among other topics, the formats the NRC can accept, the use of electronic signatures, and the treatment of nonpublic information. Copies of all communications must be sent to the appropriate regional office and resident inspector (addresses for the NRC Regional Offices are listed in Appendix D to Part 20 of this chapter).

§ 26.21 Fitness-for-duty program.
The licensees and other entities specified in § 26.3(a) through (c) shall establish, implement, and maintain FFD programs that, at a minimum, comprise the program elements contained in this subpart. The individuals specified in § 26.4(a) through (e) and (g), and, at the licensee’s or other entity’s discretion, § 26.4(f), and, if necessary, § 26.4(j) shall be subject to these FFD programs. Licensees and other entities may rely on the FFD program or program elements of a C/V, as defined in § 26.5, if the C/V’s FFD program or program elements meet the applicable requirements of this part.

§ 26.23 Performance objectives.
Fitness-for-duty programs must—
(a) Provide reasonable assurance that individuals are trustworthy and reliable as demonstrated by the avoidance of substance abuse;
(b) Provide reasonable assurance that individuals are not under the influence of any substance, legal or illegal, or mentally or physically impaired from any cause, which in any way adversely affects their ability to safely and competently perform their duties;
(c) Provide reasonable measures for the early detection of individuals who are not fit to perform the duties that require them to be subject to the FFD program;
(d) Provide reasonable assurance that the workplaces subject to this part are free from the presence and effects of illegal drugs and alcohol; and
(e) Provide reasonable assurance that the effects of fatigue and degraded alertness on individuals’ abilities to safely and competently perform their duties are managed commensurate with maintaining public health and safety.

§ 26.27 Written policy and procedures.
(a) General. Each licensee and other entity shall establish, implement, and maintain written policies and procedures to meet the general performance objectives and applicable requirements of this part.
(b) Policy. The FFD policy statement must be clear, concise, and readily available, in its most current form, to all individuals who are subject to the policy. Methods of making the statement readily available include, but are
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not limited to, posting the policy in multiple work areas, providing individuals with brochures, or allowing individuals to print the policy from a computer. The policy statement must be written in sufficient detail to provide affected individuals with information on what is expected of them and what consequences may result from a lack of adherence to the policy. At a minimum, the written policy statement must—

(1) Describe the consequences of the following actions:
   (i) The use, sale, or possession of illegal drugs on or off site;
   (ii) The abuse of legal drugs and alcohol; and
   (iii) The misuse of prescription and over-the-counter drugs;

(2) Describe the requirement that individuals who are notified that they have been selected for random testing must report to the collection site within the time period specified by the licensee or other entity;

(3) Describe the actions that constitute a refusal to provide a specimen for testing, the consequences of a refusal to test, as well as the consequences of subverting or attempting to subvert the testing process;

(4) Prohibit the consumption of alcohol, at a minimum—
   (i) Within an abstinence period of 5 hours preceding the individual’s arrival at the licensee’s or other entity’s facility, except as permitted in §26.27(c)(3); and
   (ii) During the period of any tour of duty;

(5) Convey that abstinence from alcohol for the 5 hours preceding any scheduled tour of duty is considered to be a minimum that is necessary, but may not be sufficient, to ensure that the individual is fit for duty;

(6) Address other factors that could affect FFD, such as mental stress, fatigue, or illness, and the use of prescription and over-the-counter medications that could cause impairment;

(7) Provide a description of any program that is available to individuals who are seeking assistance in dealing with drug, alcohol, fatigue, or other problems that could adversely affect an individual’s ability to safely and competently perform the duties that require an individual to be subject to this subpart;

(8) Describe the consequences of violating the policy;

(9) Describe the individual’s responsibility to report legal actions, as defined in §26.5;

(10) Describe the responsibilities of managers, supervisors, and escorts to report FFD concerns; and

(11) Describe the individual’s responsibility to report FFD concerns.

(c) Procedures. Each licensee and other entity shall prepare, implement, and maintain written procedures that describe the methods to be used in implementing the FFD policy and the requirements of this part. The procedures must—

(1) Describe the methods and techniques to be used in testing for drugs and alcohol, including procedures for protecting the privacy and other rights (including due process) of an individual who provides a specimen, procedures for protecting the integrity of the specimen, and procedures used to ensure that the test results are valid and attributable to the correct individual;

(2) Describe immediate and followup actions that will be taken, and the procedures to be used, in those cases in which individuals are determined to have—
   (i) Been involved in the use, sale, or possession of illegal drugs;
   (ii) Consumed alcohol to excess before the mandatory pre-work abstinence period, or consumed any alcohol during the mandatory pre-work abstinence period or while on duty, as determined by a test that measures BAC;
   (iii) Attempted to subvert the testing process by adulterating or diluting specimens (in vivo or in vitro), substituting specimens, or by any other means;
   (iv) Refused to provide a specimen for analysis; or
   (v) Had legal action taken relating to drug or alcohol use, as defined in §26.5;

(3) Describe the process that the licensee or other entity will use to ensure that individuals who are called in to perform an unscheduled working tour are fit for duty. At a minimum—
   (i) The procedure must require the individual who is called in to state
whether the individual considers him- 
self or herself fit for duty and whether 
he or she has consumed alcohol within 
the pre-duty abstinence period stated 
in the policy;

(ii) If the individual has consumed al-
cohol within this period and the indi-
vidual is called in for an unscheduled 
working tour, including an unsched-
uled working tour to respond to an 
emergency, the procedure must—
(A) Require a determination of fit-
ness by breath alcohol analysis or 
other means;

(B) Permit the licensee or other enti-
ty to assign the individual to duties 
that require him or her to be subject to 
this subpart, if the results of the deter-
mination of fitness indicate that the 
individual is fit to safely and com-
petently perform his or her duties;

(C) Prohibit the licensee or other enti-
ty from assigning the individual to 
duties that require him or her to be 
subject to this subpart, if the indi-
vidual is not required to respond to an 
emergency and the results of the deter-
mination of fitness indicate that the 
individual may be impaired;

(D) State that consumption of alco-
hol during the 5-hour abstinence period 
required in paragraph (b)(4)(i) of this 
section may not by itself preclude a li-
censee or other entity from using indi-
viduals who are needed to respond to 
an emergency. However, if the deter-
mination of fitness indicates that an 
individual who has been called in for an 
unscheduled working tour to respond 
to an emergency may be impaired, the 
procedure must require the establish-
ment of controls and conditions under 
which the individual can perform work, if nec-

essary;

(4) Describe the process to be fol-
lowed if an individual’s behavior raises 
a concern regarding the possible use, 
sale, or possession of illegal drugs on or 
off site; the possible possession or con-
sumption of alcohol on site; or impair-
ment from any cause which in any way 
could adversely affect the individual’s 
ability to safely and competently per-
form his or her duties. The procedure 
must require that individuals who have 
an FFD concern about another individ-
ual’s behavior shall contact the per-
sonnel designated in the procedures to 
report the concern.

(d) Review. The NRC may, at any 
time, review the written policy and 
procedures to assure that they meet 
the performance objectives and re-
quirements of this part.

§ 26.29 Training.

(a) Training content. Licensees and 
other entities shall ensure that the in-
dividuals who are subject to this sub-
part have the following KAs:

(1) Knowledge of the policy and pro-
cedures that apply to the individual, 
the methods that will be used to imple-
mence them, and the consequences of 
violating the policy and procedures;

(2) Knowledge of the individual’s role 
and responsibilities under the FFD pro-
gram;

(3) Knowledge of the roles and re-
sponsibilities of others, such as the 
MRO and the human resources, FFD, 
and EAP staffs;

(4) Knowledge of the EAP services 
available to the individual;

(5) Knowledge of the personal and 
and public health and safety hazards asso-
ciated with abuse of illegal and legal 
drugs and alcohol;

(6) Knowledge of the potential ad-
verse effects on job performance of pre-
scription and over-the-counter drugs, 
alcohol, dietary factors, illness, mental 
stress, and fatigue;

(7) Knowledge of the prescription and 
over-the-counter drugs and dietary fac-
tors that have the potential to affect 
drug and alcohol test results;

(8) Ability to recognize illegal drugs 
and indications of the illegal use, sale, 
or possession of drugs;