and reinfuse the blood lost by a patient due to surgery or trauma.

(b) **Classification.** Class II (performance standards).

§ 868.5860 Pressure tubing and accessories.

(a) **Identification.** Pressure tubing and accessories are flexible or rigid devices intended to deliver pressurized medical gases.

(b) **Classification.** Class I (general controls). The device is exempt from the premarket notification procedures in subpart E of part 807 of this chapter subject to the limitations in §868.9.


§ 868.5870 Nonrebreathing valve.

(a) **Identification.** A nonrebreathing valve is a one-way valve that directs breathing gas flow to the patient and vents exhaled gases into the atmosphere.

(b) **Classification.** Class II (performance standards).

§ 868.5880 Anesthetic vaporizer.

(a) **Identification.** An anesthetic vaporizer is a device used to vaporize liquid anesthetic and deliver a controlled amount of the vapor to the patient.

(b) **Classification.** Class II (performance standards).

§ 868.5895 Continuous ventilator.

(a) **Identification.** A continuous ventilator (respirator) is a device intended to mechanically control or assist patient breathing by delivering a predetermined percentage of oxygen in the breathing gas. Adult, pediatric, and neonatal ventilators are included in this generic type of device.

(b) **Classification.** Class II (performance standards).

§ 868.5905 Noncontinuous ventilator (IPPB).

(a) **Identification.** A noncontinuous ventilator (intermittent positive pressure breathing-IPPB) is a device intended to deliver intermittently an aerosol to a patient’s lungs or to assist a patient’s breathing.

(b) **Classification.** Class II (performance standards).

§ 868.5915 Manual emergency ventilator.

(a) **Identification.** A manual emergency ventilator is a device, usually incorporating a bag and valve, intended to provide emergency respiratory support by means of a face mask or a tube inserted into a patient’s airway.

(b) **Classification.** Class II (performance standards).

§ 868.5925 Powered emergency ventilator.

(a) **Identification.** A powered emergency ventilator is a demand valve or inhalator intended to provide emergency respiratory support by means of a face mask or a tube inserted into a patient’s airway.

(b) **Classification.** Class II (performance standards).

§ 868.5935 External negative pressure ventilator.

(a) **Identification.** An external negative pressure ventilator (e.g., iron lung, cuirass) is a device chamber that is intended to support a patient’s ventilation by alternately applying and releasing external negative pressure over the diaphragm and upper trunk of the patient.

(b) **Classification.** Class II (performance standards).

§ 868.5955 Intermittent mandatory ventilation attachment.

(a) **Identification.** An intermittent mandatory ventilation (IMV) attachment is a device attached to a mechanical ventilator that allows spontaneous breathing by a patient while providing mechanical ventilation at a preset rate.

(b) **Classification.** Class II (performance standards).

§ 868.5965 Positive end expiratory pressure breathing attachment.

(a) **Identification.** A positive end expiratory pressure (PEEP) breathing attachment is a device attached to a ventilator that is used to elevate pressure in a patient’s lungs above atmospheric pressure at the end of exhalation.

(b) **Classification.** Class II (performance standards).