

Element #	Element name	Responses options	Applicable population
48	Connection to adult	No. Declined. Yes.	Baseline and follow-up population.
49	Homelessness	No. Declined. Yes.	
50	Substance abuse referral	No. Declined. Yes.	
51	Incarceration	No. Declined. Yes.	
52	Children	No. Declined. Yes.	
53	Marriage at child's birth	No. Declined. Yes.	
54	Medicaid	No. Declined. Yes.	
55	Other health insurance coverage	No. Declined. Yes	
56	Health insurance type—medical	No. Declined. Yes.	
57	Health insurance type—mental health	No. Declined. Yes.	
58	Health insurance type—prescription drugs	No. Declined. Yes. Don't know. Not applicable. Declined.	

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APPENDIX B TO PART 1356—NYTD YOUTH OUTCOME SURVEY

Topic/element #	Question to youth and response options	Definition
INFORMATION TO COLLECT FROM ALL YOUTH SURVEYED FOR OUTCOMES, WHETHER IN FOSTER CARE OR NOT		
Current full-time employment (37)	Currently are you employed full-time? Yes	“Full-time” means working at least 35 hours per week at one or multiple jobs.
	No	
Current part-time employment (38)	Currently are you employed part-time? Yes	“Part-time” means working at least 1–34 hours per week at one or multiple jobs.
	No	
Employment-related skills (39)	In the past year, did you complete an apprenticeship, internship, or other on-the-job training, either paid or unpaid? Yes	This means apprenticeships, internships, or other on-the-job trainings, either paid or unpaid, that helped the youth acquire employment-related skills (which can include specific trade skills such as carpentry or auto mechanics, or office skills such as word processing or use of office equipment).
	No	

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Topic/element #	Question to youth and response options	Definition
Social Security (40)	Currently are you receiving social security payments (Supplemental Security Income (SSI, Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI), or dependents' payments)? Yes No Declined	These are payments from the government to meet basic needs for food, clothing, and shelter of a person with a disability. A youth may be receiving these payments because of a parent or guardian's disability, rather than his/her own.
Educational Aid (41)	Currently are you using a scholarship, grant, stipend, student loan, voucher, or other type of educational financial aid to cover any educational expenses? Yes No Declined	Scholarships, grants, and stipends are funds awarded for spending on expenses related to gaining an education. "Student loan" means a government-guaranteed, low-interest loan for students in post-secondary education.
Other financial support (45)	Currently are you receiving any periodic and/or significant financial resources or support from another source not previously indicated and excluding paid employment? Yes No Declined	This means periodic and/or significant financial support from a spouse or family member (biological, foster or adoptive), child support that the youth receives or funds from a legal settlement. This does not include occasional gifts, such as birthday or graduation checks or small donations of food or personal incidentals, child care subsidies, child support for a youth's child or other financial help that does not benefit the youth directly in supporting himself or herself.
Highest educational certification received (46).	What is the highest educational degree or certification that you have received? High school diploma/GED Vocational certificate Vocational license Associate's degree (e.g., A.A.) Bachelor's degree (e.g., B.A. or B.S.) Higher degree None of the above Declined	"Vocational certificate" means a document stating that a person has received education or training that qualifies him or her for a particular job, e.g., auto mechanics or cosmetology. "Vocational license" means a document that indicates that the State or local government recognizes an individual as a qualified professional in a particular trade or business. An Associate's degree is generally a two-year degree from a community college, and a Bachelor's degree is a four-year degree from a college or university. "Higher degree" indicates a graduate degree, such as a Masters or Doctorate degree. "None of the above" means that the youth has not received any of the above educational certifications.
Current enrollment and attendance (47) ...	Currently are you enrolled in and attending high school, GED classes, post-high school vocational training, or college? Yes No Declined	This means both enrolled in <i>and attending</i> high school, GED classes, or post-secondary vocational training or college. A youth is still considered enrolled in and attending school if the youth would otherwise be enrolled in and attending a school that is currently out of session (e.g., Spring break, summer vacation, etc.).
Connection to adult (48)	Currently is there at least one adult in your life, other than your caseworker, to whom you can go for advice or emotional support? Yes No Declined	This refers to an adult who the youth can go to for advice or guidance when there is a decision to make or a problem to solve, or for companionship to share personal achievements. This can include, but is not limited to, adult relatives, parents or foster parents. The definition excludes spouses, partners, boyfriends or girlfriends and current caseworkers. The adult must be easily accessible to the youth, either by telephone or in person.

Topic/element #	Question to youth and response options	Definition
Homelessness (49)	<p>Have you ever been homeless? OR</p> <p>In the past two years, were you homeless at any time? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Declined.</p>	<p>“Homeless” means that the youth had no regular or adequate place to live. This includes living in a car, or on the street, or staying in a homeless or other temporary shelter.</p>
Substance abuse referral (50)	<p>Have you ever referred yourself or has someone else referred you for an alcohol or drug abuse assessment or counseling? OR</p> <p>In the past two years, did you refer yourself, or had someone else referred you for an alcohol or drug abuse assessment or counseling? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Declined.</p>	<p>This includes either self-referring or being referred by a social worker, school staff, physician, mental health worker, foster parent, or other adult for an alcohol or drug abuse assessment or counseling. Alcohol or drug abuse assessment is a process designed to determine if someone has a problem with alcohol or drug use.</p>
Incarceration (51)	<p>Have you ever been confined in a jail, prison, correctional facility, or juvenile or community detention facility, in connection with allegedly committing a crime? OR</p> <p>In the past two years, were you confined in a jail, prison, correctional facility, or juvenile or community detention facility, in connection with allegedly committing a crime? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Declined.</p>	<p>This means that the youth was confined in a jail, prison, correctional facility, or juvenile or community detention facility in connection with a crime (misdemeanor or felony) allegedly committed by the youth.</p>
Children (52)	<p>Have you ever given birth or fathered any children that were born? OR</p> <p>In the past two years, did you give birth to or father any children that were born? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Declined.</p>	<p>This means giving birth to or fathering at least one child that was born. If males do not know, answer “No.”</p>
Marriage at Child’s Birth (53)	<p>If you responded yes to the previous question, were you married to the child’s other parent at the time each child was born? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Declined</p>	<p>This means that when every child was born the youth was married to the other parent of the child.</p>
Medicaid (54)	<p>Currently are you on Medicaid [or use the name of the State’s medical assistance program under title XIX]? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Don’t know <input type="checkbox"/> Declined</p>	<p>Medicaid (or the State medical assistance program) is a health insurance program funded by the government.</p>

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Topic/element #	Question to youth and response options	Definition
Other Health insurance Coverage (55)	Currently do you have health insurance, other than Medicaid? Yes No Don't know Declined	"Health insurance" means having a third party pay for all or part of health care. Youth might have health insurance such as group coverage offered by employers or schools, or individual policies that cover medical and/or mental health care and/or prescription drugs, or youth might be covered under parents' insurance. This also could include access to free health care through a college, Indian Tribe, or other source.
Health insurance type—medical (56)	Does your health insurance include coverage for medical services? Yes Don't know Declined	This means that the youth's health insurance covers at least some medical services or procedures. This question is for only those youth who responded "yes" to having health insurance.
Health insurance type—mental health (57)	Does your health insurance include coverage for mental health services? Yes No Don't know Declined	This means that the youth's health insurance covers at least some mental health services. This question is for only those youth who responded "yes" to having health insurance with medical coverage.
Health insurance type—prescription drugs (58).	Does your health insurance include coverage for prescription drugs? Yes No Don't know Declined	This means that the youth's health insurance covers at least some prescription drugs. This question is for only those youth who responded "yes" to having health insurance with medical coverage.
ADDITIONAL OUTCOMES INFORMATION TO COLLECT FROM YOUTH OUT OF FOSTER CARE		
Public financial assistance (42)	Currently are you receiving ongoing welfare payments from the government to support your basic needs? [The State may add and/or substitute the name(s) of the State's welfare program]. Yes No Declined	This refers to ongoing welfare payments from the government to support your basic needs. Do not consider payments or subsidies for specific purposes, such as unemployment insurance, child care subsidies, education assistance, food stamps or housing assistance in this category.
Public food assistance (43)	Currently are you receiving public food assistance? Yes No Declined	Public food assistance includes food stamps, which are government-issued coupons or debit cards that recipients can use to buy eligible food at authorized stores. Public food assistance also includes assistance from the Women, Infants and Children (WIC) program.
Public housing assistance (44)	Currently are you receiving any sort of housing assistance from the government, such as living in public housing or receiving a housing voucher? Yes No Declined	Public housing is rental housing provided by the government to keep rents affordable for eligible individuals and families, and a housing voucher allows participants to choose their own housing while the government pays part of the housing costs. This does not include payments from the child welfare agency for room and board payments.

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APPENDIX C TO PART 1356—CALCULATING SAMPLE SIZE FOR NYTD FOLLOW-UP POPULATIONS

1. Using Finite Population Correction

The Finite Population Correction (FPC) is applied when the sample is drawn from a

population of one to 5,000 youth, because the sample is more than five percent of the population.