

**Federal Maritime Commission**

**§ 545.2**

(Address of Guarantor)

By \_\_\_\_\_  
(Name and Title)

*Schedule of Vessels Referred to in Clause 1*  
*Vessels Added to This Schedule in Accordance*  
*With Clause 4*

[49 FR 36313, Sept. 14, 1984, as amended at 74 FR 50732, Oct. 1, 2009]

**Subpart C—General**

**§ 540.91 OMB control numbers assigned pursuant to the Paperwork Reduction Act.**

This section displays the control numbers assigned to information collection requirements of the Commission in this part by the Office of Management and Budget pursuant to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1980, Public Law 96-511. The Commission intends that this section comply with the requirements of section 3507(f) of the Paperwork Reduction Act, which requires that agencies display a current control number assigned by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for each agency information collection requirement:

Section	Current OMB Control No.
540.4 (Form FMC-131) .....	3072-0012
540.5 .....	3072-0011
540.6 .....	3072-0011
540.8 .....	3072-0011
540.9 .....	3072-0011
540.23 (Form FMC-131) .....	3072-0012
540.24 .....	3072-0011
540.26 .....	3072-0011
540.27 .....	3072-0011

**PART 545—INTERPRETATIONS AND STATEMENTS OF POLICY**

- Sec.  
545.1 Interpretation of Shipping Act of 1984—Refusal to negotiate with shippers' associations.  
545.2 Interpretation of Shipping Act of 1984—Unpaid ocean freight charges.  
545.3 Interpretation of §515.23(b) of this chapter—Payment pursuant to a claim against an ocean transportation intermediary.

AUTHORITY: 5 U.S.C. 553; 46 U.S.C. 305, 40307, 40501-40503, 41101-41106, and 40901-40904; 46 CFR 515.23

**§ 545.1 Interpretation of Shipping Act of 1984—Refusal to negotiate with shippers' associations.**

(a) 8(c) of the Shipping Act of 1984 ("the Act") (46 U.S.C. 40502) authorizes ocean common carriers and agreements between or among ocean common carriers to enter into a service contract with a shippers' association, subject to the requirements of the Act. Section 10(b)(10) of the Act (46 U.S.C. 41104(10)) prohibits carriers from unreasonably refusing to deal or negotiate. Section 7(a)(2) of the Act (46 U.S.C. 40307(a)(3)) exempts from the antitrust laws any activity within the scope of that Act, undertaken with a reasonable basis to conclude that it is pursuant to a filed and effective agreement.

(b) The Federal Maritime Commission interprets these provisions to establish that a common carrier or conference may not require a shippers' association to obtain or apply for a Business Review Letter from the Department of Justice prior to or as part of a service contract negotiation process.

[53 FR 43698, Oct. 28, 1988. Redesignated and amended at 64 FR 7813, Feb. 17, 1999; 64 FR 9922, Mar. 1, 1999; 74 FR 50732, Oct. 1, 2009]

**§ 545.2 Interpretation of Shipping Act of 1984—Unpaid ocean freight charges.**

Section 10(a)(1) of the Shipping Act of 1984 (46 U.S.C. 41102(a)) states that it is unlawful for any person to obtain or attempt to obtain transportation for property at less than the properly applicable rates, by any "unjust or unfair device or means." An essential element of the offense is use of an "unjust or unfair device or means." In the absence of evidence of bad faith or deceit, the Federal Maritime Commission will not infer an "unjust or unfair device or means" from the failure of a shipper to pay ocean freight. An "unjust or unfair device or means" could be inferred where a shipper, in bad faith, induced the carrier to relinquish its possessory lien on the cargo and to transport the cargo without prepayment by the shipper of the applicable freight charges.

[58 FR 7194, Feb. 5, 1993. Redesignated at 64 FR 7813, Feb. 17, 1999, as amended at 74 FR 50732, Oct. 1, 2009]

**§ 545.3**

**46 CFR Ch. IV (10–1–11 Edition)**

**§ 545.3 Interpretation of § 515.23(b) of this chapter—Payment pursuant to a claim against an ocean transportation intermediary.**

A claimant seeking to settle a claim in accordance with § 515.23(b)(1) of this chapter should promptly provide to the

financial responsibility provider all documents and information relating to and supporting its claim for the purpose of evaluating the validity and subject matter of the claim.

[65 FR 33480, May 24, 2000]