#### § 166.603

# § 166.603 If cash is submitted as a bond, how is it administered?

If cash is submitted as a bond, we will establish an account in the name of the permittee and retain it.

# §166.604 Is interest paid on a cash performance bond?

No. Interest will not be paid on a cash performance bond.

### § 166.605 Are cash performance bonds refunded?

If the cash performance bond has not been forfeited for cause, the amount deposited will be refunded to the depositor at the end of the permit period.

# § 166.606 What happens to a bond if a violation occurs?

We may apply the bond to remedy the violation, in which case we will require the permittee to submit a replacement bond of an appropriate amount.

# § 166.607 Is insurance required for a permit?

When we determine it to be in the best interest of the Indian landowners, we will require a permittee to provide insurance. If insurance is required, it must:

- (a) Be provided in an amount sufficient to:
- (1) Protect any improvements on the permit premises;
- (2) Cover losses such as personal injury or death; and
- (3) Protect the interest of the Indian landowner.
- (b) Identify the tribe, individual Indian landowners, and United States as insured parties.

# § 166.608 What types of insurance may be required?

We may require liability or casualty insurance (such as for fire, hazard, or flood), depending upon the activity conducted under the permit.

#### Subpart H—Permit Violations

### § 166.700 What permit violations are addressed by this subpart?

This subpart addresses violations of permit provisions other than trespass.

Trespass is addressed under subpart I of this part.

#### § 166.701 How will the BIA determine whether the activities of a permittee under a permit are in compliance with the terms of the permit?

Unless the permit provides otherwise, we may enter the range unit at any reasonable time, without prior notice, to protect the interests of the Indian landowners and ensure that the permittee is in compliance with the operating requirements of the permit.

# § 166.702 Can a permit provide for negotiated remedies in the event of a permit violation?

- (a) A permit of tribal land may provide the tribe with certain negotiated remedies in the event of a permit violation, including the power to terminate the permit. A permit of individually-owned Indian land may provide the individual Indian landowners with similar remedies, so long as the permit also specifies the manner in which those remedies may be exercised by or on behalf of the Indian landowners. Any notice of violation must be provided by written notice.
- (b) The negotiated remedies described in paragraph (a) of this section will apply in addition to the cancellation remedy available to us under §166.705(c) of this subpart. If the permit specifically authorizes us to exercise any negotiated remedies on behalf of the Indian landowners, the exercise of such remedies may substitute for cancellation.
- (c) A permit may provide for permit disputes to be resolved in tribal court or any other court of competent jurisdiction, or through arbitration or some other alternative dispute resolution method. We may not be bound by decisions made in such forums, but we will defer to any ongoing proceedings, as appropriate, in deciding whether to exercise any of the remedies available to us under §166.705 of this subpart.

### § 166.703 What happens if a permit violation occurs?

(a) If an Indian landowner notifies us that a specific permit violation has occurred, we will initiate an appropriate