shall ensure that the ship is not operated unless a garbage management plan meeting paragraph (b) of this section is on the ship and that each person handling garbage follows the plan.

- (b) Each garbage management plan under paragraph (a) of this section must be in writing and—
- (1) Provide for the discharge of garbage by means that meet Annex V of MARPOL, the Act, and §§ 151.51 through 151.77:
- (2) Describe procedures for minimizing, collecting, processing, storing, and discharging garbage; and
- (3) Designate the person who is in charge of carrying out the plan.

(Approved by the Office of Management and Budget under control number 1625–0072)

[USCG-2012-1049, 78 FR 13492, Feb. 28, 2013]

## §151.59 Placards.

- (a) The master or person in charge of a ship, including a drilling rig or platform, to which this section applies shall ensure that one or more placards meeting the requirements of this section are displayed in prominent locations and in sufficient numbers so that they can be read by the crew and passengers. These locations must be readily accessible to the intended reader and may include embarkation points, food service facilities, garbage handling spaces, living spaces, and common areas on deck. If the Captain of the Port (COTP) determines that the number or location of the placards is insufficient to adequately inform crew and passengers, the COTP may require additional placards and may specify their locations.
- (b) Each placard must be at least 20 cm (8 in) wide by  $12\frac{1}{2}$  cm (5 in) high, made of a durable material, and legible.
- (c) At a minimum, each placard must notify the reader of the operating requirements contained in §§151.67 through 151.73 as they apply to that ship. The following requirements should also be prominently stated:
- (1) The discharge of all garbage is prohibited into the navigable waters of the United States and into all other waters except as specifically allowed;
- (2) The discharge of all forms of plastic into all waters is prohibited;

- (3) A person who violates the above requirements is liable for civil and/or criminal penalties; and
- (4) Regional, state, and local restrictions on garbage discharges also may apply.
- (d) For ships while operating on the Great Lakes or their connecting or tributary waters, the placard must—
- (1) Notify the reader of the information in paragraph (c) of this section; or
  - (2) Notify the reader of the following:
- (i) Except as allowed by §151.66, the discharge of all garbage into the Great Lakes or their connecting or tributary waters is prohibited; and
- (ii) A person who violates the above requirements is liable for a civil penalty for each violation, and the criminal penalties of a class D felony.

[USCG-2012-1049, 78 FR 13492, Feb. 28, 2013]

## § 151.61 Inspection for compliance and enforcement.

While within the navigable waters of the United States or the Exclusive Economic Zone, a ship is subject to inspection by the Coast Guard or other authorized federal agency to determine if—

- (a) The ship has been operating in accordance with these regulations and has not discharged plastics or other garbage in violation of the provisions of the Act or Annex V of MARPOL;
- (b) Grinders or comminuters used for the discharge of garbage between 3 and 12 nautical miles from nearest land are capable of reducing the size of garbage so that it will pass through a screen with openings no greater than 25 millimeters (one inch);
- (c) Information for recordkeeping requirements, when required under \$151.55, is properly and accurately logged;
- (d) A garbage management plan, when required under §151.57, is on board and that the condition of the ship, equipment and operational procedures of the ship meet the plan; and
- (e) Placards, when required by §151.59, are posted on board.

[CGD 88-002, 54 FR 18405, Apr. 28, 1989, as amended by CGD 88-002A, 55 FR 18583, May 2, 1990; USCG-2012-1049, 78 FR 13492, Feb. 28, 2013]