§ 173.13 Exemptions.
Where the Coast Guard issues numbers, the following classes of vessels are exempt, under Section 12303 of Title 46, United States Code, from the numbering provisions of Sections 12301 and 12302 of Title 46, United States Code, and this part:
(a) A vessel that is used exclusively for racing.
(b) A vessel equipped with propulsion machinery of less than 10 horsepower that:
   (1) Is owned by the owner of a vessel for which a valid certificate of number has been issued;
   (2) Displays the number of that numbered vessel followed by the suffix “1” in the manner prescribed in § 173.27; and
   (3) Is used as a tender for direct transportation between that vessel and the shore and for no other purpose.

§ 173.15 Vessel number required.
(a) Except as provided in § 173.17, no person may use a vessel to which this part applies unless:
   (1) It has a number issued on a certificate of number by the issuing authority in the State of principal operation; and
   (2) The number is displayed as described in § 173.27.
(b) This section does not apply to a vessel for which a valid temporary certificate has been issued to its owner by the issuing authority in the State of principal operation.  

§ 173.17 Reciprocity.
(a) Section 12302(c) of Title 46, United States Code, states:
When a vessel is numbered in a State, it is deemed in compliance with the numbering system of a State in which it temporarily is operated.
(b) Section 12302(d) of Title 46, United States Code, states:
When a vessel is removed to a new State of principal operation, the issuing authority of that State shall recognize the validity of the number issued by the original State for 60 days.

§ 173.19 Other numbers prohibited.
No person may operate a vessel to which this part applies that has any number that is not issued by an issuing authority for that vessel on its forward half.

§ 173.21 Certificate of number required.
(a) Except as provided in §§ 173.13 and 173.17, no person may operate a vessel to which this part applies unless it has on board:
   (1) A valid certificate of number or temporary certificate for that vessel issued by the issuing authority in the State in which the vessel is principally operated; or
   (2) For the vessel described in paragraph (b) of this section, a copy of the lease or rental agreement, signed by the owner or his or her authorized representative and by the person leasing or renting the vessel, that contains at least:
      (i) The vessel number that appears on the certificate of number; and
      (ii) The period of time for which the vessel is leased or rented.
(b) Section 12304(a) of Title 46, United States Code, states in part: The certificate of number for a vessel less than 26 feet in length and leased or rented to another for the latter’s noncommercial operation of less than 7 days may be retained on shore by the vessel’s owner or representative at the place from which the vessel departs or returns to the possession of the owner or the owner’s representative.

§ 173.23 Inspection of certificate.
Each person operating a vessel to which this part applies shall present the certificate or lease or rental agreement required by § 173.21 to any Federal, State, or local law enforcement