

**§ 58.1**

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**SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS FOR PLANTS MANUFACTURING, PROCESSING AND PACKAGING EVAPORATED AND CONDENSED MILK OR ULTRA-PASTEURIZED PRODUCTS**

NOTE: Compliance with these standards does not excuse failure to comply with the provisions of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act.

**DEFINITIONS**

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- 58.912 General construction, repair and installation.
- 58.913 Evaporators and vacuum pans.
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- 58.936 Milk.
- 58.937 Physical requirements for evaporated milk.
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**Subpart W—United States Department of Agriculture Standard for Ice Cream**

- 58.2825 United States Standard for ice cream.
- 58.2826 General identification.
- 58.2827 Official identification.

AUTHORITY: 7 U.S.C. 1621-1627.

SOURCE: 23 FR 9410, Dec. 5, 1958, unless otherwise noted. Redesignated at 42 FR 32514, June 27, 1977, and further redesignated at 46 FR 63203, Dec. 31, 1981.

**Subpart A—Regulations Governing the Inspection and Grading Services of Manufactured or Processed Dairy Products**

SOURCE: 37 FR 22363, Oct. 19, 1972, unless otherwise noted. Redesignated at 42 FR 32514, June 27, 1977, and further redesignated at 46 FR 63203, Dec. 31, 1981.

**DEFINITIONS**

**§ 58.1 Meaning of words.**

For the purpose of the regulations in this subpart, words in the singular form shall be deemed to import the plural and vice versa, as the case may demand. Unless the context otherwise requires, the following terms shall have the following meaning:

*Act* means the applicable provisions of the Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946 (60 Stat. 1087, as amended; 7 U.S.C. 1621-1627) or any other act of Congress conferring like authority.

*Administrator* means the Administrator of the Agricultural Marketing Service or any other officer or employee of the Agricultural Marketing Service to whom authority has heretofore been delegated, or to whom authority may hereafter be delegated, to act in his stead.

*Agricultural Marketing Service* or *AMS* means the Agricultural Marketing Service of the Department.

*Applicant* means any interested party who has applied for inspection or grading service.

*Approved laboratory* means a laboratory in which the facilities and equipment used for official testing have been adequate to perform the necessary official tests in accordance with this part.

*Approved plant* means one or more adjacent buildings, or parts thereof, comprising a single plant at one location in which the facilities and methods of operation therein have been surveyed and approved by the Administrator as suitable and adequate for inspection or grading service in accordance with this part.

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*Area Supervisor* means any employee of the Branch in charge of dairy inspection or grading service in a designated geographical area.

*Branch* means the Dairy Inspection Branch of the Poultry and Dairy Quality Division.

*Chief* means the Chief of the Branch, or any officer or employee of the Branch to whom authority has been heretofore delegated, or to whom authority may hereafter be delegated, to act in his stead.

*Class* means any subdivision of a product based on essential physical characteristics that differentiate between major groups of the same kind or method of processing.

*Condition of container* means the degree of acceptability of the container with respect to freedom from defects which affect its serviceability, including appearance as well as usability, of the container for its intended purpose.

*Condition of product* or *condition* is an expression of the extent to which a product is free from defects which affect its usability, including but not limited to, the state of preservation, cleanliness, soundness, wholesomeness, or fitness for human food.

*Continuous resident service* or *resident service* is inspection or grading service performed at a dairy manufacturing plant or grading station by an inspector or grader assigned to the plant or station on a continuous, year-round, resident basis.

*Department* or *USDA* means the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

*Director* means the Director of the Poultry and Dairy Quality Division, or any other officer or employee of the Division to whom authority has heretofore been delegated or to whom authority may hereafter be delegated, to act in his stead.

*Division* means the Poultry and Dairy Quality Division of the Agricultural Marketing Service.

*Inspection or grading service* or *service* means in accordance with this part, the act of (a) drawing samples of any product; (b) determining the class, grade, quality, composition, size, quantity, or condition of any product by examining each unit or representative samples; (c) determining condition of product containers; (d) identifying any

product or packaging material by means of official identification; (e) regrading or appeal grading of a previously graded product; (f) inspecting dairy plant facilities, equipment, and operations; such as, processing, manufacturing, packaging, repackaging, and quality control; (g) supervision of packaging inspected or graded product; (h) reinspection or appeal inspection; and (i) issuing an inspection or grading certificate or sampling, inspection, or other report related to any of the foregoing.

*Inspector or grader* means any Federal or State employee to whom a license has been issued by the Administrator to perform one or more types of inspection or grading services.

*Inspection or grading office* means the office of any inspector or grader.

*Interested party* means any person financially interested in a transaction involving any inspection or grading service.

*Licensed plant employee* means an employee of an approved plant to whom a license is issued by the Administrator to supervise packaging of officially inspected or graded product, perform laboratory tests, or perform other duties as assigned by the Administrator. A licensed plant employee is not authorized to issue any inspection or grading certificate.

*Product* means butter, cheese (whether natural or processed), milk, cream, milk products (whether dried, frozen, evaporated, stabilized, or condensed), ice cream, dry whey, dry buttermilk, and any other food product, which is prepared or manufactured in whole or in part from any of the aforesaid products, as the Administrator may hereafter designate.

*Person* means any individual, partnership, association, business, trust, corporation, or any organized group of persons, whether incorporated or not.

*Plant survey* means an appraisal of the plant to determine extent to which facilities, equipment, method of operation, and raw material being received are in accordance with the provisions of this part. The survey shall be used to determine suitability of the plant for inspection or grading service.

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*Quality* means the inherent properties of any product which determine its relative degree of excellence.

*Regulations* means the provisions of this subpart.

*Sampling report* means a statement issued by an inspector or grader identifying samples taken by him for inspection or grading service.

*Supervisor of packaging* means an employee of the Department or other person licensed by the Administrator to supervise the packaging and official identification of product or any re-packaging of bulk product.

(60 Stat. 1087, 7 U.S.C. 1621 *et seq.*; 84 Stat. 1620, 21 U.S.C. 1031 *et seq.*)

[37 FR 22363, Oct. 19, 1972, as amended at 38 FR 4381, Feb. 14, 1973. Redesignated at 42 FR 32514, June 27, 1977, as amended at 43 FR 60138, Dec. 26, 1978. Redesignated at 46 FR 63203, Dec. 31, 1981, as amended at 54 FR 15167, Apr. 17, 1989]

### **§ 58.2 Designation of official certificates, memoranda, marks, identifications, and devices for purpose of the Agricultural Marketing Act.**

Subsection 203(h) of the Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946, as amended by Pub. L. 272, 84th Congress, provides criminal penalties for various specified offenses relating to official certificates, memoranda, marks or identifications, and devices for making such marks or identifications, issued or authorized under section 203 of said Act, and certain misrepresentations concerning the inspection or grading of agricultural products under said section. For the purposes of said subsection and the provisions in this part, the terms listed below shall have the respective meanings specified:

(a) *Official certificate* means any form of certification, either written or printed (including that prescribed in § 58.18) used under the regulations in this subpart to certify with respect to the inspection of dairy processing plants and the inspection, class, grade, quality, size, quantity, or condition of products (including the compliance of products and packaging material with applicable specifications).

(b) *Official memorandum* means any initial record of findings made by an authorized person in the process of inspecting, grading, determining compli-

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ance, or sampling pursuant to the regulations in this subpart, any processing or plant-operation report made by an authorized person in connection with inspecting, grading, determining compliance, or sampling under the regulations in this subpart, and any report made by an authorized person of services performed pursuant to the regulations in this subpart.

(c) *Official identification or other official marks* means any form of identification or mark (including, but not limited to, those in §§ 58.49 through 58.51) approved by the Administrator and authorized to be affixed to any product, or affixed to or printed on the packaging material of any product certifying the inspection, class, grade, quality, size, quantity, or condition of the products (including the compliance of products with applicable specifications) or to maintain the identity of the product for which service is provided under the regulations in this subpart.

(d) *Official device* means a stamping applicance, branding device, stencil, printed label, or any other mechanically or manually operated tool that is approved by the Administrator for the purpose of applying any official mark or other identification to any product or the packaging material thereof.

### ADMINISTRATION

#### **§ 58.3 Authority.**

The Administrator shall perform such duties as may be required in the enforcement and administration of the provisions of the Act and this part.

### INSPECTION OR GRADING SERVICE

#### **§ 58.4 Basis of service.**

Inspection or grading service shall be performed in accordance with the provisions of this part, the instructions and procedures issued or approved by the Administrator, U.S. standards for grades, Federal specifications, and specifications as defined in a specific