

319.74-4 Costs and charges.

**Subpart—Khapra Beetle**

319.75 Restrictions on importation of restricted articles; disposal of articles refused importation.

- 319.75-1 Definitions.
- 319.75-2 Restricted articles.
- 319.75-3 Permits.
- 319.75-4 Treatments.
- 319.75-5 Marking and identity.
- 319.75-6 Arrival notification.
- 319.75-7 Costs and charges.
- 319.75-8 Ports of entry.
- 319.75-9 Inspection and phytosanitary certificate of inspection.

**Subpart—Gypsy Moth Host Material from Canada**

- 319.77-1 Definitions.
- 319.77-2 Regulated articles.
- 319.77-3 Gypsy moth infested areas in Canada.
- 319.77-4 Conditions for the importation of regulated articles.
- 319.77-5 Disposition of regulated articles denied entry.

AUTHORITY: 7 U.S.C. 450 and 7701-7772 and 7781-7786; 21 U.S.C. 136 and 136a; 7 CFR 2.22, 2.80, and 371.3.

SOURCE: 24 FR 10788, Dec. 29, 1959, unless otherwise noted.

**Subpart—Preemption**

SOURCE: 75 FR 17292, Apr. 6, 2010, unless otherwise noted.

**§ 319.1 Preemption of State and local laws.**

(a) Under section 436 of the Plant Protection Act (7 U.S.C. 7756), a State or political subdivision of a State may not regulate in foreign commerce any plant or plant product in order to control, eradicate, or prevent the introduction or dissemination of a biological control organism, plant pest, or noxious weed within the United States.

(b) Therefore, in accordance with section 436 of the Plant Protection Act, the regulations in this part preempt all State and local laws that are inconsistent with or exceed the regulations in this part.

**Subpart—Requests To Amend The Regulations**

**§ 319.5 Requirements for submitting requests to change the regulations in 7 CFR part 319.**

(a) *Definitions.*

*Commodity.* A plant, plant product, or other agricultural product being moved for trade or other purpose.

(b) *Procedures for submitting requests and supporting information.* Persons who request changes to the import regulations contained in this part and who wish to import plants, plant parts, or plant products that are not allowed importation under the conditions of this part must file a request with the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS) in order for APHIS to consider whether the new commodity can be safely imported into the United States. The initial request can be formal (e.g., a letter) or informal (e.g., made during a bilateral discussion between the United States and another country), and can be made by any person. Upon APHIS confirmation that granting a person's request would require amendments to the regulations in this part, the national plant protection organization of the country from which the commodity would be exported must provide APHIS with the information listed in paragraph (d) of this section before APHIS can proceed with its consideration of the request; requests that are not supported with this information in a timely manner will be considered incomplete and APHIS may not take further action on such requests until all required information is submitted.

(c) *Addresses.* The national plant protection organization of the country from which commodities would be exported must submit the information listed in paragraph (d) of this section to: Commodity Import Analysis and Operations, PPQ, APHIS, 4700 River Road Unit 140, Riverdale, MD 20737.

(d) *Information.* The following information must be provided to APHIS in order for APHIS to consider a request to change the regulations in part 319:

(1) *Information about the party submitting the request.* The address, telephone and fax numbers, and e-mail addresses