

house at Opal, we found out some of the fringe benefits of my father's position as country preacher to this ranching community: Mail comes three times a week; everybody burns his own trash; you don't have to respect the 55 mph signs that dot the vast system of gravel roads; and rattlesnakes will keep you company when you are lonely.

Some visitors to Opal likened the place to a desert with its dry, yellow grasslands. But those who live around Opal feel it's a haven, partly because some of them own 10,000 or more acres of ranchland there. Their ranches are their castles and their sources of income.

My family did not own cattle or land. We were outsiders coming in. We adapted to the area and loved the people but still felt separate. You have to be born into a ranch family to be a cowboy. I knew I would never become one.

But now that we have moved from Opal, I see the profound impact Opal and its people had on my life, even though I remained a city-slicker while I was there.

A natural development for young boys was to seek work as a junior ranch hand. I worked for many ranchers, mostly hoeing tree patches, cleaning sheep barns, occasionally driving tractors and helping with sheep shearings.

One rancher, Clair Weiss, often had me hoe his eight-row tree patch. (Each row, by the way, was about 200 yards long.) I remember baking in the sun while chopping the 3-foot high weeds down from around the small cedar trees.

Some boys who grow up on the plains love the adventuresome, back-breaking cowboy life and grow up to own ranches. As I hoed my way past long rows of trees, I knew I couldn't spend my life in this place. But I realized that somehow, this exhausting labor in the hot sun would be to my benefit in the long run.

I knew I had to finish the job, and do it well, or Weiss wouldn't be pleased with me. Today, I cherish that early lesson complete with blisters and sunburn because the work ethic has stayed with me in jobs since then.

When I was 14, I met a hermit. He lived three miles from me as a crow flies. Through the years, he has become one of my best friends. He left art, academia and business to find truth and serenity away from the fast-paced world. He only gets to town about twice a year for supplies.

This modern-day hermit counseled me to continue learning rather than spend my time on pleasure, as did many of my peers.

He always told me of his new experiments with animals, such as training his dog, geese, turkeys and pheasants to get along. He also trained his geese to fly alongside his pickup truck.

He started teaching me photography, and took my senior pictures for no charge. He had dinner with my family and made dinner for our family many times.

We talked on the phone at least three times a week. Our conversations ranged from the adverse effects of Keynesian economics to gardening techniques.

He understood my desires for culture, knowledge and success because he once had them.

He calls me his grandson. I call him "grampaw." Now that I am gone, our relationship will have to be maintained through phone calls and letters instead of regular get-togethers.

I miss my ascetic grampaw. I miss the boots, wranglers, belt buckles and cowboy hats.

Sometimes we don't realize the good things until we have left them. Now that I have moved, I see there is no place on earth like Opal.

TRIBUTE TO NORMAN SANDAGER

Mr. PRESSLER. Mr. President, today I rise to pay special tribute to Norman Sandager, a South Dakotan and a veteran of the Korean war. Norman represents the very best our Nation sent to Korea when on June 25, 1950, the North Korean People's Army swept over the 38th parallel in an effort to extinguish the light of freedom for the people of South Korea. As a U.S. marine, and commander of a machine gun squadron, Norman Sandager helped thrust back an invading tide of communist aggression in South Korea. In fact, Norman successfully led his machine gun squadron of 13 men through 200 days of combat without losing a single soldier or taking any wounded in his group. Norman's achievement speaks highly of his courage and commitment.

Mr. President, the Korean war is sometimes referred to as the "forgotten war," possibly because it so closely followed the Second World War and was in many ways overshadowed by the divisive Vietnam war. Nevertheless, Norman's service and sacrifice are not forgotten. Norman put his life in harm's way by crossing the 38th parallel five times on behalf of a people he did not know except for the shared bond of liberty and freedom. In doing so he has enabled himself and our Nation. It is for his service and the service of thousands of brave, patriotic Americans that we recently dedicated the Korean War Memorial—a moving tribute to those who served. As a Vietnam veteran myself, having served in the United States Army, I extend my sincere appreciation for his answering the call to duty more than 40 years ago.

REMOVAL OF INJUNCTION OF SECRECY—EXTRADITION TREATY WITH BOLIVIA, TREATY DOCUMENT NO. 104-22

Mrs. KASSEBAUM. Mr. President, as in executive session, I ask unanimous consent that the injunction of secrecy be removed from the Extradition Treaty with Bolivia, Treaty Document No. 104-22, transmitted to the Senate by the President on October 10, 1995; that the treaty be considered as having been read for the first time; referred, with accompanying papers, to the Committee on Foreign Relations and ordered to be printed; and ordered that the President's message be printed in the RECORD.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The message of the President is as follows:

To the Senate of the United States:

With a view to receiving the advice and consent of the Senate to ratification, I transmit herewith the Extradition Treaty Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Republic of Bolivia, signed at La Paz on June 27, 1995.

I transmit also, for the information of the Senate, the report of the Depart-

ment of State with respect to the Treaty, and copies of diplomatic notes dated June 27, 1995, which were exchanged at the time of signing of the Treaty. Those notes set forth the expectations of the two Governments regarding the types of assistance each Government would provide to the other in extradition proceedings, pursuant to Article XVI of the Treaty.

The Treaty establishes the conditions and procedures for extradition between the United States and Bolivia. It also provides a legal basis for temporarily surrendering prisoners to stand trial for crimes against the laws of the Requesting State.

The Treaty represents an important step in combatting narcotics trafficking and terrorism, by providing for the mandatory extradition of nationals of the Requested State in a broad range of serious criminal offenses.

The provisions in this Treaty are substantively similar to those of other extradition treaties recently concluded by the United States.

This Treaty will make a significant contribution to international cooperation in law enforcement. I recommend that the Senate give early and favorable consideration to the Treaty and give its advice and consent to ratification.

WILLIAM J. CLINTON.

THE WHITE HOUSE, October 10, 1995.

ORDERS FOR WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 11, 1995

Mrs. KASSEBAUM. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that when the Senate completes its business today it stand in recess until the hour of 10:15 a.m., on Wednesday, October 11, 1995; that following the prayer, the Journal of proceedings be deemed approved to date, the time for the two leaders be reserved for their use later in the day; and that there then be a period for morning business until the hour of 11:30 a.m., with Senators permitted to speak for up to 5 minutes each with the exception of the following: Senator WARNER 20 minutes, Senator GRAMS 10 minutes, Senator DASCHLE 30 minutes. I further ask unanimous consent that at 11:30 a.m., the Senate resume consideration of S. 143, the Workforce Development Act.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

PROGRAM

Mrs. KASSEBAUM. Mr. President, for the information of all Senators the Senate will resume the Workforce Development Act tomorrow at 11:30 a.m. Rollcall votes can be expected on or in relation to any remaining amendments to that bill. And it is the majority leader's hope that the Senate will complete action on S. 143 at an early hour on Wednesday.

Following the completion of that bill, the Senate may begin consideration of the State Department reorganization bill, if available.

Senators are also reminded that there will be a joint meeting tomorrow morning at 9 a.m., commemorating the anniversary of the ending of World War II. Senators should gather in the Senate Chamber at 8:45 a.m., to proceed to the Hall of the House of Representatives 8:50 a.m., for the ceremony.

Mr. President, I would like to clarify that morning business tomorrow morning extends to 11:30 a.m.

RECESS UNTIL 10:15 A.M.
TOMORROW

Mrs. KASSEBAUM. Mr. President, if there is no further business to come before the Senate, I now ask unanimous consent that the Senate stand in recess under the previous order.

There being no objection, the Senate, at 8:03 p.m., recessed until Wednesday, October 11, 1995, at 10:15 a.m.

NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate October 10, 1995:

NATIONAL COMMISSION ON LIBRARIES AND INFORMATION SCIENCE

C.E. ABRAMSON, OF MONTANA, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COMMISSION ON LIBRARIES AND INFORMATION SCIENCE FOR A TERM EXPIRING JULY 19, 2000, VICE BARBARA J. H. TAYLOR, TERM EXPIRED.

WALTER ANDERSON, OF NEW YORK, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COMMISSION ON LIBRARIES AND INFORMATION SCIENCE FOR A TERM EXPIRING JULY 19, 2000.

LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION

LAVEEDA MORGAN BATTLE, OF ALABAMA, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION FOR A TERM EXPIRING JULY 18, 1998. (REAPPOINTMENT)

JOHN N. ERLBORN, OF ILLINOIS, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION FOR A TERM EXPIRING JULY 13, 1998, VICE JOHN G. BROOKS, TERM EXPIRED.

NATIONAL FOUNDATION ON THE ARTS AND THE HUMANITIES

DAVID FINN, OF NEW YORK, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL ON THE HUMANITIES FOR A TERM EXPIRING JANUARY 26, 2000, VICE BILLIE DAVIS GAINES, TERM EXPIRED.

THE JUDICIARY

JOSEPH H. GALE, OF VIRGINIA, TO BE A JUDGE OF THE UNITED STATES TAX COURT FOR A TERM EXPIRING 15 YEARS AFTER HE TAKES OFFICE, VICE EDNA GAYNELL PARKER, RESIGNED.

AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION

ERNEST G. GREEN, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION FOR A TERM EXPIRING SEPTEMBER 22, 2001. (REAPPOINTMENT)

IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

MAJ. GEN. NICHOLAS B. KEHOE III, 000-00-0000, U.S. AIR FORCE.

THE FOLLOWING AIR NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICERS FOR PROMOTION IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTIONS 12203 AND 8379, TITLE 10 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE. PROMOTIONS MADE UNDER SECTION 8379 AND CONFIRMED BY THE SENATE UNDER SECTION 12203 SHALL BEAR AN EFFECTIVE DATE ESTABLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 8374, TITLE 10 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE:

LINE

To be lieutenant colonel

JULIAN ANDREWS, 000-00-0000

LARITA A. ARAGON, 000-00-0000
WESLEY A. BEAM, JR., 000-00-0000
STEVEN P. BECK, 000-00-0000
JACK M. FEARNYTHOUGH, 000-00-0000
CURTIS T. HARRIS, 000-00-0000
JOHN R. HASLETT III, 000-00-0000
DONALD A. HAUGHT, 000-00-0000
BARTON J. HIBBARD, 000-00-0000
FRED R. JOHNSON, 000-00-0000
ROBIN W. LANGENHAHN, 000-00-0000
BRUCE R. MACOMBER, 000-00-0000
STANLEY J. OSSERMAN, 000-00-0000
JAMES A. PATTERSON, 000-00-0000
SCOTT D. ROBINSON, 000-00-0000
ROBERT C. RYAN, 000-00-0000
MONTY J. VALENTINE, 000-00-0000
DARRYLL D.M. WONG, 000-00-0000

MEDICAL CORPS

To be lieutenant colonel

THOMAS C. ROTKIS, 000-00-0000

NURSE CORPS

To be lieutenant colonel

JANICE L. ANDERSON, 000-00-0000

IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICER, ON THE ACTIVE DUTY LIST, FOR PROMOTION TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 618, 624 AND 628, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE:

MEDICAL CORPS

To be major

AMY M. AUTRY, 000-00-0000

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICERS, ON THE ACTIVE DUTY LIST, FOR PROMOTION TO THE GRADES INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 618, 624 AND 628, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE:

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL

To be colonel

MICHAEL B. NEVEU, 000-00-0000

CHAPLAIN CORPS

To be lieutenant colonel

ROBERT A. DIGGS, 000-00-0000

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICER, ON THE ACTIVE DUTY LIST, FOR PROMOTION TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 618, 624 AND 628, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE:

VETERINARY CORPS

To be major

DUANE A. BELOTE, 000-00-0000

IN THE MARINE CORPS

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICERS OF THE REGULAR MARINE CORPS FOR PERMANENT APPOINTMENT AS LIMITED DUTY OFFICERS TO THE GRADE OF CAPTAIN UNDER PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 531:

THURMOND BELL, 000-00-0000
MICHAEL O. BIDDLE, 000-00-0000
MITCHELL D. BLACK, 000-00-0000
TIMOTHY J. BOOTH, 000-00-0000
DOUGLAS D. BOWEN, 000-00-0000
TONY W. BRILL, 000-00-0000
MICHAEL E. BROWN, 000-00-0000
WILLIAM J. BUDDS, 000-00-0000
LEO E. CAMPBELL, 000-00-0000
ROBERT L. CAMPBELL, 000-00-0000
RICHARD A. CLARK, 000-00-0000
BOBBY G. CLEMENT, JR., 000-00-0000
RONALD W. COCHRAN, 000-00-0000
DONALD E. DAVIS, 000-00-0000
JOSEPH B. DAVIS, JR., 000-00-0000
TIMOTHY C. DIETZ, 000-00-0000
JAMES J. DIXON, 000-00-0000
DONALD A. DYKSTRA, 000-00-0000
DAVE C. ENGLETT, 000-00-0000
DONALD E. EVANS, JR., 000-00-0000
JAY E. FERRISS, 000-00-0000
JAMES A. GAVITT, 000-00-0000
JAMES E. GLICK, 000-00-0000
GARY P. GONTHIER, 000-00-0000
CYNTHIA A. GREENLEE, 000-00-0000
GERALD J. GRIFFIN, 000-00-0000
ROBERT W. GROSS, 000-00-0000
SCOTT T. HANSEN, 000-00-0000
NICKEY R. HARRELL, 000-00-0000
WILLIAM E. HIDLE, 000-00-0000
MELVIN N. HILDERBRAND, 000-00-0000
FRANK L. HOLOBINKO, 000-00-0000
DANNY A. HURD, 000-00-0000
JOHN F. IRVING, 000-00-0000
LARRY D. JOHNSON, 000-00-0000
MICHAEL J. KOEHLER, 000-00-0000
TERRY D. LAUGHLIN, 000-00-0000
LYLE G. LAYHER, 000-00-0000
DAVID L. LINK, 000-00-0000

JOHN M. LITTLE, 000-00-0000
MILLIE E. MCCOY, 000-00-0000
DAN M. MIELKE, 000-00-0000
JOEL G. MILLER, 000-00-0000
MARK A. OUELLETTE, 000-00-0000
DARRYL S. PHILLIPS, 000-00-0000
JOHN A. PIROLL, 000-00-0000
WALTON S. PITCHFORD, 000-00-0000
RONALD K. POSEY, 000-00-0000
CHRISTOPHER A. PROSSER, 000-00-0000
JAIME QUINONESGONZALES, 000-00-0000
EDWARD R. RANES, 000-00-0000
CHRISTOPHER C. REVELL, 000-00-0000
BRENDA L. ROBERTS, 000-00-0000
CHARLES A. ROTONDA, 000-00-0000
JOHN J. SCHWARZEL, 000-00-0000
SHAWN R. SHIVES, 000-00-0000
SONNY H. SHIDU, JR., 000-00-0000
MICHAEL P. SMITH, 000-00-0000
KENNETH O. SPITTLER, 000-00-0000
DONALD L. STPIERRE, 000-00-0000
RONALD H. TALLMADGE, 000-00-0000
ROBERT L. TURPIN, 000-00-0000
MICHAEL A. VALADEZ, 000-00-0000
KATHY L. VELEZ, 000-00-0000
PHILLIP R. WAHLE, 000-00-0000
ERNEST R. WALLS, 000-00-0000

IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING OFFICERS FOR PROMOTION AS RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTIONS 12203, 8366, AND 8372, OF TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE. PROMOTIONS MADE UNDER SECTION 8372 AND CONFIRMED BY THE SENATE UNDER SECTION 12203 SHALL BEAR AN EFFECTIVE DATE OF 16 JUNE 1995 AND PROMOTIONS MADE UNDER SECTION 8366 SHALL BE EFFECTIVE UPON COMPLETION OF SEVEN YEARS OF PROMOTION SERVICE AND TWENTY-ONE YEARS OF TOTAL SERVICE, UNLESS A LATER PROMOTION EFFECTIVE DATE IS REQUIRED BY SECTION 8372(C), OR THE PROMOTION EFFECTIVE DATE IS DELAYED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 8380(B) OF TITLE 10.

LINE OF THE AIR FORCE RESERVE

To be lieutenant colonel

LARAINÉ L. ACOSTA, 000-00-0000
BRUCE M. ALLEN, 000-00-0000
ELLIOTT W. ALLEN, JR., 000-00-0000
HERBERT R. ALLEN, 000-00-0000
JOHN M. ALLEN, 000-00-0000
MARK G. ALLEN, 000-00-0000
SCOTT G. ALLEN, 000-00-0000
DARRELL E. ANDERSON, 000-00-0000
LARRY D. ANDERSON, 000-00-0000
PETER T. ANDRES, 000-00-0000
STEPHEN J. ANTHONY, 000-00-0000
FRED A. ANTOON, 000-00-0000
LESLIE R. ANZJON, 000-00-0000
DONALD E. ARAVICH, 000-00-0000
TERRY K. ARNDT, 000-00-0000
STEPHEN TYLER ARNOLD, 000-00-0000
ROBERT S. ARTHUR, 000-00-0000
JAMES E. ASTOR, 000-00-0000
RALPH L. BALZLI, 000-00-0000
BARBARA J. BANKS, 000-00-0000
STEVEN L. BARBER, 000-00-0000
WAYNE J. BARNUM, 000-00-0000
RANDALL R. BARRETT, 000-00-0000
ROBERT H. BEEBE, 000-00-0000
DAVID S. BEIDEL, 000-00-0000
BILLY D. BELL, 000-00-0000
JOHN S. BELL, 000-00-0000
RICHARD L. BENBOW, 000-00-0000
GEORGE N. BENTLEY, JR., 000-00-0000
WILLIAM E. BEST, 000-00-0000
GILBERT C. BETZ, 000-00-0000
ROBERT W. BIGI, 000-00-0000
THOMAS C. BILLS, 000-00-0000
ROGER A. BINDER, 000-00-0000
LUCINDA A. BLACKWELL, 000-00-0000
THOMAS R. BLANKENBELLER, 000-00-0000
WILLIAM R. BOLDOC, 000-00-0000
PHILLIP D. BOOTH, 000-00-0000
WILLIAM A. BOSWELL, 000-00-0000
LORRIE J. BOURLAND, 000-00-0000
GAYLE I. BOWEN, 000-00-0000
FOSTER S. BOYD, 000-00-0000
GREGORY M. BOYER, 000-00-0000
WALTER L. BRANT, 000-00-0000
WILLIAM T. BRANUM, 000-00-0000
RICHARD W. BRAUN, 000-00-0000
JOHN R. BREUNINGER, JR., 000-00-0000
CHARLES C. BRIGHT, 000-00-0000
DENNIS D. BRIGHT, 000-00-0000
DAVID A. BRISSON, 000-00-0000
BEN M. BRISTOW, 000-00-0000
RICHARD J. BROOKS, 000-00-0000
STEPHANIE A. BROTHERTON, 000-00-0000
RICHARD S. BROWN, 000-00-0000
THOMAS W. BROWN, 000-00-0000
THOMAS W. BROWN, 000-00-0000
RICHARD G. BRUMPTON, 000-00-0000
JOHN M. BRUSASCO, 000-00-0000
MICHAEL A. BUNCH, 000-00-0000
DONALD J. BURAND, 000-00-0000
OLIVIA A. BURGESS, 000-00-0000
CHRISTOPHER A. BURK, 000-00-0000