

of the vote election after election, and to walk toward an organization considered by some to be in disarray and perhaps by some to be in disrepair.

Because I have an excitement inside of me that speaks of a new vision, a new vision of hope and possibility, I believe in the aspect of coalition. I know what it will take in this country for us to be a better Nation. I want to be a part of the process. I agonize, like many of my colleagues going home at night, in the comfort of my own surroundings, and knowing that violence still plagues our Nation, that hatred and racial polarization have not gone away, that many people who look like you and look like me, regardless of their station in their life, still have a dose of despair in their eyes, that are young and have given up on themselves, and they plan now for their funerals because they do not expect to reach the age of 25, that drug abuse and spousal abuse and child abuse run rampant in a Nation that ought have been beyond that and ought to have found lessons to have gotten there.

All of those things are also part of the America that we love, but they beckon me in a different way tonight, and they call me in such a way that I cannot say no.

Mr. CUNNINGHAM. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. MFUME. I would be more than happy to yield to the gentleman from California.

Mr. CUNNINGHAM. First of all, there will be a lot of the conservatives that will miss the gentleman. Your willingness, I know on the civil rights bill, and other issues that were very complicated, it does not mean we do not disagree on certain models, but the gentleman will leave this House with integrity, value and substance, Mr. MFUME. And I want to let the gentleman know that of a lot of the Members on that side, the gentleman has been someone that I have been able to sit down with, even with differing issues. The gentleman has been very amendable, very supportive, and I want to thank him.

Mr. MFUME. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman for those kind and heartfelt words.

There is an aspect of service in this America that I talked about, even fraught with all those problems and difficulties, that I also need to say before I yield back any time I have remaining, and that is the relationships, the personal relationships that we develop in here and the desire to always want to believe in the best of other people.

I looked at the gentleman from Missouri, HAROLD VOLKMER, go through the agony of watching his wife, die of cancer over a sustained period of time. I have talked to Members on both sides of the aisle about the birth of a child, or a wedding, or the ability to get a child through college, or the need just

to find a way to get away from the day-to-day agonies of the job and to be people again. I would hope that as we all come to grips with what we do in this institution, that we recognize that as individuals and as Americans, aside from party affiliation, it really is what we do between that birth date and that death date that will determine our worth as human beings.

Mr. WELDON of Pennsylvania. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. MFUME. I would be more than happy to yield to the gentleman from Pennsylvania.

Mr. WELDON of Pennsylvania. Mr. Speaker, just to add my comments to our friend and colleague from California. I came to the session of the Congress that the gentleman came to and have had the highest respect for him in the 9 years I have known him.

The gentleman will leave this body and will leave a great loss to us because he has been a key leader and someone that all of us respect on both sides of the aisle. But he certainly is the gain for the NAACP and those issues which he will lead this country forward on.

We look forward to working with the gentleman in his new capacity and pledge the gentleman our full cooperation. He has been a real inspiration to Members on both sides of the aisle. We will miss him, but we look forward to his leadership on an even greater height for all of America.

Mr. MFUME. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman very much. I know I am out of time.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. JONES). The time of the gentleman from Maryland has expired, but we would like to give 3 or 4 additional minutes to the fine gentleman from Maryland.

Mr. MFUME. I thank the Chair for his generosity, and I promise I will not use all of that, because despite the best wishes of some, I am still going to be around here for a few more weeks raising you know what.

I do want to say, before sitting down that I believe that we have a golden opportunity, and certainly I do, heading up the NAACP, America's oldest and largest civil rights organization, to bring a sense of balance, to add to the dialog, to seek coalition, to give hope to our young people, to defy the odds, to put in place an apparatus for economic empowerment, to do away with some of the disparities in our society, to emphasize against educational excellence and individual responsibility, and to really provide a clear and consistent path that might be visible to other people.

So I welcome that task and I thank all of my colleagues who I have served with, for their friendship over the years, for their counsel, for their ability to engage in debate on those principal issues that they believed in, but most of all for being a part of what I

consider to be the greatest institution of American Government, and that is the House of the people.

VOTE ON BOSNIA IS ESSENTIAL BEFORE THURSDAY, DECEMBER 14, 1995

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Washington [Mr. METCALF] is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. METCALF. Mr. Speaker, I would like to discuss today why it is absolutely essential that we have a vote on Bosnia before Thursday. The President will initial and actually sign the peace agreement on Thursday, and I believe it is absolutely vital that we go through this one more time so that we are certain we have done everything that we can to be sure about such things as what is the vital U.S. interest. The President's discussion of that in his speech was absolutely inadequate. It would apply to any trouble spot in the world.

I said during the campaign, and I would say now, I would only support U.S. ground troops anywhere in the world if clearly defined and easily understood vital U.S. issues are clearly threatened. In addition, the President promised specific detailed information on the mission, the objective, and the objective to be achieved so that we can leave in 1 year. Specific detailed information. I have not seen that. It may have been given, but I have not seen it.

Mr. Speaker, sad experiences have taught us it is very easy to move troops in; it is very difficult to accomplish the objective once they are there, and extremely more difficult to get out in a timely and honorable way.

I believe we must do everything we can to prevent funding, to in every way tell the President this is not a good idea and that the American people are not thrilled about this Bosnia adventure. I think we must do this before the signing, before the decision is irrevocable.

We know and the people know, Mr. Speaker, that the Bosnia adventure is folly. The President is ignoring the public, as he ignored the 315 Members of this House that voted asking the President not to make our troops in Bosnia a part of the peace agreement. He went and did it anyway. I think ignoring the people and the Congress is a shocking thing, and I think that we do have to have the vote to either endorse the President's action, which may happen, or tell him clearly that it is not in the public interest.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from the District of Columbia [Ms. NORTON] is recognized for 5 minutes.

[Ms. NORTON addressed the House. Her remarks will appear hereafter in the Extensions of Remarks.]

## SECRETARY O'LEARY THE CLINTON ADMINISTRATION'S MATERIAL GIRL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Kansas [Mr. TIAHRT] is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. TIAHRT. Mr. Speaker, Secretary O'Leary is the Clinton administration's material girl. Secretary O'Leary has taken 16 overseas trips since she has taken office. She has been gone 130 days. That is, amazingly, 50 percent more time overseas than Secretary of State Warren Christopher, who is responsible for foreign relations and responsible for foreign policy.

There is no material reason why the "material girl" spends so much time overseas. The Secretary of the Department of Defense is responsible for the storage of civilian and Department of Defense nuclear waste. She is responsible for the national energy labs, power marketing administrations, and storage of strategic oil reserves. But Clinton's material girl, all her responsibilities are domestic. Domestic responsibilities.

But Secretary O'Leary has leased a luxury jet, the same luxury jet that Hollywood's material girl, Madonna, uses. Let us look at one of the trips she spent on the Madonna jet. She went to South Africa. She was gone 10 days. She took 51 staffers, 58 guests, a total of 109 people. Photographers were hired. They hired video crews to record the whole event. The cost to the American taxpayer, \$560,000.

Now, Vice President GORE has tried to defend Secretary O'Leary's travels, and he has said her trips have created thousands of American jobs and billions of dollars in contracts, so I think it should all be in perspective. Well, early in the year, when I was debating Secretary O'Leary on the MacNeil-Leher report, she stated she had produced \$19.7 billion in business contracts. Last month she revised that down to \$10 billion. Now we find out it is closer to \$1.4 billion, and those are only signed letters of intent, not signed contracts. And a large part of that \$1.4 billion is claimed by Secretary Brown. In fact, he is taking full credit.

Well, the gentleman from Ohio [Mr. HOKE] and myself have requested a General Accounting Office audit to find out how this horrible waste can be accounted for. The material girl has spent millions of dollars in travel, but it does not stop there. Secretary O'Leary hired one of her personal friends, after laying off thousands of people, she hired her for a job title she created called the Department of Conflict Resolution Ombudsman at \$93,166 per year plus \$12,000 a year living expenses.

We did not know about that part of the material girl when 80 of us called for her resignation. We thought that was bad enough, because at that point she had just hired a private investigative firm to develop an unfavorable list, for \$56,500. A list of Congressmen

and reporters that she could work on a little. That should have been enough, but even after the travel there is more.

We have found out that the material girl has redirected \$500,000 from the Department of Interior to the Government of India so that they can clean up the Taj Mahal before she arrived. A half a million dollars to clean up the Taj Mahal.

Well, this is just the tip of the iceberg. This reflects the mismanagement that is going on within the Department of Energy. It is time to turn the lights out at the Department of Energy. It is time for Secretary O'Leary to resign.

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## RACISM IN AMERICA

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentlewoman from Illinois [Mrs. COLLINS] is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mrs. COLLINS of Illinois. Mr. Speaker, it is seldom that I take the floor to do special orders, but today I feel compelled to do so because of the rapidly escalating mean-spirited activities that I have read and heard about that are occurring in our country.

On Saturday morning when I went to my front door to pick up my newspaper I was appalled to see in bold letters the following headline "3 White Soldiers Held in Slaying of Black Couple." According to the news report, Michael James and Jackie Burden were just walking down the street at 12:30 Thursday morning in a black neighborhood in Fayetteville, NC, when three white paratroopers who were "cruising the streets of Fayetteville searching for blacks to harass" shot them in the head.

The article went on to say that one of the soldiers "made no secret of his white supremacist views . . . and during his off-duty hours . . . associated with four or five other soldiers who all wear black boots with white laces and red suspenders, a style that represented an unofficial skinhead uniform."

A few months ago I was greatly disturbed when it was reported that agents of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms displayed racist signs at their summer outing. Earlier, the fact came to light that some employees of the Denny's restaurant chain had refused to serve a busload of black church people and had given clearly discriminatory service to members of the U.S. Secret Service who just happened to be black.

Last week I picked up the Roll Call newspaper and was alarmed to find on the front page an article entitled "Police Probe Anti-Semitic Incident by House Pages" which stated that "The Capitol Police department is conducting a criminal investigation into an act of anti-Semitic vandalism at the House page dorm". It appears that some of the pages got into a dispute and one found a swastika on his door the next

day. While it is not unusual for teenagers to sometimes find themselves in disputes with their peers, but it is alarming to see young teenagers resorting to such hateful means of expressing their disagreements.

I have recounted these stories which are a minute illustration of the myriad incidents that are occurring throughout the Nation because I am concerned about America. Nowadays I don't hear the real Americans speaking out against the racism which has been resurrected and is rearing its ugly head with a roar.

I am concerned because when many of those in this body speak of cutting destitute families off welfare, it is not really about the green buck, but about the black face.

I am concerned because when we discuss the issue of school prayer, it may not really be about prayer itself, but about to whom we pray.

I am equally troubled because some misguided black folk are engaging in reactionary hatred. Racism is un-American from whatever source.

As a Nation, we hold ourselves out to be tolerant of others and their beliefs. We pride ourselves on being the melting pot of the world, we declare that all men are created equal and that we each have the unalienable right of life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness; and yet America is allowing these atrocities to continue—and I don't hear the leadership in this Congress or in this country speaking out against them.

We are currently deploying young men and young women in the prime of their lives to Bosnia in an effort to bring peace to that part of the world, while at the same time, some racially-crazed military personnel right here in America are modern-day lynching black folk.

We sing that we are the land of the free and the home of the brave, but black America is not free and those who set out to purposefully do us harm are not brave.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Minnesota [Mr. RAMSTAD] is recognized for 5 minutes.

[Mr. RAMSTAD addressed the House. His remarks will appear hereafter in the Extensions of Remarks.]

## THE 125TH ANNIVERSARY OF SWEARING IN OF FIRST BLACK MEMBER OF CONGRESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Oklahoma [Mr. WATTS] is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. WATTS of Oklahoma. Mr. Speaker, I see my colleague, the gentleman from Maryland [Mr. MFUME], who is still here in the Chamber, and I extend to my colleague from Maryland, who is my colleague and my friend, I extend to him my sincerest best wishes as he takes on a new challenge in his life in leading the NAACP into the 21st century. Over the last 11 months, I have