



United States  
of America

# Congressional Record

PROCEEDINGS AND DEBATES OF THE 106<sup>th</sup> CONGRESS, SECOND SESSION

Vol. 146

WASHINGTON, THURSDAY, MAY 18, 2000

No. 62

## House of Representatives

The House met at 10 a.m. and was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. BURR of North Carolina).

### DESIGNATION OF THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Speaker:

WASHINGTON, DC,  
May 18, 2000.

I hereby appoint the Honorable RICHARD BURR of North Carolina to act as Speaker pro tempore on this day.

J. DENNIS HASTERT,  
*Speaker of the House of Representatives.*

### PRAYER

The Chaplain, the Reverend Daniel P. Coughlin, offered the following prayer: Heavenly Father, in this our new day, reinforce the lines of our minds and set our hopes completely on the power that comes only from You and Your revelation.

Like obedient children, do not allow us to act in compliance that comes from former ignorance. Rather, redirect our minds and hearts to You and the architects of this Nation, for You have called us to serve Your people.

As our calling comes from One who loves us and is holy, so let us become holy in every aspect of our conduct. For it is written, "Be holy because I am holy."

You speak and we respond to You who lives now and forever. Amen.

### THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair has examined the Journal of the last day's proceedings and announces to the House his approval thereof.

Pursuant to clause 1, rule I, the Journal stands approved.

### PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Will the gentleman from New York (Mr. CROWLEY) come forward and lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

Mr. CROWLEY led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

### ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. It is the Chair's intention to take up to 10 one-minute speeches on each side.

### THE U.S. IS NOT THE WORLD'S POLICEMAN

(Mr. GIBBONS asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. GIBBONS. Mr. Speaker, I was pleased to learn earlier this week that the United Nations diplomats for the first time in 30 years, three decades, will finally reconsider the allocation of peacekeeping costs.

Mr. Speaker, it is about time. Currently 30 countries pay 98 percent of the U.N.'s peacekeeping budget, while 158 countries pay only 2 percent, regardless of their economic performance. In addition, it is the United States' share of nearly one-third of that cost of the United Nations peacekeeping overall budget that bothers most of us.

Since 1973, when payment proportions were established, the economies of many of the member nations have improved tremendously. Now these nations can afford to pay their fair share, but unfortunately they just do not want to.

Mr. Speaker, it is about time that the member nations pay their fair

share of U.N. peacekeeping costs. The United States cannot afford nor should it be called upon to be the world's policeman and its banker.

I yield back once and for all the unfair U.N. peacekeeping payment system that has punished the U.S. and our taxpayers for too long.

### CONDEMNING TREATMENT OF 13 IRANIAN JEWS

(Mr. CROWLEY asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. CROWLEY. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to condemn the actions of the Iranian government for their treatment of the 13 Iranian Jews they now hold. Numerous Members of this body and the international community have come forward to express their outrage at this travesty of justice, and I join them in their anger.

Mr. Speaker, these 13 Jews have been wrongly imprisoned. Some have even been forced to confess to imagined crimes.

When President Katami was elected in Iran, it was on a platform of moderation and reform supported by all the Iranian people. In response to his election, the United States made good will overtures toward Iran, including the lifting of sanctions on the import of Iranian foodstuffs like pistachios and carpets, as well as the easing of travel restrictions.

Yet, despite the rejection of hard-liners in the last election, the leaders in Iran are still on the wrong track. At a time when the United States has sought to improve relations with the Iranian people, the government of Iran must reciprocate and respect fundamental human rights and act as a responsible member of the world community. When travesties such as this trial continue, it should concern us about our policy towards Iran. The Iranian

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Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.



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government must put an end to this travesty, free the 13 and leave them and their families to live in peace.

I urge my colleagues to speak out on this issue and cosponsor H. Con. Res. 307, expressing the sense of Congress regarding the ongoing prosecution and persecution of 13 members of the Iranian Jewish community.

#### IN SUPPORT OF PNTR WITH CHINA

(Mr. TERRY asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. TERRY. Mr. Speaker, there is no doubt in my mind that a negative vote on permanent normal trade relations will hinder the further democratization and human rights in China. We have a moral imperative to make China's trade permanent with us. If we truly care about improving human rights, the U.S. cannot seal off one-fourth of the world's population. To do so would ignore the ills we seek to remedy.

PNTR will not only benefit commerce between our two countries. It will also allow for cultural and religious exchanges. Ignoring China will not bring freedom for religious expression. It will not end China's cruel policy of limiting family size. It will not stop their horrific policy of forced abortions. Ignoring China will not bring about democracy. Isolating China will only separate our two countries even further and close off avenues necessary to improve human rights or establish religious freedom.

#### VOTE AGAINST ANTIMISSILE SYSTEM WILL SAVE TAXPAYERS BILLIONS

(Mr. KUCINICH asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. KUCINICH. Mr. Speaker, today's edition of the New York Times on page A-21 has an article which I think would be very interesting to the Members of this House. The headline is "Anti-missile Systems Flaw Was Covered Up, Critic Says."

Now, this House is due to vote on a defense authorization bill today, \$2.2 billion of which will go for an anti-missile defense system. This report in the New York Times claims that the Pentagon and its contractors have tried to hide failures that have shown up in the testing of this system where the system cannot distinguish between decoys and the real thing.

Now, this New York Times article points out there are allegations of fraud, there are allegations of a company faking antimissile tests and evaluations of computer programs, and that there is an elaborate hoax involved here.

Save the taxpayers \$2.2 billion. Re-commit this legislation. Do not vote for a hoax. Do not vote for fraud.

#### SSI FRAUGHT WITH WASTE, FRAUD AND ABUSE

(Mr. PITTS asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. PITTS. Mr. Speaker, in the 1970s, the Federal Government created the SSI program to assist the elderly, the blind and the disabled. Since the 1970s, the program has become fraught with waste, fraud and abuse. Prisoners, illegal aliens and drug addicts all drain resources from this program. Saddest of all, parents are getting their children to lie in order to bilk SSI benefits from the government.

For example, two parents in Michigan had their children lie to doctors about their medical condition so they could receive \$42,639 in SSI benefits per year. Meanwhile, they locked their children in the basement of their home, physically abused them and forced them to steal for them.

The Federal Government should not be subsidizing child abusers, especially with taxpayer moneys reserved for the elderly and the disabled. As we decide spending levels in our budget, let us also focus on eliminating waste, fraud and abuse from the Federal Government.

#### AMERICAN BORDERS WIDE OPEN

(Mr. TRAFICANT asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. TRAFICANT. Mr. Speaker, there is no war on drugs or terrorism in America. There is a war on kids. There are more prisons, more police, more Federal agents, more drugs than ever. It is unbelievable.

The reason is very simple. Our borders are wide open. Wide open, ladies and gentlemen. Heroin and cocaine coming in by the ton, and a nuclear warhead can literally be smuggled across the border.

Beam me up. A nation that does not secure their borders is a nation without security. Today we can pass the Traficant amendment that does not mandate but allows the use of troops on the border.

I yield back Osama bin Laden someday perhaps at our border, and that is no joke.

#### INTERNATIONAL ABDUCTION

(Mr. LAMPSON asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. LAMPSON. Mr. Speaker, we can no longer sit back and watch as American children are being kept apart from their parents. As a father and a grandfather, I cannot imagine the pain these parents and families go through on a daily basis. Today I will tell the story of Montasir Imran Khan, who was abducted to Saudi Arabia by his father Imran Mohammed Khan.

Montasir was born in 1992, and when he was 5 years old he was taken by his father. His mother has had no contact with him and is not sure of his exact whereabouts. Montasir was issued a U.S. passport and it was used for travel on August 23, 1997. He and his father were confirmed on a flight from Seattle to London, and it is believed they traveled from there to Saudi Arabia. The father has a temporary residence there and had threatened to take Montasir to that country.

Unfortunately, international child abduction can happen to anyone's child, and this is the biggest reason why we all need to work together rather than bury our heads in the sand and ignore this issue.

Keeping children safe has become my mission while serving in the House of Representatives. Mr. Speaker, I challenge every one of my colleagues to join me and help bring our children home.

#### PRESCRIPTION DRUG COVERAGE FOR SENIORS

(Mr. BARTLETT of Maryland asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. BARTLETT of Maryland. Mr. Speaker, America is the most prosperous Nation on Earth and yet some seniors are forced to choose between putting food on the table and the prescription drugs they need to lead healthy and productive lives. That is just not right.

Republicans are working to make sure that is a choice seniors no longer have to make. While I share the goal of President Clinton and Democrats in Congress, their proposal may endanger existing drug coverage that some seniors already have.

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It could give the Federal government too heavy a hand in controlling drug benefits and deny seniors the right to select the coverage that best fits their needs.

Republicans have a voluntary plan to make prescription drug coverage affordable and available to American seniors. Republicans are working to protect seniors from runaway drug costs so that their retirement remains secure and they have greater peace of mind. That is a brighter future for every American.

#### IRAN MUST END ABUSES OF HUMAN, CIVIL AND RELIGIOUS RIGHTS

(Mr. MENENDEZ asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. MENENDEZ. Mr. Speaker, I rise today on behalf of the 13 innocent individuals who were arbitrarily arrested by the Iranian regime over one year ago solely because of their religious beliefs. The 13 are Jewish. In Iran that