

this body of Congress and this nation. Jim has gained the respect of his colleagues and fellow citizens and I am proud to represent him and his family. Jim's life is a testament to hard work and a passion and an example to us all. Thank you Jim for all that you have done to protect our precious resource of water and all that you have done for your community and enjoy your retirement.

A TRIBUTE TO THE FIGHTING MEN  
AND WOMEN OF CANADA AND  
AMERICA

**HON. JAMES A. BARCIA**

OF MICHIGAN

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, June 27, 2002*

Mr. BARCIA. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor all those American and Canadian soldiers, sailors, airmen and Marines who have sacrificed their lives in military conflicts over the years, especially those killed in our joint struggle against the evils of terrorism in Afghanistan and throughout the world.

Throughout our mutual histories, America and Canada have enjoyed a special kinship and a great friendship. Our longstanding defense partnership with Canada traces back to World War II and remains well-entrenched and highly successful. Our commonality of interests and heritage often has resulted in significant collaboration in times of war as well as times of peace. America has no better friend than Canada and vice versa.

Americans and Canadians owe a debt of gratitude to those citizens of both nations who have donned their country's uniforms and gone off to war. The freedoms we enjoy in the United States and those enjoyed by our friends to the north remain intact in large measure because of the willingness of our brave men and women to stand up to tyranny and aggression wherever such acts have occurred. Today, we are faced with a new kind of war and again America and Canada have teamed up to vanquish those who would destroy our way of life. Together, we will win the fight and protect the freedom-loving people of our two peaceful countries.

Sadly, this new war has already taken its toll on America and Canada with the unimaginable loss of life that occurred in the vicious terrorist attacks at the World Trade Center in New York, on that doomed flight that crashed in rural Pennsylvania and at the Pentagon in Washington, D.C. Families in both our countries suffered losses in those tragedies and in the subsequent military actions in Afghanistan and elsewhere.

Finally, Mr. Speaker, I ask my colleagues to join me in paying tribute to those patriots in Canada and the United States who willingly put life and limb on the line to protect and defend our liberties. A free society comes with a price and those brave Americans and Canadians who paid the ultimate price deserve a place of honor on the platform of freedom shared by our two individual nations.

STATEMENT ON FEDERAL TRADE  
COMMISSION'S INITIATIVE TO  
EDUCATE PARENTS ABOUT  
INTERNET GAMBLING

**HON. FRANK R. WOLF**

OF VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, June 27, 2002*

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I want to share with our colleagues my statement regarding the Federal Trade Commission's recent announcement of an initiative to educate parents about children and Internet gambling. This Congress must make it a priority to pass Internet gambling legislation this year. Our children and families deserve nothing less than our best effort on this critically important issue.

STATEMENT BY THE HONORABLE FRANK R.  
WOLF OF VIRGINIA

FTC INTERNET GAMBLING INITIATIVE  
COMMERCE-JUSTICE-STATE APPROPRIATIONS  
SUBCOMMITTEE

Thank you all for being here today. I also want to thank and recognize the efforts of the others who will speak after me: Timothy Muris, chairman of the Federal Trade Commission; Dr. Rachel Vollberg, board member on the National Council on Problem Gambling, and Dr. Marianne Guschwan, chair of the American Psychiatric Association's Committee on Treatment Services for Addicted Patients.

Thank you all for appearing here today and for offering this public education initiative on an urgent issue facing this country's youth and families—the proliferation of Internet gambling.

As a member of Congress, I have been deeply concerned about the spread of gambling in this country. Perhaps no where has the proliferation been more explosive than in Internet gambling.

In 2000, Bear, Stearns & Co. Inc. reported that there were then at least 650 Internet gambling web sites, and that total revenues for 1999 had been \$1.2 billion (an 80 percent increase from 1998) and would grow to \$3 billion by this year, 2002. Others estimated that Internet gambling could soon easily become a \$10 billion-a-year industry. Several new gambling sites appear on the web every day.

The negative consequences of online gambling can be as detrimental to the families and communities of addictive gamblers as if a bricks and mortar casino were built right next door.

Just as with traditional forms of gambling, online gambling can result in addiction, bankruptcy, divorce, crime, and suicide—the costs of which must ultimately be borne by society.

In its 1999 final report to Congress, the bipartisan National Gambling Impact Study Commission expressed alarm about the growing problem of youth gambling. The commission said, "Adolescent gamblers are more likely to become problem or pathological gamblers."

Several studies also have shown the link between youth gambling and its association with alcohol and drug use, truancy, low grades and illegal activities to finance gambling.

As the gambling commission noted, youth gambling like youth smoking is often an issue of accessibility and marketing. There is perhaps nothing more accessible to children today than the Internet. The commission's report asked, "How do we as a nation quantify the values in lost opportunities to these young individuals?"

According to the gambling commission, gambling on the Internet is especially entic-

ing to youth, pathological gamblers, and criminals.

But there are currently no mechanisms in place to prevent young people—who make up the largest percentage of Internet users—from using their parents' credit card numbers to register and set up accounts for use at Internet gambling sites.

The National Gambling Impact Study Commission recommended that a total prohibition of gambling on the Internet would provide law enforcement with the additional authority it needs to prosecute dishonest operators.

Internet gambling evades existing anti-gambling laws, endangers children in the home, promotes compulsive gambling among adults, preys on the poor, and facilitates fraud.

I could stay here all day cataloging story after story of ruined families, bankruptcies, suicides and official corruption which at their root you can find a history of gambling.

Gambling is a dangerous product. Study after study has shown that for many in our society, it is also strongly addictive. Gambling's proliferation over the Internet in the last few years illustrates just how pervasive and accessible it is to our youngest citizens.

I am hopeful that Congress will pass Internet gambling legislation this year. In the mean time, the FTC, the National Council on Problem Gambling, and the American Psychiatric Association have taken the lead in calling to the public's attention the risks of online gambling.

These organizations deserve public praise.

Internet gambling is particularly targeted to young people, and public education about the inherent dangers of online gambling is vital to helping parents protect their families.

IN HONOR OF SISTER PATRICK  
CURRAN

**HON. NANCY PELOSI**

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, June 27, 2002*

Ms. PELOSI. Mr. Speaker, I rise to honor the life and work of Mercy Sister Patrick Curran, who died peacefully on June 10, 2002. Sister Patrick was an inspiration and a friend to so many, and we were blessed to have her with us. Her entire life was an act of worship, and we will cherish her memory forever.

Sister Patrick's life embodied a Franciscan spirituality of compassion for and solidarity with the poor. Throughout her life, Sister Patrick devoted herself unconditionally to serving her sisters and brothers who were poor and elderly. She worked as a young nun in Harlem and East Los Angeles, in residential care facilities in Denver and St. Paul, and in elderly and homeless organizations in the San Francisco Bay Area.

Having spent 20 years with the Little Sisters of the Poor, including several years at St. Ann's home in San Francisco, Sister Patrick Curran transferred to the Sisters of Mercy in Burlingame in 1984. She spent 12 years as Vice President and Chief Operating Officer of the Mercy Retirement and Care Center in Oakland before accepting a position as Executive Director of the St. Anthony Foundation, a homeless service and advocacy agency in the Tenderloin of San Francisco.