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## Senate

The Senate met at 12 noon and was called to order by the Honorable NORM COLEMAN, a Senator from the State of Minnesota.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Today's prayer will be offered by our guest Chaplain, Rev. Dr. Ruben Diaz, of the Bronx, NY.

### PRAYER

The guest Chaplain offered the following prayer:

Let us pray.

Heavenly Father, Creator of the heavens and the earth, God of our beloved Nation. The men and women of the United States Senate come before You today to ask that You bless this legislative body with Your wisdom, and guidance.

We ask that You keep its Members in Your holy presence. Psalms 105 says that "Your word is a lamp to our feet, and light to our path." We ask that You light our path especially during the difficult and challenging times of our Nation.

Oh God, we seek Your vision and we want to do Your will that is pleasing to You, and right for our country. We want our decisions to be unified, in step with justice, righteousness, and that which best serve the people of this Nation.

Father, we thank You for allowing us the honor and privilege of living in this great Nation, where our rights and freedoms are protected as "one Nation under God," with a government "of the people, by the people, and for the people." We thank You for allowing us the opportunity to serve.

We humble ourselves, and ask that You bless this Senate, its distinguished Members, and all those who work to insure that America continues to be a great Nation in Your eyes and the eyes of the world.

We praise and bless Your Holy Name. In Your Holy Name, we ask, amen.

### PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The Honorable NORM COLEMAN led the Pledge of Allegiance, as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

### APPOINTMENT OF ACTING PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will please read a communication to the Senate from the President pro tempore (Mr. STEVENS).

The assistant legislative clerk read the following letter:

U.S. SENATE,  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE,  
Washington, DC, February 27, 2003.

To the Senate:

Under the provisions of rule I, paragraph 3, of the Standing Rules of the Senate, I hereby appoint the Honorable NORM COLEMAN, a Senator from the State of Minnesota, to perform the duties of the Chair.

TED STEVENS,  
President pro tempore.

Mr. COLEMAN thereupon assumed the chair as Acting President pro tempore.

### RECOGNITION OF THE MAJORITY LEADER

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The majority leader is recognized.

### WELCOMING THE GUEST CHAPLAIN

Mr. FRIST. Mr. President, I welcome our guest Chaplain today and the many people who have accompanied him from his home community. It gives great meaning, as we all know, to listen to and to rely upon the words as expressed so meaningfully and so aptly by our guest Chaplain today.

I yield the floor to the distinguished Senator from New York to also welcome our guest Chaplain.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The Senator from New York.

Mr. SCHUMER. Mr. President, first, let me thank our majority leader for the grace and hospitality he has shown our honored guest today, and all of our guests from the Bronx and the New York area who are present.

We are graced, of course, by God's presence but also by the presence of one of the great leaders in New York, the Reverend Diaz.

Visitors are not allowed to applaud, but we are applauding in our hearts—en nuestros corazones. And we are honored and blessed to have a leader such as Reverend Diaz. He is a leader in both the temporal world—God's world—and our secular world. And he brings the two together in such a beautiful and exquisite way that he is admired from one end of our State to the other.

He has been my friend for a very long time. We are honored that he serves us in our legislature, but we are even more honored that he brings the word of God to all of us here in the Senate as well as in New York. And may he be granted many, many more years of leadership and good health.

Mr. President, I thank the majority leader.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The majority leader.

### SCHEDULE

Mr. FRIST. Mr. President, the Senate will spend the day in executive session trying to reach an agreement for a time to vote on the Estrada nomination.

Yesterday, every issue raised by my colleagues on the other side of the aisle was answered by Chairman HATCH and my Republican colleagues in a 2-hour, rapid paced, very responsive question-and-answer colloquy, designed to further clarify the RECORD. We continued the discussion well into the evening. I think we closed the Senate at about 2 o'clock in the morning. That partly explains starting a bit later today.

• This "bullet" symbol identifies statements or insertions which are not spoken by a Member of the Senate on the floor.



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Mr. President, the Miguel Estrada nomination was submitted by President Bush in May 2001—almost 2 years ago. We know that he has not only the support of the majority party, but he has support from a majority of the Members—more than 51 Senators—in this body. And that was demonstrated in a letter that was sent by Senator MCCONNELL and 51 other colleagues to the President, dated February 25, 2003.

Yet my colleagues on the other side of the aisle continue to practice justice delayed, which, incidentally, is increasingly being called, by the American people, justice denied, because that delay is denying the majority will of this body.

My objective, since February 5—since this nomination came to the floor of the Senate—has been to provide all of our Senators with a forum for informed deliberation, for tempered deliberation, for thorough consideration. I have been very clear from the beginning that my intention was to have a vote—an up-or-down vote—and to move this nomination to the constitutionally mandated question: Will the Senate advise and consent to this nomination—yes or no, yea or nay, up or down? That is all that we ask.

It is the majority leader's job, after consultation with the minority leader, to schedule this yea or nay vote. I have asked, on numerous occasions, for a time certain for this vote. Again and again, each of my requests has been rejected.

The nomination has been pending now for 3 weeks—or more than 3 weeks—and I do believe there has been ample time for Members to deliberate on this nominee. There is no doubt about the outcome if we are allowed to vote on it. The sheer number of signatures on that February 25 letter reflects that the confirmation would occur. Yet Democrats continue to refuse to set a time for this dispositive vote.

So, once again, I say: Let's vote. I hope that Members do come to the floor during today's proceedings to discuss this important nomination.

With respect to rollcall votes—because I know a number of our colleagues are very interested in what the plans will be for both today, tomorrow, and on Monday—I will be discussing the schedule with the Democratic assistant leader or the Democratic leader today in relation to the schedule so that very shortly we can determine when these votes will be scheduled.

The Judiciary Committee is still meeting as we speak. But I hope to have some information here within the next hour or hour and a half so we can set up votes over the next couple days.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The Democratic whip.

Mr. REID. Mr. President, the two leaders have met several times in the last 12 hours. That is fair. And there is progress being made as to what the majority leader is going to do next week. We will be happy to cooperate in any

way we can. We have this little dust-up here. We have to work around that.

As I indicated—the leader was not on the floor at the time yesterday—we know we have a problem with the Estrada nomination.

But we are not trying to delay. We have allowed the committees to go forward. We have tried to cooperate with the majority leader anytime he has had other legislation to bring forward. We will continue to do that. We just need to figure out some way to get through the parliamentary problem we have now with the Estrada nomination. We will continue to be advocates for our position in that regard, but we stand ready, as the majority leader has been told by Senator DASCHLE, to work with him in any way we can to help move legislation.

Mr. FRIST. Mr. President, we will continue to work aggressively. I think everybody in this body understands our goal. I appreciate the good nature. We will continue to push forward for a vote. I did have the opportunity to talk to the leader on the other side of the aisle. The Democratic leader and I discussed plans over the next several weeks. That discussion is very important. I believe we are making progress there. Again, in terms of votes, either later today or tomorrow morning, hopefully within an hour or hour and a half, we can make decisions. In all likelihood, we will be voting Monday afternoon and throughout Tuesday.

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#### RESERVATION OF LEADER TIME

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Under the previous order, the leadership time is reserved.

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#### EXECUTIVE SESSION

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#### NOMINATION OF MIGUEL ESTRADA, OF VIRGINIA, TO BE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Under the previous order, the Senate will now go into executive session and resume consideration of Executive Calendar No. 21, which the clerk will report.

The assistant legislative clerk read the nomination of Miguel Estrada, of Virginia, to be United States Circuit Judge for the District of Columbia.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The Senator from New Jersey.

Mr. CORZINE. Mr. President, for the past several weeks, as we have heard this morning, this body has done very little beyond the debate on the nomination of Miguel Estrada. Hour upon hour, day upon day, week upon week, the debate has continued. We have heard every argument there is to make on both sides of the issue. We have heard them from just about every Senator, and we have heard them over and over. It has been pretty repetitious.

I don't mean to diminish the importance of this debate about a single, very important job. After all, it goes to the heart of the Senate's role under the constitutional system of government. The question is whether this constitutionally responsible body will be diminished to such an extent that we just become a rubberstamp for White House judicial nominations; that is, whether we will agree to automatically confirm nominees even if they refuse to answer publicly the most basic of our questions on their jurisprudential perspectives. It is hard to understand how we can give a lifetime appointment to a job without having a job interview.

This is an important debate. All of us believe that. That is why we have had 3 weeks of consideration. It is one that reaches well beyond the specifics of the individual candidate. It deserves our careful consideration. The Constitution charges the Senate with the responsibility to provide advice and consent on judicial nominations. Those of us on this side will attend to that responsibility.

Of all the issues facing our Nation at this most challenging time in our history, there are other—certainly in my view and I suspect the view of most of my colleagues—issues that are of a higher priority. It is a profound mistake on the part of the majority to insist on staying on this nomination indefinitely while Mr. Estrada and the administration, with all due respect, continue what some would term “stonewalling” while there are so many vital issues our Congress should be addressing.

#### THE ECONOMY

Today, I will focus in particular on the problem, along with the drastic, dramatic threat of terrorism we face daily and the prospect of war with Iraq, which we heard the President talked about last evening, that is probably uppermost in the minds of my constituents in New Jersey and, I suspect, across the country, and that is the state of our economy. It is in serious need of attention.

I have been listening to New Jerseyans from around the State, from all walks of life, all ethnic, religious, racial backgrounds, the long-term unemployed, to manual laborers, to mid-level managers, to CEOs, to retirees and soccer moms. For just about all of them, there is a tremendous sense of anxiety with respect to the state of our economy and their families' economic security. People are concerned about whether they will have a job, whether their savings will be there when they retire, whether they will be able to pay for their college educations, whether they will be able to have health care. There are serious concerns, flat-out kitchen table concerns for all Americans. I know that is the case in my home State.

An anecdotal perspective on this country's anxiousness has now been backed up by hard statistics from the conference board released this week.