

MILITARY SNIPER WEAPON  
REGULATION ACT

Mr. LEVIN. Mr. President, in the November 3, 2003 edition of Air Safety Week a connection was drawn between airline safety and gun safety. And, while some people may think there is no connection between airline safety and gun safety, the connection is serious. Attention has been paid to potential vulnerabilities of commercial aircraft to terrorists armed with shoulder-fired missiles. A more pedestrian but an equally deadly potential threat looms from terrorists armed with .50 caliber sniper rifles.

The .50 caliber sniper rifle is among the most powerful weapons legally available. These weapons are not only powerful, but they're accurate. According to the House Government Reform staff report, the most common .50 caliber weapon can accurately hit targets a mile away and can inflict damage to targets more than four miles away. The thumb-size bullets, which come in armor-piercing and incendiary variants, can easily punch through aircraft fuselages, fuel tanks, and engines.

These weapons pose a serious threat to planes both in the air and on the ground. According to a recent Violence Policy Center report, aircraft landing are particularly vulnerable, as illustrated by the testimony of Ronnie G. Barrett, President of Barrett Firearms Manufacturing. As an expert witness during a 1999 criminal trial, Barrett was asked about the relative difficulty of hitting a stationary target and a moving target, such as a motorcycle or an airplane. He was asked about shooting at an airplane "coming in to land . . . descending over 120 miles an hour." He testified: "If it is coming directly at you, it is almost as easy. Just like bird hunting. But yes, it is more difficult if it is horizontally, or moving from left to right . . ." In other words, according to Barrett, shooting at a moving object coming directly at one is "almost as easy" as a stationary target, an answer that is consistent with detailed instructions given in a variety of U.S. Army manuals about engaging aircraft with small arms.

Despite these facts, long-range .50 caliber weapons are less regulated than handguns. Buyers must simply be 18 years old and submit to a Federal background check. In addition, there is no Federal minimum age requirement for possessing a .50 caliber weapon and no regulation on second-hand sales.

I believe the easy availability and the increased popularity of the .50 caliber sniper rifle poses a danger to airline safety, as well as homeland security. That's why last year I cosponsored Senator FEINSTEIN's Military Sniper Weapon Regulation Act. This bill would change the way .50 caliber guns are regulated by placing them under the requirements of the National Firearms Act. This would subject these weapons to the same registration and background check requirements as other weapons of war, such as machine

guns. This is a necessary step to protecting the safety of airline travelers.

The .50 caliber sniper rifle is among the most powerful and least regulated firearms legally available. Tighter regulation is needed. I urge my colleagues to support Senator FEINSTEIN's bill.

LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT ACT  
OF 2003

Mr. SMITH. Mr. President, I rise today to speak about the need for hate crimes legislation. On May 1, 2003, Senator KENNEDY and I introduced the Local Law Enforcement Enhancement Act, a bill that would add new categories to current hate crimes law, sending a signal that violence of any kind is unacceptable in our society.

In San Antonio, TX, on October 26, 2003, Allen Everton, age 74, was beaten to within inches of his life. His assailant believed that Everton was gay, and while hitting the elderly man with a baseball bat, called him a "freaking faggot." Mr. Everton died 11 days later of natural causes, but I can only imagine how scarred he must have felt after being the victim of a senseless attack.

I believe that Government's first duty is to defend its citizens, to defend them against the harms that come out of hate. The Local Law Enforcement Enhancement Act is a symbol that can become substance. I believe that by passing this legislation and changing current law, we can change hearts and minds as well.

HONORING OUR ARMED FORCES

Mr. GRASSLEY. Mr. President, I rise today in honor of a fellow Iowan and a true American hero PVT Kurt R. Frosheiser. Private Frosheiser was killed while serving our country in Operation Iraqi Freedom on November 8, 2003, when his humvee was struck by an improvised explosive device in Baghdad. Private Frosheiser was only 22 years old at the time of his death.

I ask my colleagues in the Senate, my fellow Iowans, and all Americans to join me today in paying tribute to Private Frosheiser for his bravery and for his dedication to the cause of freedom. Private Frosheiser had a deep desire to serve his country, and we are all indebted to him for his service and for his sacrifice.

In an interview with the Des Moines Register, Private Frosheiser's mother, Jeanie Hudson, said the following about her son: "He loved this land and its principles. He loved Iowa. It's an honor to give my son to preserve our way of life."

Throughout our history, we have found extraordinary men and women who are willing to give their lives to defend our country and families willing sacrifice those who they love most to the cause of freedom. It is with great sadness, but also great pride, that I honor one such patriot today on the floor of the Senate, PVT Kurt Frosheiser.

Today we honor a fallen patriot, but we must also remember to pay tribute to the loved ones whose grief we share. My deepest sympathy goes out to the members of Private Frosheiser's family, to his friends, and to all those who have been touched by his untimely passing. May his mother, Jeanie, his father, Chris, his step-father, Daniel, his sister, Erin, and his twin brother, Joel, be comforted with the knowledge that they are in the thoughts and prayers of many Americans, and that they have the eternal gratitude of an entire nation.

Kurt Frosheiser did not die in vain. He died defending the country he loved. May he always be remembered as a true American hero.

SGT ROSS A. PENNANEN

Mr. INHOFE. Mr. President, I rise to pay homage to Sergeant Ross Pennanen, who, in the words of his father, "gave the ultimate sacrifice for his country—his life." Sergeant Pennanen, or "Penn", as his friends called him, was a dedicated defender of America who learned the value of serving his country from his father's example in the United States Air Force. For his service and his sacrifice, I am proud to honor him on the Senate floor today.

Sergeant Pennanen was assigned to C Battery, 2nd Battalion, 5th Field Artillery Regiment, III Corps Artillery at Fort Sill, OK. A native Oklahoman whose mother and father live in Ada and Midwest City, respectively, Sergeant Pennanen grew up in McCloud and joined the Army 2 years ago at the age of 34 in hopes of improving himself and emulating his father. He was himself a good father who spent a lot of time with his 7-year-old son, Gage.

Sergeant Pennanen died tragically on November 2 when a CH-47 Chinook helicopter in which he was riding crashed in Fallujah, Iraq. He was a good soldier: he received the Army Commendation Medal two days before his death. Despite questions about his age, Sergeant Pennanen proved a "gung-ho" example for his fellow soldiers. According to his stepmother, "He didn't keep up with them. He set the pace out in front of them."

On behalf of the U.S. Senate, I ask that we pay tribute to Sergeant Pennanen and the men and women like him, who know the true meaning of service and sacrifice. These men and women have tasted freedom, and wish to ensure that freedom for those who have never experienced it. I honor the memory of our sons and daughters who have died for this noble cause.

We could not have asked for a better soldier or diplomat of humanity than Sergeant Ross Pennanen. I am proud of him, and proud of the commitment he showed to winning the freedom of those he did not know. My prayers are with his family for the loss of such a special man.

PVT JASON M. WARD

Mr. INHOFE. Mr. President, I rise today to honor the memory of a courageous young Oklahoman who died