

with new scientific evidence concerning the importance of brain development in the early years virtually mandate the expansion of early childhood education to all of our children. Traditionally, early learning programs have been available only to the affluent and to lower income families in programs such as Head Start. My bill provides a practiced way to gradually move to universal pre-school education. The goal of the Universal Pre-K Act is to bring the benefits of educational pre-K within reach of the great majority of American working poor, lower middle class, and middle class families, most of whom have been left out.

In a letter to Congress last term opposing private school vouchers, City Council Member Kathy Patterson suggested that instead of vouchers, Congress should fund a number of unfunded D.C. public school priorities, including pre-K education for all 4-year old children. She said that although universal 4-year old pre-K was a top D.C. priority, the city has been able to provide this schooling to only half of its children from local tax revenue.

Compare the cost of day care, most of it offered today with an inadequate educational emphasis, at an average cost of \$6,171 per year to the cost of in-state tuition at the University of Virginia, which costs \$6,785 per year. Yet, more than 60% of mothers with children under age six work. That proportion is rapidly increasing as more mothers enter the labor force, including mothers leaving welfare, who also have no long term access to child care.

Considering the staggering cost of daycare, the inaccessibility of early education, and the opportunity earlier education offers to improve a child's chances in life, four-year-old kindergarten is overdue. The absence of viable options for working families demands our immediate attention.

RECOGNIZING LOIS GREENE FOR
HER CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE
LAS VEGAS COMMUNITY

HON. JON C. PORTER

OF NEVADA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wednesday, March 2, 2005

Mr. PORTER. Mr. Speaker, it is with great pleasure that I recognize Ms. Lois Greene for the contributions she has made to the people and communities of the Las Vegas Valley.

Ms. Greene's career of 25 years in banking and finance has enabled her to be an impassioned and pure advocate for small and minority owned businesses. Her commitment to God and her faith has been the key factor in her successful advocacy for non-profit organizations and the faith-based community. Out of her devotion to her ideals, she has helped transform the Las Vegas Valley and has brought hope to the residents that live there.

Without question, her professional leadership in community development has helped Bank West of Nevada achieve and maintain an outstanding compliance rating under the Community Reinvestment Act for the past 10 years. But also as remarkable, has been her work as the "Economic Evangelist," helping lead countless men and women out of financial bondage and toward financial freedom and economic growth through her efforts to

wage war on debt. As a result of her leadership, she has been recognized as a "Woman of Distinction," "The Most Influential Woman in Southern Nevada Business" and the "Minority Business Advocate of the Year."

I applaud her for her commitment to improving the lives of southern Nevadans of every age group, but more importantly of our youth. Her life story of humble and impoverished beginnings is one that transcends the color line. It serves as a remarkable example that hard work, determination, compassion and faith in God can overcome the stumbling blocks that were historically designed to oppress American minority groups. Therefore, her accomplishments are a triumph and her story is an example of success with which countless numbers of young people have found inspiration.

Mr. Speaker, in recognition of her accomplishments, I honor her today and during Women's History Month, so that our Nation will be aware of her service and commitment to helping others become self-sufficient and realize their American dream. I am proud to represent her in Nevada's Third District.

HONORING JUDY GUERRA

HON. DAN BURTON

OF INDIANA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wednesday, March 2, 2005

Mr. BURTON of Indiana. Mr. Speaker, across America you can find people who make a difference in their community. Usually in quiet unassuming ways every day they help change the lives of people with whom they work and the neighborhoods they call home. Tonight, I rise to pay tribute to one such person, an outstanding and unforgettable woman from Indianapolis, Judy Guerra. Living by the very simple credo, "you get what you give" Judy has made such a tremendous difference in her community.

A mother of two, grandmother to seven, and a successful businesswoman, Judy truly embodies the spirit of community service and friendship that we strive to live by. Whether its sponsoring a local girls little league team, or opening her restaurants for fundraisers for the Multiple Sclerosis Society, the Children's Bureau of Indianapolis, Butler University's Armed Forces Scholarship fund or just the local Christmas food drive, if there is a need, Judy unselfishly and tirelessly gives of herself to meet the challenge headon.

Judy Guerra does not belong to St. Joan of Arc or Christ the King Church but they are the lucky beneficiaries of her generous donations. Why? Because these churches are located in her neighborhood and giving back to all sectors of the community resonates deep within this Hoosier. When senior citizens on fixed incomes visit Judy's "Just Judy's" restaurant it's not unusual for them to receive a larger than normal serving of soup or extra sandwich to accompany the friendly service with a smile. If a local family finds themselves fallen upon hard times they know their troubles can be left at the door as Judy and her daughters will welcome them with open arms and perhaps a sampling of the day's "new recipes." And what makes every small act of concern and each gesture of kindness so remarkable is that they are simply second nature to Judy, as uncon-

scious as breathing. As her friend Maureen Cox said to me in an e-mail, "If there is a national award for generosity, Judy Guerra is our person," and I heartily agree.

Mr. Speaker, Judy Guerra is an amazing woman, an ordinary person who reaches beyond herself in every way to bring hope, and opportunity, friendship and caring to everyone around her. I am proud to call her a fellow Hoosier and privileged to honor her here today.

THE SILVERY MINNOW
AGREEMENT

HON. TOM UDALL

OF NEW MEXICO

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wednesday, March 2, 2005

Mr. UDALL of New Mexico. Mr. Speaker, water is a precious natural resource that we must manage as efficiently as possible. Benjamin Franklin wrote in Poor Richard's Almanac in 1746, "When the well is dry, we know the worth of water." In parts of the West, the well is quickly running dry.

Drought conditions have affected nearly everyone in arid Western States in one way or another. Farmers are being forced to sell livestock, many cities are in various stages of water conservation, and many acres of land have been charred by fire. I believe we must use every tool available to confront these water problems, and doing so remains one of my top priorities.

We need to come at this from many different angles since water shortages present a multitude of complications. That is why I have crafted several pieces of legislation that focus on rural communities, water technology and augmentation, and insidious plant eradication.

I believe the combined effect of those bills plus continued efforts in desalination and formation of a national water council will greatly improve the situation of dry States like New Mexico.

Last week, a historic and long overdue agreement was announced in New Mexico regarding the silvery minnow. After five and a half years of court proceedings, not to mention millions of dollars in legal costs, the City of Albuquerque and an alliance of six environmental groups announced an agreement that will help ensure the endurance of the Rio Grande. The accord signals that water conservation and ecological goals on the Rio Grande are vital.

As part of the agreement, litigants in *Silvery Minnow v. Keys* agreed to drop any claim on the San Juan-Chama water for minnow purposes, as well as end their protest to Albuquerque's drinking water project and diversion of San Juan-Chama water from the Rio Grande. At the same, the City of Albuquerque has agreed to significant conservation measures that acknowledge the need for water to sustain the river itself as an ecosystem.

The project has been in legal jeopardy because the Endangered Species Act and the city's agreement with the Federal Government to transfer water from the Colorado River to the Rio Grande basin also recognize an essential need to use that water for ecological purposes.

The agreement gives the city and its residents legal relief, while requiring the city to do

several things to protect the Rio Grande as a living, flowing, natural system.

Mr. Speaker, I am proud that the agreement reached encompasses a central component that I advanced through legislation in 2003. I introduced the Middle Rio Grande Emergency Water Supply Stabilization Act in an effort to find a common-sense approach to sustainable water management in New Mexico. I knew then that the "solutions" being bandied about were little more than quick-fix answers that would not solve our real water crisis.

My bill dealt with these realities and many other crucial issues. It set up incentives to conserve our water resources and develop collaborative solutions at the local level. It aimed to restore and protect the Rio Grande River and the surrounding Bosque, and encouraged technological solutions for new sources of water and methods to harness such technology to increase water efficiency.

My bill paved the way for the creation of a conservation pool of water to support a living river. This was a very different approach than advanced by others. The Albuquerque City Council and a host of other entities, including conservation groups, farmers, the New Mexico Conference of Churches, and AARP New Mexico endorsed my legislation.

I am pleased that the accord reached by the city and the environmental groups includes my provision. Indeed, for the first time on the Rio Grande space will be allocated in the city's Abiquiu reservoir for water that will be dedicated to environmental purposes, including sustaining endangered species such as the Rio Grande silvery minnow. Under the deal, Albuquerque has committed to provide 30,000 acre-feet of storage space for exclusively environmental purposes.

In addition, the city committed to help fund a \$250,000 pilot water leasing program that would pursue agricultural water for environmental purposes, and change its water billing system to allow residents to add \$1 per month to their bills to fund environmental water acquisition for the Rio Grande.

While the agreement is welcome, our work is just beginning. The White House's 2006 budget requests \$19 million in Bureau of Reclamation funds for the Middle Rio Grande Project. That represents a \$10.2 million cut over current spending. At least \$4 million would be cut from funds available for activities to maintain compliance with the Endangered Species Act.

In 2003, the Department of the Interior developed a 10-year plan to ensure a manageable balance between endangered species and water use in the Middle Rio Grande. Implementation of that plan, by the department's own estimates, will exceed \$230 million. Yet, over the last three years, the Bush administration has only proposed investing \$19.4 million.

Making matters worse, the fiscal year 2006 Fish & Wildlife Service budget calls for eliminating \$542,000 in funding for the Middle Rio Grande Bosque initiative, labeling it a "lower priority project."

Without support from the Bush administration, it will be more and more difficult to maintain the balance that is desperately needed. I will again do everything I can to see that these disastrous reductions are reversed.

Mr. Speaker, to be a conservationist is to be an optimist. While I wanted all of the stakeholders to reach this agreement much sooner, I am glad that consensus has finally been

achieved. It represents a significant step toward a fundamental change in how New Mexico and other Western States think about and manage crucial and limited water resources. As we approach similar confrontations in the coming years, I believe that we can use this historic pact as proof that seemingly divergent parties can reach a mutually acceptable and beneficial agreement.

IN HONOR AND REMEMBRANCE OF
ROBERT C. "BUDDY" BENSON

HON. DENNIS J. KUCINICH

OF OHIO

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wednesday, March 2, 2005

Mr. KUCINICH. Mr. Speaker, I rise today in honor and remembrance of my dear friend, Robert C. "Buddy" Benson, loving husband, father, grandfather, great-grandfather, civic activist, community leader, humanitarian, United States Veteran, and dear friend and mentor to many. His passing marks a great loss for his family and friends, and also marks a great loss for everyone whose life was touched by his own.

Grounded and humble, Mr. Benson was the quintessential "everyman," yet his seemingly ordinary life belied his extraordinary heart and generous spirit. He would stop whatever he was doing to offer a helping hand. On countless occasions, regardless of the weather, he would stop his car to help stranded motorists. Mr. Benson was a hero to the downtrodden, and consistently reached out to offer assistance to those who struggled in life, leaving a life-long legacy of endless acts of kindness offered to friends and strangers alike.

Dolores Benson, Mr. Benson's beloved wife of 58 years, their seven children, eleven grandchildren and two great-grandchildren were central to his life. The united focus on family and service to others, shared by Mr. and Mrs. Benson, continues to illuminate the hope and promise of a better day for every citizen of this working-class community, from Seven Hills to Parma.

Mr. Benson retired from LTV Steel following 40 years of diligent and honorable work as a millwright. His friendly nature, quick wit and caring heart drew others to him, and he made friends easily. Concerned with the welfare of fellow workers and their families, Mr. Benson became actively involved in the steelworkers union. He held the position of treasurer with the United Steelworkers Local 2265 for 7 years, and served as their Chairman of the Compensation Committee for 35 years.

His life-long interest in politics and strong faith in the notion that "together, we can make a difference," served to enrich our community's Democratic Party. Mr. Benson served as the president of the Seven Hills Democratic Club from 1983 to 1999, and led the effort in organizing several political campaigns. His humble nature precluded him from reveling in awards and accolades. However, his compassionate service to others was often recognized. In 1994, the Seven Hills Democratic Club named him "Democrat of the Year." He was the recipient of citations from the Ohio House of Representatives and the Ohio Senate Committee, which highlighted his humanitarian efforts.

Mr. Benson's faith was anchored by his church, St. Anthony of Padua, where he was

also a founding member. He volunteered on many community boards, including Pius X Council, VFW Post 1973, CAMEO, Southwest COPE, (AFL-CIO), and the Finance Committee of St. Anthony's.

Mr. Benson's greatest legacy is reflected in the lives of his family and friends; within the peaceful calm of St. Anthony's Church; within the energy of the Seven Hills Democratic Party, along the halls of Parma City Hall, and within the hearts of everyone whose life was touched by his.

Mr. Speaker and Colleagues, please join me in honor and remembrance of Robert C. "Buddy" Benson. The infinite measure of his heart, his courage, vision and integrity, defined his life and served to lift the lives of countless individuals and families throughout our west side suburbs. Mr. Benson's kindness, energy and compassion will be greatly missed within the hearts of his many friends, including my own. I extend my deepest condolences to his beloved wife, Dolores; His children, Robert, Jacqueline, Patrick, Mary, Elizabeth, Denis and Christine; His grandchildren, Gina, Kimberly, Bryan, Colleen, Robert, Michael, Christopher, Lauren, Christopher, Stephanie and Nicholas; His great-grand daughters, Callie and Allison.

Robert C. "Buddy" Benson lived his life with joy, energy and in unwavering service to others. His eternal faith in humanity and his consistent willingness to give of himself, while asking for nothing in return, will continue to serve as a powerful legacy of hope and possibility throughout our entire community, and his kindness and service will forever live within the hearts of all who knew and loved him well.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

HON. CHARLIE MELANCON

OF LOUISIANA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wednesday, March 2, 2005

Mr. MELANCON. Mr. Speaker, on rollcall No. 41, had I been present, I would have voted "yes."

IN HONOR AND REMEMBRANCE OF
DAVID J. O'REILLY

HON. DENNIS J. KUCINICH

OF OHIO

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wednesday, March 2, 2005

Mr. KUCINICH. Mr. Speaker, I rise today in honor and remembrance of David J. O'Reilly, devoted husband, father, brother, uncle, friend, and dedicated public servant. Mr. O'Reilly's commitment to the safety of Cleveland residents and concern for those less fortunate, defined his tenure of nearly two decades of outstanding public service as a police officer in Cleveland's 4th District.

Mr. O'Reilly, a life-long Clevelander, graduated from Benedictine High School. Throughout his entire adult life, Mr. O'Reilly remained committed to the welfare of his Slavic Village neighborhood. Affectionately known as the "Mayor of Fleet Avenue," Mr. O'Reilly was a role model to neighborhood kids, and was a friend to our most fragile citizens, our homeless. Mr. O'Reilly's bravery and strength as a