

Republicans put forward an energy proposal, a plan that gets at the root of the problem rather than at increased dependence on OPEC. The Republican plan would increase the supply of American energy and bolster American jobs while lowering our dependence on foreign oil.

Meanwhile, Democratic suggestions for addressing high gas prices ranged from driving slower to more frequent oil changes. This is a debate we are eager to have. One wonders if the reason our friends are stalling on the FAA bill is that they are worried about exposing the fact that they have no plan for gas prices.

But Americans who are paying close to \$4 a gallon for gasoline do not particularly care which party comes up with the idea; they would like some action.

#### CYCLONE DEATHS IN BURMA

Mr. McCONNELL. Mr. President, my prayers go out to the families of those killed in Burma in this past weekend's natural disaster. Initial estimates reported the cyclone killed more than 22,000 people and tens of thousands more are missing.

Yesterday, First Lady Laura Bush announced that the United States is prepared to provide assistance and supplies to Burma, but at this time the Government has not accepted our offer.

I urge the Burmese Government to move quickly and accept the offer of the American people and act in the best interests of the population.

#### CONGRESSIONAL GOLD MEDAL FOR AUNG SAN SUU KYI

Mr. McCONNELL. Mr. President, I had a chance earlier this morning to attend the signing ceremony for legislation to award Aung San Suu Kyi the Congressional Gold Medal. I wish to thank the President and the First Lady for their continued support on this issue.

For more than 20 years, Aung San Suu Kyi's support for justice and democracy has placed her at odds with the tyranny and oppression of the Burmese junta. She and her supporters have combated the brutality of the junta with peaceful protests and resistance. Suu Kyi has chosen dignity as her weapon, and she has found allies around the world to aid her in this struggle.

By awarding Suu Kyi the Congressional Gold Medal, we are letting the world know the American people would stand with her and the freedom-loving people of Burma.

#### HONORING OUR ARMED FORCES

##### SERGEANT CHRISTOPHER T. HEFLIN

Mr. McCONNELL. Mr. President, I rise today because there is a family in Kentucky that has lost their beloved son in this time of war. SGT Christopher T.

Heflin of Paducah, KY, was killed on November 16, 2004, during combat operations in the Al Anbar Province of Iraq. He was 26 years old.

For his valor in service as a U.S. marine, Sergeant Heflin earned several medals, awards and decorations, including the Navy and Marine Corps Commendation Medal, two Navy and Marine Corps Achievement Medals, the National Defense Service Medal, two Meritorious Mastts and the Purple Heart.

Sergeant Heflin's mother, Meleasa Ellis, still remembers well the day Chris told her he intended to enlist in the Marine Corps. "When he was a senior [in high school], he came home [and] said, 'Mom, I need to talk to you,'" she says. "I want to join the Marines," he said. I said why? His response: 'I want to serve my country.'"

Before the Marines, there was football, Chris's first love as a child. He started playing in sixth grade and by high school had become the starting center on the team, wearing the No. 50 jersey.

"He was a young man who led by example . . . He played center and was always one of the hardest-working players I had," says Jeff Sturm, Chris's head football coach at Reidland High School in Paducah. "He was just a quality young man. I just hate to see it happen, but I'm proud that he was over there defending his country. That's the way he led his life."

Growing up, Chris also was a member of the National Hockey League Association of Ohio and of Mount Zion Baptist Church in Paducah. He had an afterschool job at Taco John's. He enjoyed riding his four-wheeler, which he called his "country Cadillac," and he had recently taken up deer hunting.

The vigorous life suited Chris, who was always on the go. "If he sat still, it was just because he had to eat," remembers his brother Cory Heflin. "If I had any problems, I could come to him. He was always there if I needed someone to talk to. We always stuck together. Now he's going to a better home."

Cory and other family members also remember how active Chris was in volunteer work. His favorite program was the Marine Corps Reserves' Toys for Tots, which collects toys for needy children at Christmas. Chris made sure to do his part every year.

"He missed a lot of Thanksgivings with us to make sure the kids had Christmas," his mother Meleasa recalls. "During Thanksgiving, he was helping wherever he was with Toys for Tots; he had a passion for kids. He would have been a great dad someday."

Chris graduated from Reidland High School in 1997 and signed up with the Marine Corps 5 days afterwards. He would go on to serve with them for nearly 8 years. By the time he deployed to Iraq, Chris was assigned to the 3rd Battalion, 1st Marine Regiment, 1st Marine Division, 1st Marine Expeditionary Force, based at Camp Pendleton, CA.

One of his first assignments put him behind a desk. Chris communicated his displeasure to his friend, the Reverend Larry Davidson, the man who had baptized Chris when he was a young teenager. "He said that was not what he wanted to be here for," the Reverend Davidson says. "He wanted to be on the battlefield."

Chris would move on to spend 3 years training reservists in weapons and equipment use in Moundsville, WV. While there, he worked with John Nanny, commandant of the Wheeling, WV, Marine Corps League.

Chris "was a Marine's Marine," John says. "He was always gung-ho and fired up about what he did."

In June 2004, Chris was deployed to Iraq in support of Operation Iraqi Freedom. His mother Meleasa remembers the day Chris gave her the news, in April 2004.

Meleasa says Chris "told me he was leaving for Iraq. I could do nothing but weep," Meleasa says. "He told me, remember the reason I joined the Marines? I have to go and fight for our country. He fought till the last day, November 16, 2004."

Our thoughts and prayers are with the Heflin family after the tragic loss of this brave Marine. We are thinking of Chris's mother Meleasa Ellis; his brothers, Cory Heflin, Josh Hicks, and Derek Ellis; his grandparents, Marvin and Marie Salsbury; his aunts and uncles, Lisa and Pete Witenberger and Tim and Diane Salsbury; and many other beloved family members and friends.

More than 200 people turned out for Chris's funeral at the Mount Zion Baptist Church, officiated by Chris's friend, the Reverend Davidson. Later, at the Woodlawn Memorial Gardens cemetery, Chris was laid to rest with a 21-gun salute.

Two marines folded the flag that had draped over his casket and presented it to his brother Derek, who is also serving in the Marine Corps as a lance corporal.

When Chris was a small child, his grandfather, Marvin, would take him fishing. Chris had so much fun that when the visits were over, he would tell his mother to go get his clothes and bring them back to his grandparents' house so he could stay with them.

Marvin still remembers the last time he spoke to his grandson, just before Chris deployed to Iraq. "Son, I want to ask you something," Marvin said. "Are you right with the Lord?"

"Yes, Pa, I am," Chris replied, using the nickname for his grandfather he had used since childhood.

The loss that the Heflin family has suffered can never be fully healed. But it is my hope that every person who hears Chris's story is inspired by and draws strength from it.

The little boy Marvin once took fishing grew up to become a man, a patriot and a marine who stepped forward to serve his country. This Senate salutes SGT Christopher T. Heflin's service,

and we will forever honor his sacrifice. Our Nation is richer today for what he did on behalf of freedom's cause.

I yield the floor.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The Senator from Washington State.

Mrs. MURRAY. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent to use leader time for our side.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Without objection, it is so ordered

#### FAA AND GAS PRICES

Mrs. MURRAY. Mr. President, I want to respond to some of the opening remarks of the Republican leader.

The Senate is going to vote this afternoon on cloture on the FAA modernization bill. This is an extremely important piece of legislation. It is bipartisan. We agreed unanimously last week to go to this bill. It has been stalled on procedural motions ever since. This is a critical piece of legislation that all of us know we need to get to. I will be speaking later this morning on that bill. But I wanted to address the remarks of the Republican leader in particular, who said the Republicans were going to block the motion to invoke cloture this afternoon because of "extraneous measures" in the bill.

I remind my colleagues, the majority leader was on the floor of the Senate last week offering numerous alternatives to the Republican side to allow them to offer amendments, to allow them to move forward on this bill, to come to some agreement to move forward.

It is disappointing to hear they still object. Of the extraneous amendments, one has to do with the highway trust fund and the fact that we are out of money and need to address that issue. It is addressed in a bipartisan way in this bill. It is badly needed for roads, bridges, and highway construction, and it is a responsibility with which we should proceed. The other one has to do with reimbursing New York for money from 9/11. This is not controversial. It was agreed upon after 9/11.

The budget the President sent to us says it is necessary, and it is in this bill because it is important that we get that done and move it forward. This legislation allows us the opportunity to do so.

These are not controversial issues. It is important that we move forward on this legislation. I hope our colleagues will agree to do that this afternoon.

Finally, I heard this morning that our Republican colleagues say that Democrats aren't going to deal with the gas tax issue. I assure everyone, we understand this issue. When we go home and see gas prices nearing \$4 a gallon, when we hear from truck drivers and people who are trying to get to work or to grocery stores, the price is really hurting them. We are doing everything we can on this side—and have

been—to try to move us forward in a way that addresses this crisis, but we recognize there are no short-term, easy, quick fixes. We know the same-old, same-old of promising drilling that would not produce anything for 10 years or giving away more money to the oil companies as an incentive is not the right way to get constituents to a place where they believe gas prices are again affordable. We are in the process of putting together a comprehensive piece of legislation that the Democratic leader will announce this week. I look forward to having our colleagues on the other side move forward with us on that comprehensive package to address the gas price issue facing our constituents.

With that, we will be now moving to a period of morning business. I look forward to addressing the Senate later on the FAA authorization bill.

I yield the floor.

#### RESERVATION OF LEADER TIME

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Under the previous order, the leadership time is reserved.

#### MORNING BUSINESS

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Under the previous order, the Senate will proceed to a period of morning business for up to 1 hour, with Senators permitted to speak for up to 10 minutes each, with the time equally divided and controlled between the two leaders or their designees, with the Republicans controlling the first half and the majority controlling the final half.

The Senator from Pennsylvania.

#### NOMINATION PROCESS

Mr. SPECTER. Mr. President, I have sought recognition to speak about the nomination process, to be followed by Senators CORNYN and KYL.

The situation is desperate at the present time, as the Senate has reverted to a longstanding policy in the last 2 years where the White House is controlled by one party and the Senate by another. The nominees of President Bush are being inappropriately blocked. During the course of the last 2 years of the Clinton administration, there were 15 circuit judges confirmed, 57 district judges, contrasted with only 7 circuit judges confirmed during the last 2 years of the Bush administration, and 38 district judges. For the entire 8 years, President Clinton has 65 circuit confirmations contrasted with only 58 for President Bush. President Clinton had 305 district confirmations contrasted with only 241.

Regrettably, this has been the pattern for the past 20 years—in the last 2 years of President Reagan's administration, when the Senate was controlled by Democrats; in the last 2 years of President Bush the first; and in the 6 years Republicans controlled

the Senate during President Clinton's administration.

The issue has been raised by Democrats about the inappropriate blocking by Republicans of the Clinton administration. I have agreed with them. I voted to confirm the Clinton judges who were qualified. The action taken was not appropriate, and I disagreed with my caucus. But now my caucus is right.

An agreement had been reached—a good-faith agreement, so to speak—by leadership to confirm three circuit judges between now and Memorial Day. The Democrats had chosen three nominees: Judge Helene White, Mr. Kethledge, and Justice Agee, who are really out of turn. It would be much more appropriate to take up Judge Conrad who has been waiting 290 days for a hearing; Mr. Matthews, who has been waiting 240 days for a hearing; or Mr. Keisler, who has been waiting 675 days for a committee vote.

The chairman obviously has the right to make the selection on the calendar, but it is important to note that this selection was made without any consultation with the Republicans, which is a sharp shift in practice from what happened during the last Congress when I chaired the committee and Senator LEAHY was ranking. The White House wanted the confirmation hearings of Chief Justice Roberts to start on August 29. I had serious questions about the wisdom of doing that and consulted with Senator LEAHY extensively. Senator LEAHY was totally opposed. I made the decision to start the hearings after Labor Day, after due and appropriate consultation with the Democrats.

Similarly, on the nomination of Justice Alito, the White House wanted the confirmation completed by Christmas. Again, I had severe concerns about hurrying the process. I consulted extensively with Senator LEAHY, and then I made the decision to start the hearings in January. Let the record show after the confirmations were completed successfully, President Bush agreed with the judgment to hold the hearings when they were scheduled. That is the sort of comity which is indispensable if this body is to function.

There are grave concerns raised about the scheduling of the confirmation of Judge Helene White because, simply stated, there is not enough time to do it and do it right. Judge White was nominated on April 15, less than a month ago. Her questionnaire was not received until April 25. The FBI investigation was not begun until April 25. The ABA report cannot be completed until May 19 at the earliest. After Judge White's hearing, which is scheduled hastily for May 7, the committee typically leaves the record open for 1 week, which would close the record on May 14. If there are questions for the record, Judge White would have 1 week to answer those questions, which would bring us to May 21. If the nomination is held over for a week, that would put us