

Our plan to cut the deficit begins with ending wasteful subsidies to big oil. The Republican plan begins with ending Medicare as we know it. That is a bright-line difference between our side and theirs. We know what choice the American people will make.

Mr. President, I ask that the Presiding Officer report the nomination.

#### CONCLUSION OF MORNING BUSINESS

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. BLUMENTHAL). Morning business is closed.

#### EXECUTIVE SESSION

#### NOMINATION OF MICHAEL FRANCIS URBANSKI TO BE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the previous order, the Senate will proceed to executive session to consider the nomination of Michael Francis Urbanski, which the clerk will report.

The legislative clerk read the nomination of Michael Francis Urbanski, of Virginia, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Virginia.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the previous order, there will be 1 hour of debate with respect to the nomination, with the time equally divided in the usual form.

The Senator from Virginia.

Mr. WEBB. Mr. President, I was very gratified yesterday when the Senate unanimously voted to confirm Arenda Wright Allen as U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Virginia, and I am very glad to be here to speak in support of Virginia's nominee to the Western District of Virginia, Judge Michael Urbanski.

As I did yesterday, I wish to express my appreciation to the leadership of both parties in the Senate for scheduling these important confirmation votes. Filling existing vacancies on our courts is important to Virginia, it is important to America, particularly in these cases where the nominees are noncontroversial to either party and, thus, are able to be brought forward for reasonably quick confirmation.

One of the bedrock principles in this country is access to justice, and it can clearly be said that vacancies on our courts create backlogs, bottlenecks and delays, and justice delayed is obviously justice denied.

Again, I wish to express my appreciation to the leadership for moving these two very highly qualified nominees, Arenda Wright Allen, who was confirmed yesterday, and Judge Michael Urbanski, who will be voted on shortly.

In that regard, I am proud of the work we have been able to do during my time in the Senate in finding dedicated, well-qualified jurists from Vir-

ginia to recommend to the President when vacancies do occur on the Federal bench. When I first arrived in the Senate, Senator John Warner and I developed a robust, collaborative selection process to review candidates. Senator MARK WARNER and I have continued this thorough, deliberative process, and we were pleased to recommend Judge Michael Urbanski to President Obama in June of last year. President Obama first nominated Judge Urbanski for a seat on the U.S. District Court for the Western District of Virginia last December. He renominated Judge Urbanski earlier this year, and Judge Urbanski was reported out of the Judiciary Committee without opposition on March 10 of this year.

Senator WARNER and I jointly reviewed a highly competitive field from the Western District of Virginia. Judge Urbanski stood out to me because of the resounding recommendations from the bar associations which he covers now as a magistrate judge. Those recommendations all noted Judge Urbanski's incredible work ethic. He has worked tirelessly as a magistrate judge to ensure the efficient administration of justice in the Western District of Virginia. He has served in this capacity since 2004. He also has an outstanding reputation for fairness and a good judicial temperament. He has contributed to the efficiency of the Western District of Virginia by being an effective mediator, resolving a substantial number of disputes without lengthy litigation. He also recently established a veterans court in the Western District. This court strives to utilize the many services available to our veterans in order to try to find alternatives to incarceration from non-violent offenders and to break the cycle of recidivism.

I am very proud to say Judge Urbanski is a product of Virginia's public universities. He graduated from the University of Virginia School of Law in 1981 and the Nation's oldest university, the College of William and Mary, in 1978.

Prior to becoming a Federal magistrate judge, Judge Urbanski earned a reputation as one of the top trial lawyers in western Virginia. He was the head of the law firm of Woods Rogers' litigation section and practiced in Roanoke from 1989 to 2004. I have met personally with Judge Urbanski. I am convinced he has the correct judicial temperament, intelligence, and dedication to make an excellent district court judge. I also had the pleasure of meeting with his family, many of his friends, law clerks, and colleagues. His dedication to his family and to his community is abundantly apparent.

Though I am proud Virginia has such an exemplary individual to put forward as a district judge nominee, the Judiciary Committee clearly shares this view, having voted out Judge Urbanski unanimously. I urge all my colleagues to support his confirmation.

Mr. WARNER. Mr. President, yesterday this Chamber came together to

unanimously confirm Ms. Arenda Wright Allen to serve as a district judge in Virginia. I thank my colleagues from both sides of the aisle for their vote. I am confident that we will give the same support to another excellent nominee from Virginia under consideration today.

I rise to speak in support Judge Michael Urbanski to serve as the next U.S. district judge for the Western District of Virginia.

Judge Urbanski would be appointed to a court that is known for its rigor and quality. It is a court that requires a highly effective judge that is sensitive to the details of each case. I think Judge Urbanski is perfect for this job.

He graduated from the College of William and Mary and the University of Virginia Law School. He also served as a law clerk for the Honorable James Turk, a district judge in the Eastern District of Virginia.

Following his clerkship, he worked in the private sector where he built experience in antitrust litigation, counseling and investigations, contract and business tort litigation and intellectual property litigation.

Since 2004, he has served as a magistrate judge in Roanoke, VA, where he has built strong connections to the community and a reputation as a fair and impartial judge.

I would be remiss not to mention the overwhelming support his candidacy received from the legal community in which he will serve. In addition, the Virginia State Bar, the Virginia Women Attorneys Association and the Salem/Roanoke County Bar Association ranked Judge Urbanski as "highly qualified" or "most highly qualified."

I again would like to thank Chairman LEAHY and Ranking Member GRASSLEY for moving Judge Urbanski's nomination through the Judiciary Committee so that we could consider him today. As I testified at the hearing, I look forward to casting my vote in support of Judge Urbanski's nomination and encourage my colleagues on both sides of the aisle to do the same.

Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the time used in quorum calls during the debate on the Urbanski nomination be charged equally to both sides.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. WARNER. I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will call the roll.

The assistant legislative clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. GRASSLEY. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. GRASSLEY. Mr. President, I wish to address the Senate on the nomination of Michael Urbanski to be a U.S. district judge for the Western District of Virginia.