

Flores Long  
 Forbes Lowenthal  
 Fortenberry Lowey  
 Foster Lucas  
 Foxx Luetkemeyer  
 Frankel (FL) Lujan Grisham  
 Franks (AZ) (NM)  
 Frelinghuysen Lujan, Ben Ray  
 Fudge (NM)  
 Gabbard Lummis  
 Garamendi Maffei  
 Garcia Maloney,  
 Gardner Carolyn  
 Garrett Maloney, Sean  
 Gerlach Marino  
 Gibbs Matheson  
 Gibson Matsui  
 Goodlatte McCarthy (CA)  
 Gosar McCarthy (NY)  
 Gowdy McClintock  
 Granger McCollum  
 Graves (GA) McGovern  
 Graves (MO) McHenry  
 Grayson McIntyre  
 Green, Al McKinley  
 Green, Gene McMorris  
 Griffin (AR) Rodgers  
 Griffith (VA) McNERNEY  
 Grimm Meadon  
 Guthrie Meehan  
 Gutierrez Meeks  
 Hahn Meng  
 Hall Messer  
 Hanabusa Mica  
 Hanna Michaud  
 Harper Miller (FL)  
 Harris Miller (MI)  
 Hastings (FL) Miller, Gary  
 Hastings (WA) Miller, George  
 Heck (NV) Moore  
 Higgins Moran  
 Himes Mullin  
 Hinojosa Mulvaney  
 Holding Murphy (FL)  
 Holt Murphy (PA)  
 Honda Nadler  
 Horsford Napolitano  
 Hoyer Neal  
 Hudson Negrete McLeod  
 Huffman Neugebauer  
 Huizenga (MI) Noem  
 Hultgren Nolan  
 Hunter Nugent  
 Hurt Thompson (PA)  
 Israel Nunnelee  
 Issa O'Rourke  
 Jackson Lee Olson  
 Jeffries Owens  
 Jenkins Pallone  
 Johnson (GA) Pascrell  
 Johnson (OH) Paulsen  
 Johnson, E. B. Payne  
 Jones Pearce  
 Jordan Pelosi  
 Joyce Perlmutter  
 Kaptur Perry  
 Keating Peters (CA)  
 Kelly (IL) Peters (MI)  
 Kelly (PA) Peterson  
 Kennedy Petri  
 Kildee Pittenger  
 Kilmer Pitts  
 Kind Pocan  
 King (IA) Poe (TX)  
 King (NY) Polis  
 Kinzinger (IL) Pompeo  
 Kirkpatrick Posey  
 Kline Price (GA)  
 Kuster Price (NC)  
 Labrador Quigley  
 LaMalfa Radel  
 Lamborn Rahall  
 Lance Rangel  
 Langevin Reed  
 Lankford Reichert  
 Larsen (WA) Renacci  
 Larson (CT) Ribble  
 Latham Rice (SC)  
 Latta Richmond  
 Lee (CA) Rigell  
 Levin Roby  
 Lewis Roe (TN)  
 Lipinski Rogers (AL)  
 LoBiondo Rogers (KY)  
 Loeb sack Rogers (MI)  
 Lofgren Rokita

NAYS—3

Amash Massie Stockman

Rooney  
 Ros-Lehtinen  
 Roskam  
 Ross  
 Rothfus  
 Roybal-Allard  
 Royce  
 Ruiz  
 Runyan  
 Ruppertsberger  
 Rush  
 Ryan (OH)  
 Ryan (WI)  
 Salmon  
 Sánchez, Linda  
 T.  
 Sanford  
 Sarbanes  
 Scalise  
 Schakowsky  
 Schneider  
 Schock  
 Schrader  
 Schwartz  
 Schweikert  
 Scott (VA)  
 Scott, Austin  
 Scott, David  
 Meadows  
 Sensenbrenner  
 Serrano  
 Sessions  
 Sewell (AL)  
 Shea-Porter  
 Sherman  
 Shimkus  
 Shuster  
 Simpson  
 Sinema  
 Sires  
 Slaughter  
 Smith (NE)  
 Smith (NJ)  
 Smith (TX)  
 Smith (WA)  
 Southerland  
 Speier  
 Stewart  
 Stivers  
 Stutzman  
 Swalwell (CA)  
 Takano  
 Terry  
 Thompson (CA)  
 Thompson (PA)  
 Thornberry  
 Tiberi  
 Tierney  
 Tipton  
 Titus  
 Tonko  
 Tsongas  
 Turner  
 Upton  
 Valadao  
 Van Hollen  
 Vargas  
 Veasey  
 Vela  
 Velázquez  
 Visclosky  
 Wagner  
 Walberg  
 Walden  
 Walorski  
 Walz  
 Wasserman  
 Schultz  
 Watt  
 Waxman  
 Weber (TX)  
 Webster (FL)  
 Welch  
 Wenstrup  
 Westmoreland  
 Whitfield  
 Williams  
 Wilson (FL)  
 Wilson (SC)  
 Wittman  
 Wolf  
 Womack  
 Woodall  
 Yarmuth  
 Yoho  
 Young (FL)  
 Young (IN)

NOT VOTING—40

Alexander  
 Amodei  
 Benishek  
 Blackburn  
 Brown (FL)  
 Capuano  
 Cárdenas  
 Cassidy  
 Clyburn  
 Cole  
 Cramer  
 Diaz-Balart  
 Doggett  
 Gallego  
 Gingrey (GA)  
 Gohmert  
 Grijalva  
 Hartzler  
 Heck (WA)  
 Hensarling  
 Herrera Beutler  
 Huelskamp  
 Johnson, Sam  
 Kingston  
 Lynch  
 Marchant  
 Markey  
 McCaul  
 McDermott  
 McKeon  
 Palazzo  
 Pastor (AZ)  
 Pingree (ME)  
 Rohrabacher  
 Sanchez, Loretta  
 Schiff  
 Thompson (MS)  
 Waters  
 Yoder  
 Young (AK)

□ 1905

So (two-thirds being in the affirmative) the rules were suspended and the bill was passed.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The unfinished business is the question on agreeing to the Speaker's approval of the Journal, which the Chair will put de novo.

The question is on the Speaker's approval of the Journal.

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

Mr. LAMALFA. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. This will be a 5-minute vote.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 262, nays 125, answered "present" 1, not voting 45, as follows:

[Roll No. 163]

YEAS—262

Aderholt  
 Bachmann  
 Bachus  
 Barber  
 Barletta  
 Barrow (GA)  
 Barton  
 Bass  
 Beatty  
 Becerra  
 Bentivolio  
 Bera (CA)  
 Bilirakis  
 Bishop (NY)  
 Bishop (UT)  
 Black  
 Blumenauer  
 Bonamici  
 Boustany  
 Brady (TX)  
 Braley (IA)  
 Bridenstine  
 Brooks (AL)  
 Brooks (IN)  
 Brownley (CA)  
 Buchanan  
 Bucshon  
 Bustos  
 Butterfield  
 Calvert  
 Camp  
 Campbell  
 Cantor  
 Capito  
 Capps  
 Carney  
 Carson (IN)  
 Carter  
 Castro (TX)  
 Chabot  
 Chaffetz  
 Cicilline  
 Clay  
 Cleaver  
 Coble  
 Cohen  
 Collins (NY)  
 Conaway  
 Conyers  
 Cook  
 Cooper  
 Crawford  
 Crenshaw  
 Cuellar  
 Culberson  
 Daines  
 Davis (CA)  
 Davis, Danny  
 DeGette  
 Delaney  
 DeLauro  
 DelBene  
 Dent  
 DesJarlais  
 Deutch  
 Dingell  
 Doyle  
 Duncan (SC)  
 Duncan (TN)  
 Edwards  
 Ellison  
 Ellmers  
 Engel  
 Enyart  
 Eshoo  
 Esty  
 Farenthold  
 Farr  
 Fattah  
 Fincher  
 Fleischmann  
 Fortenberry  
 Foster  
 Frankel (FL)  
 Franks (AZ)  
 Frelinghuysen  
 Fudge  
 Gabbard  
 Garrett  
 Gibbs  
 Goodlatte  
 Gosar  
 Gowdy  
 Granger  
 Grayson  
 Grimm  
 Guthrie  
 Gutierrez  
 Hahn  
 Hall  
 Hanabusa  
 Harper  
 Harris  
 Hastings (FL)  
 Hastings (WA)  
 Higgins  
 Himes  
 Hinojosa  
 Holt  
 Horsford  
 Huffman  
 Hultgren  
 Hunter  
 Hurt  
 Israel  
 Issa  
 Jackson Lee  
 Jeffries  
 Johnson (GA)  
 Kaptur

Kelly (IL)  
 Kelly (PA)  
 Kennedy  
 Kildee  
 King (IA)  
 King (NY)  
 Kline  
 Kuster  
 Labrador  
 LaMalfa  
 Lamborn  
 Lankford  
 Larson (CT)  
 Latta  
 Levin  
 Lipinski  
 Loeb sack  
 Lofgren  
 Long  
 Lowenthal  
 Lowey  
 Lucas  
 Luetkemeyer  
 Lujan Grisham  
 (NM)  
 Lujan, Ben Ray  
 (NM)  
 Lummis  
 Maloney,  
 Carolyn  
 Marino  
 Massie  
 Matsui  
 McCarthy (CA)  
 McCarthy (NY)  
 McClintock  
 McCollum  
 McHenry  
 McKinley  
 McMorris  
 Rodgers  
 McNERNEY  
 Meadows  
 Meehan  
 Meng  
 Mica  
 Michaud  
 Miller (MI)  
 Miller, Gary  
 Moran  
 Mullin  
 Murphy (FL)  
 Nadler  
 Napolitano  
 Neugebauer  
 Noem  
 Nolan  
 Nunes  
 Nunnelee  
 O'Rourke  
 Olson  
 Pascrell  
 Pelosi  
 Perlmutter  
 Petri  
 Pocan  
 Polis  
 Pompeo  
 Posey  
 Price (NC)  
 Quigley  
 Rangel  
 Rice (SC)  
 Richmond  
 Roby  
 Rogers (AL)  
 Rogers (KY)  
 Rogers (MI)  
 Rokita  
 Roskam  
 Ross  
 Rothfus  
 Roybal-Allard  
 Royce  
 Ruiz  
 Runyan  
 Ruppertsberger  
 Ryan (WI)  
 Sanford  
 Scalise  
 Schneider  
 Schrader  
 Schwartz  
 Schweikert  
 Scott (VA)  
 Scott, Austin  
 Scott, David  
 Sensenbrenner  
 Serrano  
 Sessions  
 Sewell (AL)  
 Shea-Porter  
 Sherman  
 Shimkus  
 Shuster  
 Simpson  
 Sinema  
 Sires  
 Slaughter  
 Smith (NE)  
 Smith (NJ)  
 Smith (WA)  
 Southerland  
 Speier  
 Stewart  
 Stivers  
 Stutzman  
 Swalwell (CA)  
 Takano  
 Terry  
 Thompson (CA)  
 Thompson (PA)  
 Thornberry  
 Tiberi  
 Tierney  
 Tipton  
 Titus  
 Tonko  
 Tsongas  
 Turner  
 Upton  
 Valadao  
 Van Hollen  
 Vargas  
 Veasey  
 Vela  
 Velázquez  
 Visclosky  
 Wagner  
 Walberg  
 Walden  
 Walorski  
 Walz  
 Wasserman  
 Schultz  
 Watt  
 Waxman  
 Weber (TX)  
 Webster (FL)  
 Welch  
 Wenstrup  
 Westmoreland  
 Whitfield  
 Williams  
 Wilson (FL)  
 Wilson (SC)  
 Wolf  
 Womack  
 Yarmuth  
 Yoho  
 Young (FL)  
 Young (IN)

NAYS—125

Amash  
 Andrews  
 Barr  
 Bonner  
 Brady (PA)  
 Broun (GA)  
 Burgess  
 Castor (FL)  
 Chu  
 Clarke  
 Coffman  
 Collins (GA)  
 Connolly  
 Costa  
 Cotton  
 Courtney  
 Crowley  
 Cummings  
 Davis, Rodney  
 DeFazio  
 Denham  
 Lewis  
 DeSantis  
 Duckworth  
 Duffy  
 Fitzpatrick  
 Fleming  
 Flores  
 Forbes  
 Foxx  
 Garamendi  
 Garcia  
 Gardner  
 Gerlach  
 Gibson  
 Graves (GA)  
 Graves (MO)  
 Green, Al  
 Green, Gene  
 Griffin (AR)  
 Griffith (VA)  
 Hanna  
 Heck (NV)  
 Holding  
 Honda  
 Hoyer  
 Hudson  
 Huizenga (MI)  
 Jenkins  
 Johnson (OH)  
 Johnson, E. B.  
 Jones  
 Jordan  
 Joyce  
 Keating  
 Kilmer  
 Kind  
 Kinzinger (IL)  
 Kirkpatrick  
 Lance  
 Langevin  
 Latham  
 Lee (CA)  
 Lewis  
 LoBiondo  
 Maffei  
 Maloney, Sean  
 Matheson  
 McGovern  
 McIntyre  
 Meeks  
 Messer  
 Miller (FL)  
 Miller, George  
 Moore  
 Mulvaney  
 Murphy (PA)  
 Neal  
 Negrete McLeod  
 Nugent  
 Pallone  
 Paulsen  
 Pearce  
 Perry  
 Peters (CA)  
 Peters (MI)  
 Peterson  
 Pittenger  
 Pitts  
 Poe (TX)  
 Price (GA)  
 Radel  
 Rahall  
 Reed  
 Reichert  
 Renacci  
 Ribble  
 Rigell  
 Roe (TN)  
 Rooney  
 Ros-Lehtinen  
 Ryan (OH)  
 Salmon  
 Sánchez, Linda  
 T.  
 Sarbanes  
 Schakowsky  
 Maffei  
 Schock  
 Slaughter  
 Southerland  
 Stivers  
 Stockman  
 Terry  
 Thompson (CA)  
 Thompson (PA)  
 Tiberi  
 Tipton  
 Turner  
 Valadao  
 Van Hollen  
 Veasey  
 Visclosky  
 Walberg  
 Wittman  
 Woodall  
 Yoder  
 ANSWERED "PRESENT"—1  
 Owens

## NOT VOTING—45

Alexander	Gallego	McCaul
Amodei	Gingrey (GA)	McDermott
Benishek	Gohmert	McKeon
Bishop (GA)	Grijalva	Palazzo
Blackburn	Hartzler	Pastor (AZ)
Brown (FL)	Heck (WA)	Pingree (ME)
Capuano	Hensarling	Rohrabacher
Cárdenas	Herrera Beutler	Rush
Cartwright	Huelskamp	Sanchez, Loretta
Cassidy	Johnson, Sam	Schiff
Clyburn	Kingston	Sires
Cole	Larsen (WA)	Thompson (MS)
Cramer	Lynch	Tsongas
Diaz-Balart	Marchant	Waters
Doggett	Markey	Young (AK)

□ 1914

So the Journal was approved.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

Stated for:

Mr. BARBER. Mr. Speaker, during rollcall vote No. 163 on approving the Journal, I mistakenly recorded my vote as “yea” when I should have voted “no.”

#### NOTICE OF INTENTION TO OFFER RESOLUTION RAISING A QUESTION OF THE PRIVILEGES OF THE HOUSE

Mr. GRAYSON. Mr. Speaker, I rise to give notice of a question of the privileges of the House pursuant to rule IX.

The form of my resolution is as follows:

*Resolved*, That the House of Representatives shall not consider H.R. 3, the “Northern Route Approval Act” because: (1) it violates Rule XXI of the House, and (2) it affects the dignity and integrity of the proceedings of the House since it is unconstitutional.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. RICE of South Carolina). Under rule IX, a resolution offered from the floor by a Member other than the majority leader or the minority leader as a question of the privileges of the House has immediate precedence only at a time designated by the Chair within 2 legislative days after the resolution is properly noticed.

Pending that designation, the form of the unnumbered resolution noticed by the gentleman from Florida will appear in the RECORD at this point.

The Chair will not at this point determine whether the resolution constitutes a question of privilege. That determination will be made at the time designated for consideration of the resolution.

□ 1920

#### WE NEED THE KEYSTONE PIPELINE

(Mrs. CAPITO asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Mrs. CAPITO. Mr. Speaker, this Wednesday, the House will vote to approve the Keystone XL pipeline. This vote will come after more than 1,700 days since the application for the project was filed. Despite the outpouring of support from the American people, the President continues to

delay the approval of the Keystone pipeline, which would directly create 20,000 jobs and lead to \$7 billion in spending. The President keeps dragging his feet.

Business and labor organizations have joined together to support the Keystone project because it will bring jobs to American workers. West Virginians support the Keystone pipeline. The permitting delay that is standing in the way of the Keystone project demonstrates that this administration and its environmental agenda will put everything ahead of our Nation’s economy and jobs for working Americans.

Mr. Speaker, an energy economy is a jobs economy, and I hope my colleagues will join me in fighting back against the administration’s anti-energy agenda. Passing H.R. 3 would mean more American jobs and move us closer towards energy independence.

#### STUDENT LOANS

(Mr. SWALWELL of California asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. SWALWELL of California. Mr. Speaker, student loan debt in the United States now exceeds \$1 trillion, higher than our country’s total credit card debt; and unless Congress acts, on July 1, Federal student loans will double, rising from 3.4 percent to 6.8 percent. This increase in student loan rates would be unbearable for many undergraduate students and future students. It also will keep them out of the middle class.

The middle class as we know right now is shrinking. If you’re in the middle class today, you’re making approximately \$5,000 less than you were 10 years ago, and you have nearly \$25,000 more in personal debt. Access to education powers the innovation economy and will increase and grow our middle class. Unfortunately, H.R. 1911, the Republican student loan plan to come to the floor this week, will only make college more expensive. The Republican’s Make College More Expensive Plan will make loan rates variable, going as high as 8.5 percent. Their plan essentially will build a great wall around our middle class.

We must deal with the student loan crisis now. Instead of increasing student loan rates for students, Congress should be helping students by keeping student loan rates low and increasing the student loan rate interest deduction. Let’s tear down this wall that will keep our students from the middle class and not increase the student loan rate.

#### LOWER LEVEL OPERATIVES BLAMED

(Mr. POE of Texas asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. POE of Texas. Benghazi bungled—propagandacrats misled citi-

zens—change talking points 12 times. People die. White House denies knowledge. Lower-level operatives blamed.

IRS intimidates, targets, and audits conservative opposition groups. White House denies knowledge. Lower-level operatives blamed.

Government snoopers secretly seize phone records of 100 journalists to locate their sources. White House denies knowledge. Lower-level operatives blamed.

AFT smuggles guns to Mexican drug lords. White House denies knowledge. Attorney General held in contempt of Congress for with “holdering” evidence. Lower-level operatives blamed.

Meanwhile, the President self-righteously proclaims citizens should trust his government. Americans distrust and fear government, especially the “Infernal Revenue Service,” because the President professes ignorance of actions of lower-level malcontents, then doesn’t adequately hold them accountable. Heads need to roll. People need to be fired. Others need to go to the jailhouse. That’s what Americans expect of the so-called most transparent administration in history. Then this administration that is incredible with words can earn credibility with its deeds.

And that’s just the way it is.

#### SAFE CLIMATE CAUCUS

(Mr. CLEAVER asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. CLEAVER. Mr. Speaker, while the public is split 50-50 on whether the science of climate change is settled, there is overwhelming agreement—over 97 percent—among climate scientists that the human activity of this Earth is causing climate change.

Imagine if we compare that percentage to the medical field. If 97 percent of 100 doctors told you that you have cancer, would you refuse to take treatment?

Whether one believes that humans are contributing to climate change is in some ways irrelevant because we are certainly paying for its effect. The Federal Government spent \$96 billion in 2012 to clean up after extreme weather events. That’s nearly three times the amount paid by private insurers. That is more than we spend on transportation or education.

Though many have yet to embrace the facts that climate research has found, we must take action to mitigate these growing costs. As Ben Franklin once said: an ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure.

#### SEVERE TORNADOES HIT OKLAHOMA

(Mr. GRIFFITH of Virginia asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. GRIFFITH of Virginia. Mr. Speaker, I yield to the gentleman from Oklahoma.