Debbie will definitely be sorely missed, but she will never be forgotten. Her actions will live on as an example for all Americans. I know I speak for myself and my colleagues, when I say, "Thank you, Debbie. For everything."

**EXTENSIONS OF REMARKS**

**HONORING EXEL OF HOUSTON, TEXAS**

**HON. RUSH D. HOLT**

**OF NEW JERSEY**

**IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

Friday, September 21, 2001

Mr. HOLT. Mr. Speaker, America has found a hero in Todd Beamer, one of the passengers on the hijacked Flight 93 who gave their lives to deny the vicious hijackers their deadly mission. We all mourn the loss of Todd Beamer and the others on that flight and our hearts and prayers go out to Lisa Beamer, their two fine children, and to all the other families of the people on that plane. We also hold up the memory of Mr. Beamer as one who represents what is good about America.

For two centuries observers around the world from Alexis de Toqueville to Winston Churchill, have spoken about the marvellous ability of Americans to rise to meet a challenging situation, the ability of individual Americans to step from their ordinary lives to do extraordinary things.

I attended the memorial service for Todd Beamer at the church in Plainsboro, New Jersey where the Beamer family worships. From the remembrances delivered lovingly by friends and family I learned a lot about the character of this national hero. He was an outstanding athlete who led and inspired his teammates. He was a fine businessman who stood out in a national company. He was an involved and loving father who was looking forward to the upcoming birth of his third child. Especially, I learned that he was a man of deep religious faith, a faith that allowed him to look past death to act so courageously on board Flight 93.

We all believe that band of passengers who fought the hijackers—Todd's father called them freedom fighters—saved hundreds, perhaps thousands of lives that would have been taken if that plane had made its fiery descent into the hijackers' intended target. It is worth noting that none of those people whose lives were saved knew who they are. We will never know. But all Americans can be grateful and can raise up the example of the heroes on that flight.

Their memory reminds us that this is not the last time America will need heroes. The survival of American ideals depends day in and day out on ordinary Americans doing extraordinary things, courageous things. The opportunity comes to every American to do courageous things. Most Americans will never have to face down an armed hijacker, but may have the opportunity in their neighborhoods or among their friends to face down bigotry, intolerance, or injustice. The memory of people like Todd Beamer helps us meet those challenges.

Mr. BEAMER. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to pay tribute to the Armenian Republic on the nation’s Tenth Anniversary of Independence.

Today, citizens of Armenia, as well as people of Armenian descent here in the United States and around the world celebrate their independence from the former Soviet Union. Sadly, they will also be mourning the victims of the September 11th attack on our country. Armenia’s early response to the attack was to assist American descent here in the United States and the security of the U.S. Embassy in Yerevan. President Kocharian joined other world leaders in expressing both his solidarity with America and his shock and sorrow in a letter sent to President Bush. I would like to ask unanimous consent to submit President Kocharian’s letter to President Bush for the record.

Since its independence, democratic nations have welcomed Armenia into the family. I am proud that this Congress has consistently voted to provide humanitarian economic development assistance to help Armenia preserve democracy and the institutions of civil society and to continue its transition to a free market economy.

The United States has a fundamental national interest in bringing about stability in the strategically located Caucasus region and in supporting those emerging nations like Armenia that share our values. Given the horrific events of September 11th, it becomes even more important to ensure that the countries in the Caucasus move forward together—economically and politically. We must redouble our efforts to ensure that the tensions in the region, both on Armenia’s border with Turkey and Azerbaijan—remain calm.

Mr. Speaker, the story of the Armenian people is an unforgettable story of triumph over adversity and tragedy. Every October 29th, Armenians around the world commemorate the mass killing of 1.5 million Armenians in The Turkish Empire. We must continue to remind the world that this genocide is an historic fact—despite the efforts of so-called “revisionists,” many of them funded by the Turkish government, to deny the truth—and to make sure that our nation, the world community, and especially the Turkish nation come to terms with and appropriately commemorate this historic fact.

Mr. Speaker, it was the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 that allowed the Armenian people to re-establish a state and a nation, to create a society where their language, culture, religion and other institutions would prosper. The people of Armenia have endeavored to build a free and proud nation, based on the principles of democracy and a market economy.

The tiny, landlocked Republic of Armenia is surrounded by hostile neighbors, who have imposed blockades halting the delivery of basic necessities and greatly hindering economic development. Despite the dual blockades, Armenia continues to implement economic and democratic reforms. During the first six months of this year, Armenia’s Gross Domestic Product (GDP) increased by 6.4 percent over last year’s level. And during the last year, both the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank have publicly noted Armenia’s economic progress.

Despite this progress, I would like to say that the economic reality of daily life for the people of the Republic of Armenia continues to be extremely hard.

Mr. Speaker, I hope that as we mark future Independence Days of the Republic of Armenia, we can look back with pride on building peace and prosperity in the entire Trans-Caucasus region, so that the people of Armenia and their neighbors can enjoy a stable and hopeful future. I hope that the Republicans of Turkey and Azerbaijan will respond positively to Armenia’s repeated offers to normalize relations. Specifically, I hope that Turkey will allow