

resolution before votes on tax cuts. The 33 members of the Blue Dog coalition in the House will lead the fight today for a budget first, asking this House to commit to the letter and the spirit of the Budget Act.

Democrats want the largest tax cut we can afford, but we do not know how much we can afford until we first have a budget debate and determine what the budget resolution of this Congress provides for. Then we will know how big a tax cut we can afford.

HONORING JANET RAY WEININGER

(Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN. Mr. Speaker, I am pleased to honor the compassion of Janet Ray Weininger, founder of Wings of Valor, a charity which provides humanitarian assistance to the people of Nicaragua. Organized by Janet in 1998 as a result of the horrific natural disasters in Central America, Wings of Valor brought food, clothing, shelter and assistance to the most remote towns and villages in Nicaragua.

Janet was appalled by what she saw and what she heard from friends there, so she knew she had to do something to help bring relief. She gained the help of the Air Force Reserve unit at Homestead, Florida, and with their assistance was able to gather needed provisions and distribute them to the people of Nicaragua.

Three years later, Wings of Valor continues to minister to the needs of the Nicaraguan people; and because of her continued and selfless charity, Janet Ray Weininger deserves the recognition of the U.S. Congress and, indeed, the American people.

WRITE A BUDGET, THEN GIVE TAX CUTS

(Mr. HILL asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. HILL. Mr. Speaker, a politician's first instinct is to promise everything to everybody. It is a lot easier for politicians to say yes to everybody and put off the tough choices until later. That is why this House set up a budget process that forces us to make tough choices between our competing priorities. It is the same process every responsible American family and business follows. Before they start spending money, they sit down and figure out how much they have.

In a perfect world we would have all the money we needed to take care of all our priorities. But this is not a perfect world. We have to make tough choices. If we want to give people bigger tax cuts, we will have to take some money out of Social Security and

Medicare. If we want to pay down more debt, we will have to restrain spending or tax cuts.

Let us do the hard work first. Let us write a budget, laying out our priorities, then let us give people tax cuts. President Bush and the Senate are debating tax cuts within a budget framework and we should be doing that in the House as well.

SUDAN PEACE ACT

(Mr. PITTS asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. PITTS. Mr. Speaker, even now, in the 21st century, atrocities are being committed in other countries that boggle the mind, and not always by individual terrorist groups. They are also being committed by governments.

Yesterday, I joined my colleagues, the gentleman from Colorado (Mr. TANCREDO) and the gentleman from New Jersey (Mr. PAYNE), in announcing the reintroduction of the Sudan Peace Act. What is going on in the Sudan is as bad as anything ever committed by any government anywhere: slavery, actual slavery, rape campaigns, starvation campaigns, intentional bombings of churches, schools, hospitals, markets, and villages are happening. This is how the radical Sudanese Khartoum regime intends to put down the Christians, the Animists in the south.

The world community has completely failed to stand up to the Sudanese government. Our former Secretary of State, Madelyn Albright, said the crisis in the Sudan "wasn't marketable." But yesterday, Secretary Powell indicated renewed, and I think heartfelt, interest in standing up to the Sudanese.

Let us pass the Sudan Peace Act quickly and work with this administration to bring peace in that war-torn land.

BUDGET FIRST, TAX CUTS LATER

(Ms. JACKSON-LEE of Texas asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. JACKSON-LEE of Texas. Mr. Speaker, I gladly join my colleagues to ask this Congress to do what every American family does, at least those who do keep their heads above the water, and that is provide a budget and then determine how much they can spend—weekly, monthly and yearly for their families.

The projection of over \$5 trillion as a surplus is not a reality. We do not know what can happen tomorrow. And frankly, this fiscally irresponsible vote today does not answer the question of whether or not we have a budget to help students go to school with Pell Grants, to provide dollars for histori-

cally black colleges and Spanish-serving colleges or institutions of higher learning across the Nation or institutions serving native Americans.

Do we have the Medicare guaranteed-drug prescription benefit that our seniors need? Or are we giving the 1 percent of Americans, the wealthiest, the highest tax cut without again determining what we need in order to provide for investments in our nation? Do we have enough money for our veterans, who have given of themselves, and the many families of veterans, and those families left behind by our service people who have given the ultimate sacrifice? We need a budget before we need a tax cut.

AMERICANS DESERVE TAX RELIEF

(Mr. GRAVES asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. GRAVES. Mr. Speaker, working Americans deserve tax relief. The American family's tax burden has now reached its highest level since World War II. In fact, the average American will have to work 129 days to pay off their total tax bill. Mr. Speaker, no one, regardless of income level, should have to pay more than one-third of their hard-earned paycheck in taxes to the Federal Government.

Americans will send \$5.6 trillion more to Washington over the next 10 years than is needed to run the government. This surplus is the direct result of the diligence and hard work of the American people. The choice for this Congress is simple: keep the money for more Washington bureaucracy or return a portion of the surplus to working men and women. Mr. Speaker, I choose the people. Under the tax cut proposal, every American that pays income taxes will receive significant tax relief.

Mr. Speaker, this bill puts money back in the hands of Americans. Make no mistake, this is real tax relief for real people. Mr. Speaker, now more than ever Americans need to keep more of their hard-earned money in their pockets. The American people are overtaxed, and I look forward to voting today to return a portion of their money back to them. Taxpayers have earned it, and our slowing economy deserves it.

□ 1015

WHITHER THE TAX CUT

(Mr. SANDLIN asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. SANDLIN. Mr. Speaker, the American public is not fooled by the charade before us today. Many in this Chamber claim that we have a \$5 trillion surplus. The fact is this: We have

a \$5 trillion debt. Only in Washington, D.C., only here in the Nation's capital can a \$5 trillion debt somehow magically transform itself into a \$5 trillion surplus. That is new math at its finest. I do not know about you, but where I went to school in Texas, that just does not add up.

According to my figures, in order to have a \$5 trillion surplus, we would need to have \$10 trillion in the bank. But as our friend Chris Farley might have said, "We don't have Jack Squat." We need tax cuts in America. I support tax cuts in America. The Blue Dogs support tax cuts in America. But let us be responsible. We need a budget before we have tax cuts. We need to do what every family farmer does and every family business. Every family in America has a budget first. Mr. Speaker, let us formulate a budget first. Then we will give America the tax break that it deserves.

THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. THORNBERRY). Pursuant to clause 8, rule XX, the pending business is the question of the Speaker's approval of the Journal of the last day's proceedings.

The question is on the Speaker's approval of the Journal.

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

Mr. TURNER. Mr. Speaker, I object to the vote on the ground that a quorum is not present and make the point of order that a quorum is not present.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Evidently a quorum is not present.

The Sergeant at Arms will notify absent Members.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 230, nays 180, answered "present" 1, not voting 21, as follows:

[Roll No. 34]

YEAS—230

| | | |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| Abercrombie | Camp | Doolittle |
| Akin | Cannon | Dreier |
| Armey | Cantor | Duncan |
| Bachus | Capito | Dunn |
| Baker | Castle | Edwards |
| Ballenger | Chabot | Ehlers |
| Barr | Chambliss | Ehrlich |
| Bartlett | Clyburn | Emerson |
| Bass | Coble | English |
| Bereuter | Collins | Everett |
| Berman | Combest | Ferguson |
| Biggert | Conyers | Flake |
| Bilirakis | Cooksey | Fletcher |
| Blunt | Cox | Foley |
| Boehlert | Crane | Fossella |
| Boehner | Crenshaw | Frelinghuysen |
| Bonilla | Cubin | Gallely |
| Bono | Culberson | Ganskey |
| Boyd | Cunningham | Gekas |
| Brady (TX) | Davis, Jo Ann | Gibbons |
| Brown (SC) | Davis, Tom | Gilchrist |
| Bryant | Deal | Gillmor |
| Burton | DeLay | Gilman |
| Buyer | DeMint | Goode |
| Callahan | Diaz-Balart | Goodlatte |
| Calvert | Dingell | Gordon |

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|---------------|---------------|
| Goss | LoBiondo |
| Graham | Lucas (OK) |
| Granger | Maloney (CT) |
| Graves | Maloney (NY) |
| Green (WI) | Manzullo |
| Greenwood | McCrery |
| Grucci | McHugh |
| Gutknecht | McInnis |
| Hall (TX) | McKeon |
| Hansen | Mica |
| Hart | Miller (FL) |
| Hastings (FL) | Miller, Gary |
| Hastings (WA) | Moakley |
| Hayes | Mollohan |
| Hayworth | Moran (KS) |
| Hefley | Morella |
| Herger | Myrick |
| Hilleary | Nethercutt |
| Hobson | Ney |
| Hoekstra | Northup |
| Horn | Norwood |
| Hostettler | Nussle |
| Houghton | Ortiz |
| Hunter | Osborne |
| Hutchinson | Ose |
| Hyde | Otter |
| Isakson | Oxley |
| Issa | Pastor |
| Istook | Paul |
| Jenkins | Payne |
| Johnson (CT) | Pence |
| Johnson (IL) | Peterson (PA) |
| Johnson, Sam | Petri |
| Keller | Pickering |
| Kelly | Pitts |
| Kennedy (MN) | Pombo |
| Kerns | Portman |
| Kildee | Pryce (OH) |
| King (NY) | Putnam |
| Kingston | Quinn |
| Kirk | Radanovich |
| Klecicka | Regula |
| Knollenberg | Rehberg |
| Kolbe | Reynolds |
| LaHood | Riley |
| Largent | Rogers (KY) |
| Latham | Rogers (MI) |
| Leach | Rohrabacher |
| Lewis (KY) | Ros-Lehtinen |
| Linder | Roukema |
| Lipinski | Royce |

NAYS—180

| | |
|-------------|----------------|
| Aderholt | Dooley |
| Allen | Doyle |
| Andrews | Engel |
| Baca | Eshoo |
| Baird | Etheridge |
| Baldacci | Evans |
| Baldwin | Farr |
| Barcia | Filner |
| Barrett | Ford |
| Becerra | Frank |
| Bentsen | Frost |
| Berkley | Gephardt |
| Berry | Gonzalez |
| Bishop | Green (TX) |
| Blagojevich | Hall (OH) |
| Blumenauer | Harman |
| Borski | Hill |
| Boswell | Hilliard |
| Boucher | Hinchey |
| Brady (PA) | Hinojosa |
| Brown (FL) | Hoefel |
| Brown (OH) | Holden |
| Capps | Holt |
| Capuano | Honda |
| Cardin | Hooley |
| Carson (IN) | Hoyer |
| Carson (OK) | Hulshof |
| Clay | Inslee |
| Clayton | Israel |
| Clement | Jackson (IL) |
| Condit | Jackson-Lee |
| Costello | (TX) |
| Cramer | Jefferson |
| Crowley | John |
| Davis (CA) | Johnson, E. B. |
| Davis (IL) | Jones (OH) |
| DeFazio | Kanjorski |
| DeGette | Kaptur |
| Delahunt | Kennedy (RI) |
| Deutsch | Kilpatrick |
| Dicks | Kind (WI) |
| Doggett | Kucinich |

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|---------------|---------------|
| Ryan (WI) | Pallone |
| Ryan (KS) | Pascarell |
| Saxton | Pelosi |
| Scarborough | Peterson (MN) |
| Schrock | Phelps |
| Sensenbrenner | Pomeroy |
| Sessions | Price (NC) |
| Shadegg | Rahall |
| Shaw | Ramstad |
| Sherwood | Rangel |
| Shimkus | Reyes |
| Simmons | Rivers |
| Simpson | Rodriguez |
| Skeen | Roemer |
| Smith (MI) | Ross |
| Smith (NJ) | Rothman |
| Smith (TX) | Roybal-Allard |
| Souder | Rush |
| Spence | Sabo |
| Stearns | |
| Stump | |
| Sununu | |
| Sweeney | |
| Tauzin | |
| Taylor (NC) | Ackerman |
| Terry | Barton |
| Thomas | Bonior |
| Thornberry | Burr |
| Thune | Coyne |
| Tiahrt | Cummings |
| Tiberi | Davis (FL) |
| Toomey | |
| Traficant | |
| Upton | |
| Vitter | |
| Walden | |
| Walsh | |
| Wamp | |
| Watkins | |
| Watts (OK) | |
| Waxman | |
| Weldon (FL) | |
| Weldon (PA) | |
| Weller | |
| Whitfield | |
| Wicker | |
| Wilson | |
| Wolf | |
| Wu | |
| Young (FL) | |

ANSWERED "PRESENT"—1

Tancredo

NOT VOTING—21

| | | |
|------------|------------|------------|
| Ackerman | DeLauro | Platts |
| Barton | Fattah | Shays |
| Bonior | Gutierrez | Shows |
| Burr | Jones (NC) | Skelton |
| Coyne | LaTourette | Stupak |
| Cummings | Lewis (CA) | Tierney |
| Davis (FL) | Owens | Young (AK) |

□ 1041

Mrs. MINK of Hawaii, Ms. HARMAN, Mrs. MCCARTHY of New York, Messrs. ROTHMAN, ISRAEL, HOLDEN, KIND, RAHALL, DOOLEY of California, SPRATT, BARCIA, DAVIS of Illinois and WATT of North Carolina changed their vote from "yea" to "nay."

So the Journal was approved.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

MOTION TO ADJOURN

Mr. HILL. Mr. Speaker, I move that the House do now adjourn.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. THORNBERRY). The question is on the motion to adjourn offered by the gentleman from Indiana (Mr. HILL).

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the noes appeared to have it.

RECORDED VOTE

Mr. HILL. Mr. Speaker, I demand a recorded vote.

A recorded vote was ordered.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—ayes 174, noes 241, not voting 17, as follows:

[Roll No. 35]

AYES—174

| | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| Allen | Capuano | Doggett |
| Andrews | Cardin | Doyle |
| Baca | Carson (IN) | Engel |
| Baird | Carson (OK) | Eshoo |
| Baldwin | Clay | Evans |
| Becerra | Clement | Farr |
| Bentsen | Clyburn | Filner |
| Berkley | Condit | Ford |
| Berman | Conyers | Frank |
| Berry | Coyne | Frost |
| Bishop | Cramer | Gephardt |
| Blagojevich | Crowley | Gonzalez |
| Bonior | Cummings | Gutierrez |
| Borski | Davis (CA) | Hall (OH) |
| Boswell | Davis (IL) | Harman |
| Boucher | DeFazio | Hastings (FL) |
| Boyd | DeGette | Hill |
| Brady (PA) | DeLauro | Hilliard |
| Brown (FL) | Brown (FL) | Hinchey |
| Brown (OH) | Dicks | Hinojosa |
| Capps | Dingell | Hoefel |