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107TH CONGRESS }
2d Session

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

{ REPORT
107-803

LEGISLATIVE REVIEW ACTIVITIES
OF THE
COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL
RELATIONS

ONE HUNDRED SEVENTH CONGRESS

A REPORT

FILED PURSUANT TO SECTION 136 OF THE LEGISLATIVE REORGANIZATION ACT OF 1946 (2 U.S.C. 190d), AS AMENDED BY SECTION 118 OF THE LEGISLATIVE REORGANIZATION ACT OF 1970 (PUBLIC LAW 91-510), AS AMENDED BY PUBLIC LAW 92-136



JANUARY 2, 2003.—Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union and ordered to be printed

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¹ Rep. Rothman resigned from the Committee on 2/7/01.

² Rep. Engel was appointed to the Committee 2/27/01.

³ Rep. Hastings resigned from the Committee on 6/19/01.

⁴ Rep. Watson was appointed to the Committee on 6/19/01.

⁵ Rep. Burr resigned from the Committee on 2/19/02.

⁶ Rep. Green was appointed to the Committee 2/26/02.

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS,
Washington, D.C., January 2, 2003.

Hon. JEFF TRANDAHL,
Clerk of the House of Representatives, Washington, D.C.

DEAR MR. TRANDAHL: I enclose herewith a report of the Legislative Review Activities of the Committee on International Relations for the 107th Congress in accordance with section 136 of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, as amended by section 118 of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1970, as amended by Public Law 92-136.

With best wishes,
Sincerely,

HENRY J. HYDE, *Chairman.*

FOREWORD

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS,
Washington, D.C., January 2, 2003.

Under rule X of the Rules of the House of Representatives and section 136 of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, the Committee on International Relations is authorized to exercise continuous surveillance of the execution by the executive branch of laws within the committee's jurisdiction. The review of "oversight" activities of the Committee on International Relations was augmented by the adoption of section 118 of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1970 (Public Law 91-150), as amended by Public Law 92-136. This provision requires standing committees of the House and the Senate after January 1, 1973, to make reports to their respective Houses on their activities in reviewing and studying the "application, administration, and execution of those laws or parts of laws, the subject of which is within the jurisdiction of that committee."

House committees are required to file such reports "not later than January 2 of each odd-numbered year." It is in fulfillment of the obligation of the Committee on International Relations to account to the House for its legislative review activities during the 107th Congress that this report has been prepared and submitted.

The report was prepared by Laura L. Rush, Legislative Coordinator for the Committee.

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LEGISLATIVE REVIEW ACTIVITIES

JANUARY 2, 2003.—Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State
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Mr. HYDE, from the Committee on International Relations,
submitted the following

R E P O R T

I. INTRODUCTION: OVERSIGHT IN THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS FIELD

A. Authorities for Legislative Review

The responsibilities and potentialities of legislative review are reflected in the multiple authorities which are available to the Committee on International Relations. The most prominent is section 118 of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1970 (Public Law 91-510):

LEGISLATIVE REVIEW BY STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

(a) Scope of assistance.

In order to assist the Congress in—

(1) Its analysis, appraisal, and evaluation of the application, administration, and execution of the laws enacted by the Congress, and

(2) Its formulation, consideration, and enactment of such modifications of or changes in those laws, and of such additional legislation, as may be necessary or appropriate, each standing committee of the Senate and the House of Representatives shall review and study, on a continuing basis, the application, administration, and execution of those laws, or parts of laws, the subject matter of which is within the jurisdiction of that committee. Such committees may carry out the required analysis, appraisals, and evaluation themselves, or by contract, or may require a Government agency to do so and furnish a report thereon to the Congress. Such committees may rely on

such techniques as pilot testing, analysis of costs in comparison with benefits, or provision for evaluation after a defined period of time.¹

A second type of authority fostering legislative review is the special oversight granted by the House Committee Reform Amendments of 1974 (H. Res. 988, approved Oct. 8, 1974). Special oversight, which is intended to enable committees to conduct comprehensive oversight of matters directly bearing upon their specified responsibilities even if those matters fall within the jurisdiction of other standing committees, permits an expansion of the legislative review jurisdiction of a committee. The Committee on International Relations currently has special oversight jurisdiction in four areas under clause 3(d) of House Rule X.

3. (d) The Committee on International Relations shall have the function of reviewing and studying, on a continuing basis, all laws, programs, and Government activities dealing with or involving customs administration, intelligence activities relating to foreign policy, international financial and monetary organizations, and international fishing agreements.

Frequently reporting requirements in legislation obligate various agencies, directly or through the President, to submit reports of certain activities to the Committee on International Relations to the Speaker of the House, who then transmits them to the committee. The House Committee on International Relations is the recipient of one of the largest quantities of required reports from the executive branch.

In addition to the authorities noted above, the congressional budget process provides the committee with another important tool for oversight. Pursuant to section 301(c) of the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Act of 1974, each standing committee of the House is required to submit to the Committee on the Budget, no later than March 15 of each year, a report containing its views and estimates on the President's proposed budget for the coming fiscal year. This requirement affords the committee and its subcommittees the opportunity to review those items in the President's budget which fall under the committee's jurisdiction, and to establish possible guidelines for subsequent action on authorizing legislation.

A final authority which can have an impressive oversight impact is implicit in the authorization process. Regular and frequent reauthorization of programs or agency operations by committees presents the opportunity to investigate administrative personnel hiring and promotion practices, agency organization, employee development and benefit programs, policy guidance, and administrative rules and regulations regarding the implementation and execution of policy, among other items. The authorization process also permits program evaluation, an important oversight technique.

The legislative review activities of the Committee on International Relations are sanctioned by various and extensive authorities—the basic mandate of the 1970 Legislative Reorganization Act, the broadened jurisdiction and special oversight provided by the House Committee Reform Amendments of 1974, statutory reporting requirements, and the authorization process.

¹Section 701 of the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 (Public Law 93-344) amended the original mandate and authority of the 1970 act by adding the last two sentences regarding program review and evaluation.

B. Oversight Developments in the Committee on International Relations

During the 95th Congress, the committee received jurisdictional authority over export controls involving nonproliferation of nuclear technology and nuclear hardware, and international commodity agreements involving cooperation in the export of nuclear technology and nuclear hardware. This new jurisdictional authority was provided for by House Resolution 5, which passed the House on January 4, 1977.

In the 96th Congress, the committee's jurisdiction was not enlarged. However, the committee in its organization for the 96th Congress reduced the number of subcommittees from nine to eight. Deleted was the Subcommittee on International Development whose jurisdiction included: (1) dealing with the Agency for International Development and other U.S. agencies' operations affecting development; (2) administration of foreign assistance; (3) oversight of multilateral assistance programs; (4) population and food programs; and (5) legislation and oversight with respect to the Peace Corps, which was subsumed by the full committee. The subcommittees for the 96th Congress, representing a mix of geographical and functional responsibilities, were as follows: Subcommittee on International Security and Scientific Affairs; Subcommittee on International Operations; Subcommittee on Europe and the Middle East; Subcommittee on International Economic Policy and Trade; Subcommittee on Asian and Pacific Affairs; Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs; Subcommittee on Africa; and Subcommittee on International Organizations.

In the 97th Congress, the subcommittees remained the same with the exception of the Subcommittee on International Organizations, whose name was changed to the Subcommittee on Human Rights and International Organizations, in order to delineate clearly its jurisdiction over the subject of human rights.

In the 98th Congress, the subcommittees remained the same; however, the name of the Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs was changed to the Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs. In addition, a special task force was created under the aegis of the full committee, the Task Force on International Narcotics Control. The purpose of this task force was to provide oversight of narcotics-related developments and programs over which the committee has jurisdiction pursuant to rule X of the Rules of the House, which included the following:

Narcotics control programs conducted by the Department of State; Narcotics-related projects carried out by the Agency for International Development (AID); Overseas activities of the Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA), the Department of Defense; and the U.S. Customs Service; Narcotics control programs carried out by international organizations; Intelligence issues related to narcotics trafficking and control; Prisoner exchange programs and their impact on U.S. narcotics control efforts; Narcotics interdiction programs and agreement; Narcotics-related efforts by the U.S. Information Agency; and Relationship between international banking/financial transactions and narcotics trafficking.

Because of the importance of narcotics control issues, the Task Force was reconstituted every six months through the 102nd Congress.

Subcommittee structure remained the same for the 99th Congress; however, the name of the Subcommittee on International Security and Scientific Affairs was changed to the Subcommittee on Arms Control, International Security and Science. This change was made to reflect the committee's and subcommittee's concern over the important issue of arms control. The jurisdiction of the subcommittee was redefined in the rules of the Committee on Foreign Affairs to read, "To deal with * * * all aspects of arms control and disarmament with particular emphasis on the investigation and evaluation of arms control and disarmament proposals and concepts; * * *".

Under the Rules of the House, the Committee on International Relations has jurisdiction over issues involving international terrorism pursuant to rule X of the Rules of the House, paragraphs (I)(1), (I)(4-10), and (I)(12-16). For the 99th Congress, two subcommittee jurisdictional changes were made to reflect the committee's concern with international terrorism. The Subcommittee on Arms Control, International Security and Science was given jurisdiction over "* * * international terrorism with special focus on the U.S. Government's policies and programs for combating international terrorist movements and actions; * * *". The Subcommittee on International Operations jurisdictional responsibility was redefined to include "* * * international terrorism with special emphasis on policies and programs relating to the enhancement for embassy security and the protection of U.S. personnel and institutions abroad; * * *".

In addition, two subcommittees had language added to their respective definitions providing responsibility for oversight of international communication and information policy. Lastly, the Subcommittee on Human Rights and International Organizations was given the responsibility for international law.

No changes were made in subcommittee structure or jurisdiction for the 100th, 101st, or 102nd Congresses.

In the 103rd Congress, the Committee was required by the Rules of the Democratic Caucus to reduce the number of subcommittees from eight to six. However, due to concern about retaining a subcommittee with exclusive focus on Africa, the Committee received a waiver of Rule 35(B) of the Democratic Caucus and retained seven subcommittees. The Subcommittee on Arms Control, International Security, and Science, and the Subcommittee on Human Rights and International Organizations were merged to create the Subcommittee on International Security, International Organizations, and Human Rights. The jurisdiction of that subcommittee was essentially a merger of the jurisdictions of the two subcommittees. However, specific reference to "* * * law enforcement issues to include terrorism and narcotics control programs and activities * * *" was added to the jurisdiction of the subcommittee, thereby consolidating all jurisdiction over narcotics and terrorism in one subcommittee. The Committee also added specific reference to environmental issues to the jurisdiction of the Subcommittee on International Economic Policy and Trade and changed the name of the subcommittee to the Subcommittee on Economic Policy, Trade, and

Environment to reflect that addition. In addition, jurisdiction over the operating expenses of the Agency for International Development and the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency was added to the Subcommittee on International Operations. Finally, the Committee made minor conforming changes to the names of two of its regional subcommittees.

In the 104th Congress, pursuant to H. Res. 6, passed January 4, 1995, the name of the Committee was changed from “Foreign Affairs” to “International Relations”. In addition, the number of subcommittees was decreased from seven to five. The Subcommittee on International Security, International Organizations, and Human Rights, and the Subcommittee on Europe and the Middle East were dissolved. The Europe and Middle East Subcommittee jurisdiction was reabsorbed by the full Committee. The Subcommittee on Economic Policy, Trade, and Environment dropped “environment” from its title, returning its name to the “Subcommittee on International Economic Policy and Trade.” The Subcommittee on International Security, International Organizations, and Human Rights and the Subcommittee on International Operations were combined, with a name change to “Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights”.

No changes were made in subcommittee structure or jurisdiction for the 105th or 106th Congresses.

In the 107th Congress, the Committee on International Relations gained a subcommittee, making the total number of subcommittees six. Three of the Subcommittees remained the same: Africa; International Operations and Human Rights; and Western Hemisphere. The three new subcommittees were: East Asia and the Pacific; Europe; and Middle East and South Asia.

C. Oversight Activities and Criteria

The oversight activities of the Committee on International Relations include a variety of instruments and mechanisms—full committee and subcommittee hearings, members’ and staff study missions abroad, special Congressional Research Service studies, and General Accounting Office assistance and reports in the field of international relations.

Committee and subcommittee hearings may be conducted for numerous purposes and may simultaneously serve more than one function, i.e., oversight, legislation, or public education. Thus, oversight may exist even when the hearing is not explicitly intended for that purpose. The criteria for determining whether a hearing performs the oversight function were identified by the House Select Committee on Committees in 1973 and are as follows:²

- (1) To review and control unacceptable forms of bureaucratic behavior;
- (2) To ensure that bureaucracy implements the policy objectives of the Congress;
- (3) To analyze national and international problems requiring Federal action; and
- (4) To determine the effectiveness of legislative programs and policies.

²U.S. Congress, House. Select Committee on Committees. Committee Reform Amendments of 1974. Report, 93rd Congress, 2d session, March 21, 1974 (H. Rept. 93–916, Part II).

These same purposes help to define other committee activity which relates to its legislative review function. It should be noted that not all such activity can be included in this report. Oversight may occur informally, not only through the formal processes and mechanisms noted above. Informal discussions between committee members and executive branch officials may constitute oversight in certain instances as may staff examination of agency activity and behavior and staff consultation with agency personnel apart from the normal hearing process.

In summary, the legislative review activities of the House Committee on International Relations for the 107th Congress rely on extensive authorities embodied in the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1970 and reinforced through the authorization process, subsequent legislation, and reporting requirements.

D. Oversight Activities of the Committee on International Relations—107th Congress

The following section is set out in compliance with Clause (1)(d)(3) of Rule X.

Almost all of the Committee's day-to-day activities, including hearings and informal meetings, involve oversight of the Administration or afford the Committee the opportunity to learn of the impact of the Administration's foreign policy on foreign nations or the American people.

The Committee's Oversight Plan is set out below in full. Although the Committee did not accomplish each and every planned oversight item, most of them were accomplished to some degree, some with hearings, others by way of staff work.

(Adopted by the Committee, February 14, 2001)

COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OVERSIGHT PLAN

Rule X, clause 2(d) of the Rules of the House of Representatives requires that each standing Committee adopt an oversight plan for the two-year period of the Congress and to submit the plan to the Committees on Government Reform and House Administration not later than February 15 of the first session of the Congress. Rule XI, clause 1(d) requires that the Committee report, at the end of each Congress, on the recommendations made with respect to its oversight plan and any recommendations made or actions taken thereon.

This is the oversight plan of the Committee on International Relations for the 107th Congress. It includes the areas in which the Committee hopes to conduct oversight during this Congress. As the Committee's priorities change, the oversight work of the Committee may change. The fact that an issue is listed here does not mean that the Committee will necessarily hold a formal meeting devoted solely to that issue. The Committee, in the course of its oversight work, may also rely on briefings, member and staff travel, and investigations. It is the intention of the Committee that, wherever practicable, oversight activities will be planned on a bipartisan basis.

I. General

A. Meetings with foreign political leaders. The Committee's ongoing program of informal and formal meetings with foreign political leaders gives it the opportunity to explore the effectiveness of United States foreign policy.

B. Meetings with Administration officials. The Committee's formal and informal meetings with Administration officials allows Members and staff to explore the effectiveness of the Administration's implementation of foreign policy.

II. International Security/UN/Peacekeeping/General

A. Oversight of arms transfer procedures and legislation, including implementation of previous laws and modifications made to the AECA regarding arms transfers. Review of specific major proposed arms sales including helicopters to Turkey, and F-16s to Chile. Review of the Taiwan Relations Act to ensure effective implementation. Review efforts to negotiate multilateral "Code of Conduct" regarding conventional arms transfers. Review newly-enacted law establishing a government-to-government arms sales end-use monitoring program.

B. Export Controls—Review of the Administration's efforts to promote the Defense Trade and Security Initiative (DTSI) and other efforts to promote defense cooperation and integration among friendly countries. Review of policies regarding exports of supercomputers. Review of munitions control list including exports of commercial communication satellites.

C. Peacekeeping oversight including Administration policy implementing existing Presidential Decision Directives on peacekeeping; supporting new peacekeeping operations and terminating existing missions; U.N. Peacekeeping Reform; command and control issues; special attention to the status of the international peacekeeping effort in Kosovo, Bosnia, Africa (particularly Sierra Leone, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Eritrea-Ethiopia), East Timor, and the Middle East.

D. "Rogue Regimes"—Review of the problems of security threats from so-called "rogue regimes" that have or could gain the power to create or use weapons of mass destruction, including but not limited to Iraq, Iran, and North Korea.

E. Nunn-Lugar program—Review implementation of program aimed at dismantlement and destruction of nuclear, chemical, and biological weapons in the former Soviet Union Review of National/International Missile Defense and its relationship to U.S. relations with allies, Russia, China and others; its impact on long-term U.S. security and nonproliferation goals and other related issues.

F. National Missile Defense—overall review of foreign policy aspects including review of the Anti-Ballistic Missile (ABM) Treaty and Demarcation and Multilateralization and other proposed amendments to the treaty.

G. Compliance with existing arms control agreements including the Conventional Forces in Europe (CFE) Treaty and START treaties and review of agreements to which the U.S. is not party including the Comprehensive Test Ban (CTBT) Treaty and the Land Mine Ban Treaty.

H. Review of nonproliferation sanctions regimes.

I. Other nonproliferation and disarmament topics:

1. Effectiveness of International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), particularly with respect to its role in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

2. Status of Fissile Material Production Ban.

3. Review effectiveness of existing and proposed nuclear weapon free zones in Latin America, the South Pacific, Africa, South Asia, and Southeast Asia.

4. Review of bilateral non-proliferation and arms control agreements with Russia and specific oversight of efforts by the U.S. and Russia to curtail exports of sensitive military technologies to Iran and other states; assessment of Iran's nuclear capabilities and a review of the need for legislation to address these problems; implementation of Iran Nonproliferation Act.

5. Review of programs regarding the disposition and elimination of excess weapons-grade plutonium stores worldwide.

6. The status of the land mine treaty ban and U.S. efforts to develop alternative landmine technologies.

7. Implementation of the U.S.-China Nuclear Cooperation Agreement.

8. Implementation of U.S. sanctions laws regarding weapons of mass destruction and missiles.

9. Review of South Asia and sanctions issues.

J. Security Assistance—Review overall effectiveness and implementation of security assistance programs including foreign military financing (FMF), economic support fund (ESF), international military education and training (IMET), anti-terrorism, and the newly authorized account for non-proliferation and export control assistance. Review of “Reinvention of the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) Program” by DSCA. Specific programs requiring additional oversight include security assistance for new NATO member states and Middle East states.

K. Implementation of UN reform/arrearages legislation and progress of international organization reform efforts. review of U.S. policies promoting the hiring of Americans by the UN and other international organizations.

L. International crime issues:

1. Russian organized crime, and the international response to it, as well as its impact on American and other investment in the Russia and elsewhere

2. Impact of U.S. foreign assistance in the rule of law and anticorruption areas on U.S. ability to combat international crime

3. International criminal organizations in Africa and implementation of plans for an International Law Enforcement Academy for Africa in Botswana.

M. Oversight of agency implementation of the Government Performance and Results Act (“GPRA”).

N. Narcotics oversight.

1. The emerging heroin crisis and the Administration's plans for dealing with it.

2. Source nations strategy, with special attention to Colombia and Peru.

3. Eradication efforts and their effectiveness; alternative development.

4. The “certification process” and the annual drug certification determinations for the major drug producing and transit nations around the globe.

5. Plans for riverine interdiction program.

6. Aggressive oversight of the war on drugs in the hemisphere and of the Administration’s implementation of the major portions of H.R. 4300 of the 105th Congress known as “The Western Hemisphere Drug Elimination Act,” including a focus on the provision and use of helicopters in Columbia to eradicate opium production.

7. Efforts to avoid disruption of U.S. counternarcotics operations as a result of the scheduled termination of the U.S. military presence in Panama after December 31, 1999.

O. Terrorism/espionage oversight.

1. The AMIA (Buenos Aires Jewish Community building) bombing and the emerging threat of Islamic-fundamentalist based terrorism in Latin America.

2. Effectiveness of the U.S. technological response to terrorism.

3. Border security programs, to include overseas visa lookout system in the light of the new provisions of law relative to the exclusion of aliens on membership in foreign terrorist organizations.

4. Security of U.S. government facilities abroad.

5. Oversight and evaluation of the State Department’s post-East Africa terrorist bombings security program plans and expenditure of the monies provided by the 105th Congress to increase post security around the globe. This oversight to include review of personnel increases and asset management to minimize cost of property acquisition.

P. Effectiveness and expansion of Multilateral export controls, including international code of conduct for arms sales: Role of Waassenar export control arrangement and other international fora.

Q. Monitor U.S. policy position on the 2001 election of the UN Secretary General.

III. State Department and related agencies operations

A. Review of smaller international organizations to which the U.S. belongs.

B. Overseas property management, including a hearing on management of the Office of Foreign Buildings; expenditures of supplemental funds; progress on asset management (property disposal and acquisitions); review of supplemental spending plan.

C. Management of the Foreign Affairs agencies’ workforce: Implementation and development of staffing models, including review of the future of the Foreign Service, personnel practices, and management of overseas presence; assignment process; utilization of the civil service; size of the senior foreign service and senior executive service.

D. American Institute in Taiwan (general oversight).

E. International Border Commissions.

F. Hearing with the Secretary of State on the FY 2002 budget and authorization issues, including GPRA issues, supplemental spending plans, public diplomacy and reorganization plans etc.

G. Review of the separation of the International Broadcasting function and the organizational structure of the newly independent agency. Review language service modernization plans. Also review quality control issues of VOA and RFE/RL and the Broadcasting Board of Governors responsibility to assure broadcasts are of the highest quality.

H. Review of management of worldwide refugee programs and emergency response capability.

I. Oversight of the jointly managed Diplomatic Telecommunications Service and new legislation enacted in the 106th Congress.

J. Review practice and procedures for receiving foreign parliamentarians.

K. Review of exchange program issues respecting coordination and overlap, competition for management of the Fulbright program, mission planning on exchange participants.

L. Review of the linkage of resources to foreign policy objectives.

M. Review of public diplomacy programs and issues arising from the consolidation of now conducted by the United States Information Agency.

N. Review implementation of the Intercountry Adoption Act.

O. Review Office of Children's Services with emphasis on services related to abducted and adopted children.

P. Progress on modernizing information management systems, including connectivity between computer systems within overseas mission and between U.S. and overseas systems.

Q. Review of implementation of key Overseas Presence Advisory Panel recommendations.

IV. Foreign Assistance Oversight

A. Review cost, management, donor coordination and impact of U.S. foreign assistance programs. Special emphasis will be given to major aid programs in:

1. Eastern Europe.
2. The New Independent States of the former Soviet Union.
3. Drug-producing countries.
4. Haiti.
5. Africa.
6. Activities that are research and promotional in character relating to international cooperation on environmental and other scientific issues.
7. Review of implementation of the Northern European Initiative and the Northern Europe Cross-Border Cooperation Act, especially environmental issues related to decommissioned Russian nuclear submarines.

B. Review size, purpose and effectiveness of FY2002 and FY2003 International Affairs Function 150 budgets. Special emphasis will be given to expected Administration initiatives, such as:

1. Increased aid to the NIS.
2. Increases in the Economic Support Fund program.

C. Conduct special review of programs with noted problems focusing on activities highlighted in AID Inspector General and GAO reports. Special emphasis will be given to AID—

1. Missions and Operations.
2. Microenterprise Programs.
3. AID's New Management System.

4. Strategic Objectives.
 5. Enterprise Fund Management.
 6. The “R4” (“Review of Resources, Requirements, and Results”) process.
 7. Oversight of HIV/AIDS and other infectious disease initiative oversight.
 8. Oversight of “monetization” programs.
- D. Special attention will be given to the effectiveness of programs that have consumed large amounts of Congressional attention in recent years, including:
1. U.S. participation in and contributions to international population planning activities and related programs and policies.
 2. U.S. participation in and contributions to international child survival activities and related programs and policies.
 3. Review of refugee and migration assistance programs and administrative expenses of the bureau charged with carrying out the purposes of the Migration and Refugee Assistance Act of 1962.
- E. Tour of world-wide progress of democracy; review efficiency and effectiveness of USG funded democracy programs; review support for the democratic opposition in Iraq.

V. Review of Anticorruption foreign assistance programs and other programs designed to reduce corruption in foreign countries

VI. Europe

- A. Periodic reviews of the region with the Assistant Secretary of State for European Affairs.
- B. Review of U.S. policy towards Russia and other states of the former Soviet Union.
- C. Oversight of SEED Act assistance programs.
- D. Enterprise Funds in Eastern Europe and the NIS.
- E. Developments in the Baltic Region (to assess U.S. interests, policy and events in the Baltic states and the surrounding region).
- F. Developments in and U.S. policy toward Serbia & Montenegro and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, including developments at the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia.
- G. New Independent States:
 1. Oversight of FREEDOM Support Act assistance program, Nunn-Lugar Enhanced Threat Reduction Initiative Assistance program, and other programs of assistance by agencies such as USIA and DOE in the New Independent States.
 2. U.S.-Russian relations.
 3. Democratic reform and the independence of media in Russia.
 4. Assessing Russian foreign policy objectives.
 5. Russian relations with China.
 6. Developments in and examinations of U.S. policy toward the Western New Independent States of the former Soviet Union—Ukraine, Belarus and Moldova.
 7. Developments in Armenia, including the status and policy assessment of the conflict over the region of Nagorno-Karabakh.

8. Developments in Russia as well as an examination into Russian military deployments in the other New Independent States.

9. Oversight of debt rescheduling through Paris Club.

10. Review of NATO Enlargement process and related legislation, as well as other NATO-related issues, including internal restructuring of the Alliance.

H. U.S.–E.U. relations (political, security, trade and financial issues; European monetary union; and the process of European integration; unilateral imposition of design standards on imports; government enforcement of private regulations (“co-regulation”); transparency in European rulemaking and legislating).

I. Review of developments in and U.S. policy toward Bosnia and Kosovo.

J. Review of Cyprus.

K. Review of Northern Ireland.

L. Examination of U.S. policy towards the East European States.

M. Examination of U.S. policy towards Southeast Europe: Romania, Bulgaria and Macedonia.

N. Status of British and French war debt.

VII. Middle East / South Asia

A. Periodic reviews of the region with the Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern Affairs and the Assistant Secretary for South Asia.

B. Review of U.S. policy toward Iraq, including the implementation of the Iraq Liberation Act of 1998 and outstanding claims by U.S. nationals against Iraq.

C. Review of U.S. policy, relations, and sanctions towards Iran with focus on the role of the Iran Libya Sanctions Act and the issues that need to be addressed in its possible reauthorization.

D. Review of Middle East peace process and related assistance, including the need for a program authorizing regional people-to-people programs.

E. Review of Gulf policy (Saudi Arabia and Gulf Cooperation Council states).

F. Review of Iranian foreign policy objectives in the Middle East.

G. Review of U.S. economic assistance to countries in the region.

H. Review of U.S. economic interests, and economic development in the Middle East and North.

I. Review of U.S. military assistance and related programs.

J. Review of Peace Corps policies and activities.

K. The future of embassy security in Israel, Lebanon, Syria, and Qatar.

L. Review of potential U.S. involvement in international peace-keeping in the Jordan Valley.

M. Foreign Assistance Oversight—review cost, management, donor coordination and impact of U.S. foreign assistance programs, with special emphasis on West Bank/Gaza, Jordan, Lebanon, and Egypt.

N. Progress on moving the U.S. Embassy from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem.

O. Oversight of U.S. preparedness against terrorist activities directed at US diplomatic and military assets in the region.

P. Preparing for UNIFIL’s departure of Southern Lebanon.

- Q. Oversight of AID activities in South Asia and India earthquake relief and recovery assistance oversight.
- R. India-Pakistan nuclear stalemate (moved from Asia).
- S. Resource sharing issues between India, Bangladesh, and Nepal (moved from Asia).
- T. The future of Afghanistan (moved from Asia).
- U. U.S. interests in the Central Asian republics (moved from Asia/Europe).
- V. Intercommunal violence in Sri Lanka. (4)
- W. India's role in Asia. (4)

VIII. Asia

- A. U.S.-China economic and political relations; options for U.S. policy toward China; monitor China's implementation of bilateral/multilateral trade agreements as it accedes to the WTO.
- B. Overview of U.S. interests in East Asia.
- C. AID activities in Asia.
- D. North Korean political instability; KEDO; Foreign Aid to North Korea; North-South dialogue; trading with North Korea; the Agreed Framework Policy and an assessment of its intended effectiveness; North Korean missile proliferation; human rights and refugee policy (primarily "economic migrants" in Northeast China)—protection from forced repatriation.
- E. Military balance across the Taiwan Strait.
- F. Review of POW-MIA issues for both Vietnam and Korea.
- G. U.S.-Burma relations.
- H. U.S.-Indonesia relations; potential instability in Indonesia.
- I. Agricultural exports to Asia.
- J. China technology transfer.
- K. East Timor—transition to independence under UN authority.
- L. Military-to-military relations in Asia (The U.S. relies on a network of relationships to maintain its forward presence in Asia; this is supplemented by training and education).
- M. U.S. democracy promotion activities in Asia.
- N. Overview of Hong Kong since Reversion; Macau's Future—Reversion.
- O. Economic and demographic change in the PRC.
- P. American energy development business potential in Asia.
- Q. The "Great Power Game" in Asia: China, Japan, Russia, and the U.S.
- R. U.S. and Republic of Korea relations.
- S. Taiwan's relations with the PRC and the Taiwan Relations Act.
- T. Democracy and human rights in Cambodia, and developments in international tribunal on Khmer Rouge crimes against humanity.
- U. Regional cooperation in Southeast Asia.
- V. Sex trade and child abuse in Asia.
- W. Review of the CINCPAC, East-West Center, Asia-Pacific Center, and Joint Task Force Full Accounting.
- X. Chinese nonproliferation practices.
- Y. The Chinese People's Liberation Army: Its goals, influence, and commercial ties.
- Z. Taiwan's effort to be admitted to the United Nations and other international organizations.

- AA. U.S.-Japan Alliance.
- AB. Human Rights in China and Beijing's Candidacy to host the 2008 Olympic Games; Crackdown on the Falun Gong.
- AC. The security relationship between the U.S. and New Zealand.
- AD. The security relationship between the U.S. and New Zealand.
- AE. The future of ASEAN.
- AF. The impact of U.S. sanctions policy in Asia.
- AG. U.S. and South Asian Relations.
- AH. The various nations economic and military interests in the South China Sea.
- AI. Cambodia's fragile government.
- AJ. Democracy and rule of law in China.
- AK. Theater missile defense: The Asian perspective.
- AL. Overview of the Pacific compacts.
- AM. Vietnam—Prospects for closer relations; movement on legislation on free trade.
- AN. Human Rights and Beijing's candidacy to host the 2008 Olympic Games.
- AO. Beijing's reaction to NMD and TMD; implications for China's security.
- AP. Monitoring of effectiveness of Seoul's "sunshine policy"; and U.S. policy in the region, including security cooperation with the ROK and Japan toward North Korea; confidence building measures/family reunions/accountability for food aid to North Korea. pp. Monitoring sighs of economic reform in North Korea following Kim Jong Il's visit to China.
- AQ. Political stability in the Philippines.
- AR. Elections in Japan.
- AS. Corruption in Asia—catalyst for mass movements.
- AT. Congressional mechanisms for monitoring China human rights following passage of PNTR.

IX. Western Hemisphere

- A. In General—U.S. efforts in support of democratic institutions, political stability and economic growth in the region. Implementation of agreements from the Summit of the Americas.
- B. Trade—U.S. efforts to implement the Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA); Reauthorization of the Andean Trade Preferences.
- C. Central America—Regional economic and political integration, counter-drug cooperation; Nicaragua (elections, property, disaster assistance); El Salvador (disaster assistance); Guatemala (disaster assistance, peace process); Honduras (disaster assistance).
- D. Security—U.S. counter-narcotics assistance in general and U.S. support for Plan Colombia in particular; Criminal and terrorist threats in the Andean region (including Panama) and the Argentina-Brazil-Paraguay tri-border area; U.S. military and police training in the region (Western Hemisphere Institute for Security Cooperation).
- E. South America—Argentina (intellectual property rights judicial and police reform); Chile (free trade agreement, advanced arms sales); Peru (elections; GAO review of U.S. democracy assistance); Ecuador ("dollarization," stability); Colombia (peace process, elec-

tions); Bolivia (stability); Venezuela (Oil/OPEC, democracy); Paraguay (democracy).

F. Cuba—internal dissident movements; Cuba broadcasting; implementation of Libertad Act.

G. Mexico—political reforms; Drug cooperation and corruption; border issues.

H. Canada—trade, defense, and border issues.

I. Haiti—policy review; law enforcement, support for democratic institutions; promoting sustainable investment/jobs.

J. Other Caribbean nations (drug cooperation, economic stability).

K. U.S. relations with the Organization of American States.

X. *Africa*

A. Periodic review of the region with the Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs.

B. Review of African human rights issues and rule of law/good governance issues, including their relation to trade and development.

C. Review of ongoing democratization efforts in Africa.

D. Review of African arms proliferation issues including small arms trafficking.

E. U.S. relations with African regional and subregional organizations, eg. OAU, COMESA, SADC.

F. Review of the impact of multilateral and bilateral debt of African economies.

G. Review of US trade and investment in Africa; oversight of the African Growth and Opportunity Act; (2) review of non-tariff trade barriers and their connection to trade, corruption, and development.

H. Oversight of the Administration's efforts to combat HIV/AIDS.

I. Review of developments in African countries gripped by conflict e.g. Angola, Democratic Republic of Congo, Sierra Leone, Guinea, Sudan, etc., and the ongoing conflict resolution efforts, including peacekeeping issues in Ethiopia-Eritrea, Western Sahara.

J. Review of worldwide efforts to stem the direct and indirect trade of conflict diamonds from Sierra Leone, Angola, and the Democratic Republic of Congo and other countries.

K. Slavery in Africa.

L. Monitor the problems of corruption and organized crime in Africa.

M. The African Crisis Response Initiative, Operation Focus Relief, and other US efforts to provide training, equipment, and support for regional peace keeping efforts in Africa.

N. Review the development of independent radio in Africa.

O. Review of relations with critical states of South Africa and Nigeria.

P. Review of U.S. policy towards North Africa, with special attention to Libya (Moved from Middle East section).

Q. Impact of higher energy prices on Africa.

R. Diplomatic presence gaps in Africa.

S. Special problems with Charles Taylor (Liberia) and Robert Mugabe (Zimbabwe).

XI. Human Rights

- A. Review of human rights country reports.
- B. Implementation of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and other internationally recognized human rights.
- C. Torture Victims Relief issues.
- D. Child Labor—Administration efforts to implement International Labor Organization child labor conventions; slave labor; and related practices.
- E. International refugee protection and resettlement.
- F. International trafficking in women and children—implementation of Trafficking Victims Protection Act.
- G. Religious persecution—Oversight of implementation of the International Religious Freedom Act of 1998.
- H. Review of People's Republic of China (political and religious repression, forced abortion and sterilization, forced labor, situation of Tibetan and Uighur minorities).
- I. Sudan (slavery, religious and race-based persecution, genocide).
- J. Central Africa (human rights and refugee issues in, the Democratic Republic of Congo, Rwanda, Congo, and surrounding countries).
- K. Vietnam (religious and political persecution, access to U.S. resettlement programs, and related issues).

XII. Economic Policy and the Environment

- A. Enterprise Funds.
- B. Overview of global trade situation and implementation of International Monetary Fund terms and conditions.
- C. Trade distorting actions by foreign governments (bribery, economic espionage, manipulation of customs rules, import licensing, skewing health and safety standards, etc.); Mutual Recognition Agreements (“MRAs”); efforts by other foreign governments to implement the OECD Anti Bribery Convention.
- D. OPIC/TDA/EXIM Oversight; Commerce Department trade promotion and enforcement activities.
- E. Overview of the Export Administration Act (EAA) and the views of the Administration on legislation reauthorizing and modernizing its provisions.
- F. Implementation of Iraq, Iran and other sanctions regimes by State and Treasury.
- G. Global environmental trends: International instability and national security.
- H. The U.S. government position on global warming/Kyoto Protocol.
- I. How environmental cooperation can enhance bilateral relations and U.S. interests abroad.
- J. Impact on US business of lack of Foreign export credit agency environmental standards.
- K. Role of regional trade agreements in promoting a new global trade round and global economic growth; progress toward a new global trade round.
- L. Foreign government adoption of standards adverse to US interests.

II. GENERAL REVIEW ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMITTEE

A. Executive Branch Reports

Reporting requirements in legislation and the reports submitted in response to them constitute one of the oldest information systems used by Congress. On every subject which Congress covers, required reports offer a way to oversee and review the implementation of legislation by the executive branch.

In the foreign policy field, it is particularly important to insure that reporting requirements and the resultant reports submitted by the executive branch are an efficient mechanism for supplying Congress with information. Information on domestic problems is often easier to obtain from sources outside the executive branch than information on problems from abroad. Moreover, the executive branch has sometimes attempted to shield its activities in the foreign policy field from public view and treat it as its exclusive domain. The lack of information on foreign policy problems and executive branch activities has been one of the major reasons it has been more difficult for Congress to play its legitimate role in the making of foreign policy, although the Constitution expressly shares such powers between Congress and the President.

For the Committee on International Relations, the improvement of the system of required reports offers more than tidier housekeeping. It offers another step toward a better supply of information that Congress needs to make foreign policy decisions. Through the careful placing of reporting requirements in legislation, the patient monitoring of the reports submitted by the executive branch in response to the requirements and utilization of the data supplied in them, Congress can improve its capacity for an effective foreign policy role.

B. Reference Documents

Periodically the Committee on International Relations compiles, prints, and distributes official documents which are useful to the membership in exercising the oversight function as well as other responsibilities. The following is a listing of those compilations for the 107th Congress:

1. Legislation on Foreign Relations.—This 5 volume set is prepared under the direction of the staff of the House Committee on International Relations and the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations with the assistance of the Foreign Affairs and National Defense Division of the Congressional Research Service of the Library of Congress. This collection of laws and related materials contains texts referred to by the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and the Foreign Relations Committee, amended to date, and annotated to show pertinent history or cross references. The collection includes all laws concerning foreign relations, codified and in force, treaties in force, as well as executive agreements and orders, State Department regulations and State Department delegations of authorities as of December 31, 2001.

2. Legislative Calendar.—This compendium of committee legislative information is published at the end of each Congressional session. Each volume includes a current listing and status of all committee legislation; committee publications and reports; executive

communications and messages from the President referred to the committee; House floor amendments in committee legislation; and a legislative progress chart.

C. Study Missions and Participation in International Conferences and Events

The committee has kept itself informed of the latest developments in foreign affairs. The usual frequent conferences with high government officials, both civil and military, have been augmented by special study missions to various parts of the world to obtain firsthand knowledge of the problems of foreign countries and the administration of U.S. programs and operations falling within the purview of the committee. Committee members have also been designated to serve as official delegates to a number of international conferences and events. The following is a list of interparliamentary exchanges that Members of the Committee on International Relations participated in during the 107th Congress.

May 9–14, 2001, Meeting of the U.S.-Mexico Interparliamentary Group (40th) in Napa, California.

May 17–21, 2001, Meeting of the Canada-U.S. Interparliamentary Group in the Canadian Rockies.

May 27–31, 2001, Meeting of the NATO Parliamentary Group in Vilnius, Lithuania.

September 13, 2001, Meeting of the Transatlantic Legislators' Dialogue (53rd) in Washington, D.C.

October 5–9, 2001, Meeting of the NATO Parliamentary Group in Ottawa, Canada.

November 8–11, 2001, Meeting of the British-American Parliamentary Group in Charleston, SC.

February 16–26, 2002, Meeting of the British-American Parliamentary Group in London.

April 12–15, 2002, Meeting of the Transatlantic Legislators' Dialogue (54th) in Madrid, Spain.

May 16–19, 2002, Meeting of the U.S.-Mexico Interparliamentary Group (41st) in Guanajuato, Mexico.

May 16–20, 2002, Meeting of the Canada-U.S. Interparliamentary Group in Newport, RI.

May 24–28, 2002, Meeting of the NATO Parliamentary Group in Sofia, Bulgaria.

November 14–18, 2002, Meeting of the Transatlantic Legislators' Dialogue (55th) in Carlsbad, CA.

November 15–19, 2002, Meeting of the NATO Parliamentary Group in Istanbul, Turkey.

III. SUMMARIES OF LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITIES BY FULL COMMITTEE

Legislation Enacted into Law

Homeland Security Act of 2002 (Armed)—(P.L. 107-296)

H.R. 5005 Establishes the Department of Homeland Security. It was referred to 13 House Committees. On July 10, 2002, the Committee on International Relations ordered the bill reported (amended) by voice vote to the Select Committee on Homeland Security in accordance to H. Res. 449. On July 26, 2002, the bill was agreed to in the House by a vote of 318–110. On November 19, 2002, the

bill was agreed to in the Senate by a vote of 90–9. On November 22, 2002, the House agreed to the Senate amendment by Unanimous Consent.

To amend the International Organizations Immunities Act (Leach)—(P.L. 107–278)

H.R. 3656 amends the International Organizations Immunities Act to provide for the applicability of that Act to the Central European Bank. The Committee did not act on the bill before it was called up by the House Under Suspension of the Rules on September 24, 2002. H.R. 3656 was agreed to by voice vote. On October 17, 2002, the bill was agreed to in the Senate by Unanimous Consent.

Russian Democracy Act of 2002 (Lantos)—(P.L. 107–246)

H.R. 2121 makes available funds under the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to expand democracy, good governance, and anti-corruption programs in the Russian Federation in order to promote and strengthen democratic government and civil society in that country and to support independent media. The Committee considered the bill on Nov. 1, 2001. On December 11, 2001, the bill was called up by the House Under Suspension of the Rules and agreed to by a voice vote (amended). The Senate agreed to H.R. 2121 (amended) by Unanimous Consent on September 20, 2002. On October 7, 2002, the House suspended the rules and agreed to the Senate amendments, by voice vote.

Sudan Peace Act (Tancredo)—(P.L. 107–245)

H.R. 5531 facilitates famine relief efforts and a comprehensive solution to the war in Sudan. The bill was referred to the Committees on International Relations and Financial Services. Although the Committee did not act on H.R. 5531, the Committee did consider H.R. 2052, a similar bill which was also titled the “Sudan Peace Act,” and reported it to the House, which then agreed to it by a vote of 422–2. H.R. 2052 stalled in the Senate. On October 7, 2002, H.R. 5531 was called up by the House Under Suspension of the Rules and agreed to by a vote of 359–8. On October 9, 2002, it was agreed to in the Senate by Unanimous Consent.

To authorize the use of United States Armed Forces against Iraq (Hastert)—(P.L. 107–243)

H.J. Res. 114 authorizes the use of military force against Iraq. On October 7, 2002, the Committee reported the joint resolution to the House, amended (Rept. No. 107–721). On October 10, 2002, H.J. Res. 114 was agreed to in the House by a vote of 296–133. On October 11, 2002, it passed the Senate by a vote of 77–23.

Irish Peace Process Cultural and Training Program (Walsh)—(P.L. 107–234)

H.R. 4558 extends the Irish Peace Process Cultural and Training Program. The bill was referred to the Committees on the Judiciary and International Relations. The Committee on International Relations did not act on H.R. 4558, and it was discharged on July 22, 2002. On July 22, 2002, the bill passed the House by voice vote,

Under Suspension of the rules. On September 18, 2002, the bill passed the Senate by Unanimous Consent.

Foreign Relations Authorization Act, FY 02–03 (Hyde)—(P.L. 107–228)

H.R. 1646 authorizes appropriations for the Department of State for fiscal years 2002 and 2003. On May 4, 2001, the Committee reported the bill (amended) to the House (H. Rept. No. 107–57). The House agreed to the bill (amended) by a vote of 352–73 on May 16, 2001. On May 1, 2002, the Senate passed the bill (amended) by Unanimous Consent and requested a conference. Senate Conferees named: Biden, Sarbanes, Dodd, Kerry, Helms, Lugar and Hagel. On September 12, 2002, the House disagreed with the Senate amendment by Unanimous Consent, and agreed to a conference. House Conferees named: Hyde, Smith (NJ), Ros-Lehtinen, Lantos and Berman. The Speaker also named conferees from the Committee on the Judiciary. On September 23, 2002, the conference report was filed (H. Rept. 107–671). On September 25, 2002, the House agreed to the conference report by voice vote, and on September 26, the Senate agreed to the conference report by Unanimous Consent.

Gerald B.H. Solomon Freedom Consolidation Act (Bereuter)—(P.L. 107–187)

H.R. 3167 endorses the vision of further enlargement of the NATO alliance articulated by President George W. Bush on June 15, 2001, and by former President William J. Clinton on October 22, 1996. On November 5, 2001, the Committee reported the bill (amended) to the House (H. Rept. No. 107–266). On November 7, 2001, the bill was agreed to in the House by a vote of 372–46 (amended). The Senate agreed to H.R. 3167 by a vote of 85–6 on May 17, 2002.

Farm Security Act (Combest)—(P.L. 107–171)

H.R. 2646 was referred to the Committees on Agriculture and International Relations. On September 10, 2001, the Committee on International Relations reported the bill (amended) to the House (H. Rept. 107–191 part III). On October 5, 2001, the House agreed to amendments adopted by the Committee of the Whole and the bill passed by a vote of 291–120. On February 13, 2002, the Senate struck out all after the enacting clause and substituted the language of S. 1731 (amended), which passed the Senate by a vote of 58–40. The Senate requested a conference and named conferees: Harkin, Leahy, Conrad, Daschle, Lugar, Helms and Cochran. On February 28, 2002, the House disagreed to the Senate amendment and the Speaker appointed conferees from the Committees on Agriculture, Budget, Education and Workforce, Energy and Commerce, Financial Services, International Relations, the Judiciary, Resources, Science and Ways and Means. Conferences were held on April 9–10, 2002, and on May 1, 2002, a report was filed (H. Rept. 107–424). On May 2, 2002, the House agreed to the conference report by a vote of 280–141. On May 8, 2002, the Senate agreed to the conference report by a vote of 64–35.

Observer status for Taiwan at the annual summit of the W.H.O.
(Brown-OH)—(P.L. 107-158)

H.R. 2739 amends P.L. 107-10 (see below) to require a United States plan to endorse and obtain observer status for Taiwan at the annual summit of the World Health Assembly in May 2002, in Geneva, Switzerland. On November 28, 2001, the Committee considered the bill, which was favorably reported (amended) by voice vote. On December 19, 2001, the House agreed to the bill (amended) by voice vote. On March 19, 2002, the Senate passed H.R. 2739 by Unanimous Consent.

Radio Free Afghanistan Act (Royce)—(P.L. 107-148)

H.R. 2998 authorizes the establishment of Radio Free Afghanistan. On November 1, 2001, the Committee considered the bill, which was favorably reported (amended) by voice vote. On November 7, 2001, the bill passed the House by a vote of 405-2 (amended). On February 7, 2002, the Senate struck all after the enacting clause and added the language of S. 1779 (amended), which passed the Senate by Unanimous Consent. On February 12, 2002, the House suspended the rules and passed the bill by a vote of 421-2.

George Shultz National Foreign Affairs Training Center (Hyde)—
(P.L. 107-132)

H.R. 3348 designates the National Foreign Affairs Training Center as the George P. Shultz National Foreign Affairs Training Center. On November 28, 2001, the Committee considered the bill, which was favorably reported (amended) by voice vote. On December 5, 2001, the House Called up the bill Under Suspension of the Rules and agreed to it by a vote of 407-0, with 2 voting “present.” On December 20, 2001, the bill passed the Senate by Unanimous Consent.

Zimbabwe Democracy Act (Frist)—(P.L. 107-99)

S. 494 provides for a transition to democracy and promotes economic recovery in Zimbabwe. The bill was referred to the Committees on Financial Services and International Relations. On August 1, 2001, the bill passed the Senate by Unanimous Consent. The Committee on International Relations considered the bill on November 28, 2001, and ordered it favorably reported (H. Rept. 107-312, part 1). On December 4, 2001, the bill was called up Under Suspension of the Rules and passed the House (amended) by a vote of 396-11. On December 11, 2001, the Senate agreed to the House amendment.

Afghan Women and Children Relief Act (Hutchison)—(P.L. 107-81)

S. 1573 authorizes the provision of educational and health care assistance to the women and children of Afghanistan. The bill passed the Senate (amended) by Unanimous Consent on November 15, 2001. The Committee did not act on the bill and it was called up Under Suspension of the Rules on November 27, 2001, and passed by a voice vote.

Assistance to Pakistan and India (Brownback)—(P.L. 107-57)

S. 1465 authorizes the President to provide assistance to Pakistan and India through September 30, 2003. On October 4, 2001, the bill was agreed to in the Senate by Unanimous Consent. The Committee did not act on the legislation. On October 16, 2001, the bill was called up by the House Under Suspension of the Rules and it passed by voice vote.

Patriot Act (Sensenbrenner)—(P.L. 107-56)

H.R. 3162 is a bill to deter and punish terrorist acts in the United States and around the world, and to enhance law enforcement investigatory tools. The bill was referred to several House Committees on October 23, 2001, and on the same day was called up by the House Under Suspension of the Rules. On October 24, 2001, the bill passed the House by a vote of 357-66. On October 25, 2001, the bill was agreed to in the Senate by a vote of 98-1.

Amending the Admiral James W. Nance and Meg Donovan FRAA FY 00 and 01 (Helms)—(P.L. 107-46)

S. 248 amends the Admiral James W. Nance and Meg Donovan FRAA FY 00 and 01, to adjust a condition on the payment of arrearages to the United Nations that sets the maximum share of any United Nations peacekeeping operation's budget that may be assessed of any country. On February 7, 2001, the bill passed the Senate by a vote of 99-0. The Committee on International Relations did not act on the bill before it was called up Under Suspension of the Rules on September 24, 2001. It was agreed to in the House by voice vote.

Use of Force Against Terrorists—(P.L. 107-40)

S.J. Res. 23 (H.J. Res. 64) authorizes the use of the U.S. Armed Forces in the fight against terrorism. The Committee did not act on this legislation because it was brought up on the House Floor the same day that it was introduced, but it was under the jurisdiction of the HIRC. On September 14, 2001, the House passed H.J. Res. 64, an identical resolution, by a vote of 420-1. The Senate passed S.J. Res. 23 by a vote of 98-0.

Tropical Forest Conservation Reauthorization Act (Portman)—(P.L. 107-26)

H.R. 2131 reauthorizes the Tropical Forest Conservation Act of 1998 through fiscal year 2004. On June 28, 2001, the Committee reported the bill to the House (H. Rept. No. 107-119). The House agreed to H.R. 2131 by voice vote (amended) on July 10, 2001. On July 23, 2001, the bill passed the Senate by Unanimous Consent.

ILSA Reauthorization Act (Gilman)—(P.L. 107-24)

H.R. 1954 extends the authorities of the Iran and Libya Sanctions Act of 1996 until 2006. The bill was referred to the Committees on International Relations, Financial Services, Ways and Means, and Government Reform. The Committee on International Relations considered the bill on June 13 and 20, 2001, and ordered the bill reported favorably to the House by a vote of 41-3 (H. Rept. No. 107-107, part I). On July 26, 2001, Under Suspension of the Rules, the bill passed the House (amended) by a vote of 409-6,

with one voting “present.” On July 27, 2001, the bill was agreed to in the Senate by Unanimous Consent.

Paul D. Coverdell Peace Corps Headquarters (Lott)—(P.L. 107-21)

S. 360 honors the late Senator Paul D. Coverdell. On February 15, 2001, the Senate passed the bill by Unanimous Consent. The bill was referred to the House Committees on International Relations and Education and the Workforce. Neither committee acted on the bill before it was called up in the House Under Suspension of the Rules on July 17, 2001. The bill passed by a vote of 330-61, with 11 voting “present.”

Taiwan in the World Health Organization (Brown-OH)—(P.L. 107-10)

H.R. 428 concerns the participation of Taiwan in the World Health Organization. The Committee considered the bill on March 28, 2001, and it passed the House by a vote of 407-0 on April 24, 2001 (amended). On May 9, 2001, the bill was agreed to in the Senate by Unanimous Consent (amended). On May 15, 2002, the House suspended the rules and agreed to the Senate amendment by a vote of 415-0.

HIRC Legislation passed by the House and the Senate

H.R. 4073 (Smith-NJ)—Microenterprise for Self-Reliance Act

H.R. 2069 (Hyde)—Global Access to HIV/AIDS Prevention, Awareness, Education, and Treatment Act of 2001

H. Con. Res. 69 (Lampson)—International child abduction

H. Con. Res. 102 (Leach)—Hunger to Harvest Resolution: A Decade of Concern for Africa

H. Con. Res. 139 (Wicker)—Welcoming Supreme Patriarch of Armenians

H. Con. Res. 211 (King)—Commending Daw Aung San Suu Kyi on the 10th anniversary of her receiving the Nobel Prize

H. Con. Res. 264 (Lantos)—Visit of Prime Minister Vajpayee to the U.S.

H. Con. Res. 349 (Millender-McDonald)—Calling for an end to the sexual exploitation of refugees

H. Con. Res. 406 (Radanovich)—Honoring Lao Veterans of America for their contribution to the United States

S. Con. Res. 58—Support for the tenth annual meeting of the Asia Pacific Parliamentary Forum

HIRC Legislation passed by the House

H.R. 2272 (Kirk)—Coral Reef and Coastal Marine Conservation Act of 2001

H.R. 2541 (Hyde)—Enhance the authorities of special agents

H.R. 2602 (Hyde)—EAA extension

H.R. 2833 (H.R. 2368) (Smith-NJ)—Freedom and democracy in Vietnam

H.R. 2975 (Sensenbrenner)—Deter and punish terrorist acts (see *H.R. 3162*)

H.R. 3189 (Hyde)—Export Extension Act of 2001

H.R. 3969 (Hyde)—Freedom Promotion Act/Public Diplomacy

H.R. 3994 (Hyde)—Afghanistan Freedom Support Act

H. Con. Res. 15 (Royce)—Sympathy for victims of India earthquake in January

H. Con. Res. 41 (Tom Davis-VA)—El Salvador earthquakes

H. Con. Res. 77 (Becerra)—Korean Americans reuniting with family members in North Korea

H. Con. Res. 89 (Walden)—Mourning the death of Ron Sander by terrorists in Ecuador

H. Con. Res. 116 (Shimkus)—Recommending the integration of Lithuania, Latvia, and Estonia into NATO

H. Con. Res. 117 (Hoekstra)—In Memory of Roni and Charity Bowers (Peru shootdown)

H. Con. Res. 135 (Schaffer)—Welcoming the President of Taiwan

H. Con. Res. 145 (Engel)—Taliban order requiring Hindus to be identified

H. Con. Res. 168 (Ros-Lehtinen)—Support for victims of torture

H. Con. Res. 188 (Ros-Lehtinen)—China should cease persecution of Falun Gong

H. Con. Res. 213 (Royce)—N. Korean refugees detained in China and returned to N. Korea to face torture

H. Con. Res. 217 (Hyde)—Fiftieth anniversary of the ANZUS Treaty

H. Con. Res. 242 (Hyde)—Recognizing Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty's success in promoting democracy

H. Con. Res. 273 (Rohrabacher)—Special relationship between the U.S. and Philippines

H. Con. Res. 280 (Hyde)—Solidarity with Israel in fight against terrorism

H. Con. Res. 313 (Crowley)—Sense of Congress regarding the crash of TAME Flight 120 on January 28, 2002

H. Con. Res. 324 (Pitts)—Commending President Musharraf of Pakistan

H. Con. Res. 394 (Royce)—Concerning the 2002 World Cup co-hosts Republic of Korea and Japan

H. Con. Res. 405 (Smith-NJ)—Congratulating East Timor on its independence and recommending that the President establish diplomatic relations

H. Con. Res. 437 (Wynn)—Recognizing Turkey for its cooperation in the campaign against global terrorism

H. Con. Res. 479 (Crowley)—Expressing the sense of Congress regarding Greece's contributions to the war against terrorism

H. Con. Res. 492 (Rohrabacher)—Welcoming Her Majesty Queen Sirikit of Thailand upon her arrival in the United States

H. Res. 34 (Hyde)—Congratulating Prime Minister-elect Sharon in Israel

H. Res. 56 (Lantos)—U.N. Commission on Human Rights to call on PRC to end human rights violations in China and Tibet

H. Res. 67 (Reyes)—TB awareness

H. Res. 91 (Smith-NJ)—Human rights situation in Cuba

H. Res. 99 (Crowley)—Hezbollah should allow Red Cross to visit abducted persons

H. Res. 121 (George Miller)—Condolences to the families of Chinese school children killed by fireworks explosion

H. Res. 160 (Smith-NJ)—China should release American scholars

H. Res. 191 (Kirk)—UN should transfer videotape to Israeli Government

- H. Res. 212 (Lantos)*—World Conference on Racism
H. Res. 222 (Schaffer)—Congratulating Ukraine
H. Res. 233 (Hyde)—U.S.-Mexico relationship
H. Res. 253 (Stupak)—Recommending the integration of the Slovak Republic into NATO
H. Res. 339 (Slaughter)—Regarding elections in Ukraine
H. Res. 358 (Hyde)—Expressing support for the Government of Colombia
H. Res. 393 (Crowley)—Anti-Semitism in Europe
H. Res. 410 (Smith)—Regarding human rights violations in Tibet and the need for dialogue between China and the Dalai Lama
H. Res. 468 (Gallegly)—Affirming the importance of NATO, supporting continued U.S. participation in NATO, and ensuring the enlargement of NATO proceeds in a manner consistent with U.S. interests
H. Res. 513 (Walsh)—Recognizing the historical significance and timeliness of the United States-Ireland Business Summit
H. Res. 533 (Gilman)—Welcoming Madame Chen Wu Sue-Jen, the first Lady of Taiwan
H. Res. 549 (Graves)—Appreciation for Prime Minister Tony Blair
H.J. Res. 75 (Graham)—Weapons development in Iraq

Unfinished Committee Business

- H.R. 2368 (Smith)*—To promote freedom and democracy in Vietnam (reported from HIRC 8/1/01; report filed 9/5/01—H. Rept. 107-199, part 1) see H.R. 2833
H.R. 2581 (Gilman)—Provide authority to control exports (reported from HIRC 8/1/01; report filed 11/16/01—H. Rept. 107-297; 11/16/01 jointly referred to Committees on AG/AS/EC/Jud/WM/Intel)
H.R. 3169 (Lantos)—International Disability and Victims of Landmines, Civil Strife and Warfare Assistance Act of 2001 (reported from HIRC 11/1/01; report filed 11/5/01—H. Rept. 107-265)
H. Con. Res. 73 (Lantos)—2008 Olympics should not be held in China (reported, amended, from the Committee on 3/28/01 by a vote of 27-8; report filed on 4/4/01—H. Rept. 107-40)
H. Con. Res. 178 (Ballenger)—Concerning persecution of Montagnard peoples in Vietnam (marked up by HIRC on 7/25/01 and agreed to seek consideration on the House suspension calendar)
H. Con. Res. 287 (Boehlert)—Expressing the sense of Congress relating to efforts of the Peace Parks Foundation in the Republic of South Africa to facilitate the establishment and development of transfrontier conservation efforts in Southern Africa (marked up by Africa subcommittee and forwarded to the Full Committee on 7/23/02)
H. Con. Res. 290 (Eddie Bernice Johnson)—Expressing the sense of the Congress that women throughout the world should join together for a week of workshops, forums, and other events to speak up for world peace (marked up by HIRC on 3/20/02 and agreed to seek consideration on the House suspension calendar)
H. Con. Res. 327 (Wexler)—Commending the Republic of Turkey and the State of Israel for the continued strengthening of their political, economic, cultural, and strategic partnership and for their

actions in support of the war on terrorism (Europe subcommittee held markup on 7/24/02 and forwarded to the Full Committee, amended, by voice vote)

H. Con. Res. 351 (McCollum)—Expressing the sense of Congress that the United States should condemn the practice of execution by stoning as a gross violation of human rights (IOHR held markup on 7/25/02 and forwarded to the Full Committee)

H. Con. Res. 421 (Clayton)—Recognizing the importance of inheritance rights of women in Africa (Africa subcommittee held markup on 7/23/02 and forwarded to the Full Committee)

H. Res. 181 (Ballenger)—Congratulating the President-elect of Peru (marked up by HIRC on 8/1/01 and agreed to seek consideration on the House suspension calendar)

Committee Statistics

During the 107th Congress, the Full Committee held: 55 hearings and markups, 14 classified briefings; and 24 closed briefings. The subcommittees met 76 times. Another important function of the Committee is to meet with Heads of State, Administration officials, and foreign dignitaries from around the world. The Committee held 106 protocol meetings, and received 6 delegations, for a total of 281 official meetings. The main committee hearing room underwent major renovations in 2000, and was equipped with state-of-the-art audio and visual equipment, enabling the Committee to hold meetings via teleconference

The staff held 377 briefings. A total of 22 bills have been signed into law, 32 bills and joint resolutions referred to the Committee passed the House, and 50 concurrent and simple resolutions referred to the Committee passed the House. 15 reports were filed. The Committee has published 120 hearings and markups, and 6 Committee prints.

During the 107th Congress, 473 bills and resolutions were referred to the Committee; the Full Committee considered 47 pieces of legislation.

IV. LIST OF MEETINGS OF THE FULL COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEES

A. Full Committee Hearings

February 14, 2001.—ORGANIZATIONAL MEETING, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none.

February 14, 2001.—HEARING: STATE DEPARTMENT: IN THE LEAD ON FOREIGN POLICY? 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Harold Rogers, Member of Congress, (Former Chairman: Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice, State and Judiciary); Hon. Frank Carlucci, Chairman, Report of an Independent Task Force: "State Department Reform"; and Lewis B. Kaden, Chairman, Overseas Presence Advisory Panel.

March 1, 2001.—HEARING: CONDUCTING DIPLOMACY IN A GLOBAL AGE, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Marc Grossman, Director General of the Foreign Service, and Director of Human Resources, Department of State; Marshall Adair, President, American Foreign Service Association, Department of

- State; and Gary R. Galloway, Vice President, American Federal Government Employees (AFGE), Department of State.
- March 7, 2001.—HEARING: INVIGORATING U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, 2172 Rayburn, witness: Hon. Colin Powell, Secretary of State.
- March 28, 2001.—MARKUP OF H. RES. 91; H.R. 428; H. RES. 56; AND H. CON. RES. 73, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none.
- May 2, 2001.—MARKUP OF H.R. 1646, THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AUTHORIZATION ACT FOR FY 2002–2003, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none.
- May 23, 2001.—HEARING: THE EXPORT ADMINISTRATION ACT: THE CASE FOR ITS RENEWAL, 2172 Rayburn, witness: Hon. Kenneth I. Juster, Undersecretary, Bureau of Export Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.
- May 24, 2001.—HEARING: ANNUAL REPORT: U.S. COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL RELIGIOUS FREEDOM, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Elliott Abrams, Chairman, U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom, and President, Ethics and Public Policy Center; Rabbi David Saperstein, Commissioner, U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom, and Director, Religious Action Center of Reform Judaism; Laila Al-Marayati, M.D., Commissioner, U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom, and Past President, Muslim Women’s League; and Nina Shea, Commissioner, U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom, and Director, Center for Religious Freedom, Freedom House.
- June 6, 2001.—MARKUP OF H.R. 2052, THE SUDAN PEACE ACT; AND H. CON. RES. 145, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none.
- June 7, 2001.—HEARING: U.S. WAR ON AIDS, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Andrew Natsios, Administrator, Agency for International Development; H.E. Mamadou Mansour Seck, Ambassador E. & P., Republic of Senegal; Stephen Hayes, President, Corporate Council on Africa; Rupert Schofield, Executive Director, Foundation for International Community Assistance; Charles Dokmo, President and Chief Executive Officer, Opportunities International-U.S.; and Dr. Paul Zeitz, Co-Director, Global AIDS Alliance.
- June 12, 2001.—HEARING: THE EXPORT ADMINISTRATION ACT: THE CASE FOR ITS RENEWAL (PART II), 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Senator Phil Gramm; Senator Fred Thompson; Congressman Chris Cox; Dr. Richard T. Cupitt, Associate Director, Center for International Trade and Security, University of Georgia; Dr. Paul Freedenberg, Director of Government Relations, AMT, (Representative for the Association of Manufacturing Technology); and Dan Hoydich, Washington Director, UNISYS, (Representative for the Computer Coalition for Responsible Exports).
- June 13, 2001.—MARKUP OF H.R. 1954, THE ILSA EXTENSION ACT, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none.
- June 19, 2001.—HEARING: U.S. SCHOLARS DETAINED IN CHINA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. James A. Kelly, Assistant Secretary, Bureau of East Asian Affairs, Department of State; Michael Parmly, Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor, Department of State; Jim Thompson, Division Chief, Office of Citizenship Services,

Division for East Asia and the Pacific, Bureau of Consular Affairs, Department of State; Liu Yingli, Wife of Li Shaomin; Xue Donghua, Husband of Dr. Gao Zhan; Professor Arthur Waldron, Director of Asian Studies, American Enterprise Institute, Lauder Professor of International Relations, University of Pennsylvania; and Mike Jendrzeczyk, Washington Director, Human Rights Watch/Asia.

- June 20, 2001.—MARKUP OF H.R. 2131; H.R. 1954; H. RES. 160; AND H. RES. 99; 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none.
- June 21, 2001.—HEARING: INTERNATIONAL TRADE ADMINISTRATION: THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT'S TRADE POLICY AGENDA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Grant D. Aldonas, Under Secretary, International Trade Administration, Department of Commerce; Edmund B. Rice, President, Coalition for Employment through Exports; Franklin J. Vargo, Vice President, International Economic Affairs, National Association of Manufacturers; and Peter Bowe, President, Ellicott Machine Corporation International.
- June 27, 2001.—MARKUP OF H.R. 2069; AND H. CON. RES. 168, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none.
- July 11, 2001.—HEARING: THE EXPORT ADMINISTRATION ACT: THE CASE FOR ITS RENEWAL (PART III), 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Mike Enzi, United States Senator from Wyoming; Hon. John Bolton, Under Secretary for Arms Control and International Security, Department of State; David Tarbell, Deputy Under Secretary for Technology Security Policy, Department of Defense; Stephen Bryen, President, Jefferson Partners; and Larry Christensen, Vice President, Vastera.
- July 25, 2001.—MARKUP OF H.R. 2602; AND H. CON. RES. 178; 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none.
- July 25, 2001.—HEARING: THE DAYTON ACCORDS: A VIEW FROM THE GROUND, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: His Eminence Vinko Cardinal Puljic, Archbishop of Sarajevo; His Excellency Most Rev. Dr. Ratko Peric, Bishop of Mostar; and Professor Ejup Ganic, Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, University of Sarajevo, Former President, Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina.
- August 1, 2001.—MARKUP OF H.R. 2581; H.R. 2368; H.R. 2541; H.R. 2272; H. RES. 181; H. CON. RES. 188; and H. CON. RES. 89, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses, none.
- September 6, 2001.—MARKUP OF H.R. 2646, the Agricultural Act of 2001, Room 2172. Witnesses: none.
- October 3, 2001.—HEARING: AL-QAEDA AND THE GLOBAL REACH OF TERRORISM, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Charles Santos, United Nations; Oliver "Buck" Revell, Former FBI Associate Director; and Vincent Cannistraro, Central Intelligence Agency.
- October 10, 2001.—HEARING: THE ROLE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY IN SUPPORT OF THE ANTI-TERRORISM CAMPAIGN, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Hon. Charlotte Beers, Department of State; Marc Nathanson, Broadcasting Board of Governors; and Amb. Kenton Keith, Meridian International Center.

- October 24, 2001.—HEARING: U.S. DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS IN THE WAR AGAINST TERRORISM, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witness: Hon. Colin Powell, Secretary of State.
- November 1, 2001.—HEARING: AMERICA'S ASSISTANCE TO THE AFGHAN PEOPLE, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Hon. Andrew Natsios, U.S. AID; Hon. Alan Kreczko, Department of State; Charles MacCormack, Save the Children; Andrew Wilder, Save the Children; and Kenneth Bacon, Refugees International.
- November 7, 2001.—HEARING: THE FUTURE OF AFGHANISTAN, Room 2172. Witnesses: Hon. Pete Tomsen, University of Nebraska at Omaha; Qayum Karzai, Afghans for a Civil Society; Stephen Philip Cohen, Brookings Institution; Dr. Barnett R. Rubin, New York University; Hasan Nouri, International Orphan Care; and Elie Krakowski, Johns Hopkins University.
- November 14, 2001.—HEARING: THE MESSAGE IS AMERICA: RETHINKING U.S. PUBLIC POLICY, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Norman J. Pattiz, Broadcasting Board of Governors; Hon. Edward S. Walker, Jr., Middle East Institute; John W. Leslie, Jr. Weber Shandwick; Robert L. Wehling, Retired, Proctor and Gamble; Mouafac Harb, Al Hayat Newspaper; and John Romano, Producer/Writer.
- November 28, 2001.—MARKUP: S. 494, H.R. 3348, S. CON. RES. 58, AND H.R. 2739, Room 2172. Witnesses: none.
- November 29, 2001.—HEARING: IMPLEMENTATION OF THE TRAFFICKING VICTIMS PROTECTION ACT, Room 2172. Witnesses: Hon. Paula Dobriansky, Department of State; Hon. Ralph F. Boyd, Department of Justice; Hon. Wade Horn, Department of Health and Human Services; Hon. Janet Ballentine, U.S. AID; Gary Haugen, International Justice Mission; Jessica Neuwirth, Equality Now; "Maria" and "Vi"—victims.
- December 5, 2001.—HEARING: RUSSIA, IRAQ, AND OTHER POTENTIAL SOURCES OF ANTHRAX, SMALLPOX AND OTHER BIOTERRORIST WEAPONS, Room 2172. Witnesses: Dr. Richard Spertzel, UNSCOM 1994–1998; Dr. Kenneth Alibek, Soviet Offensive Biological Weapons Program; and Elisa D. Harris, University of Maryland.
- December 12, 2001.—MARKUP OF H. J. RES. 75 AND H. CON. RES. 273, Room 2167 Rayburn. Witnesses: none.
- February 6, 2002.—HEARING: THE PRESIDENT'S INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BUDGET REQUEST FOR FY 2003, 2172 Rayburn, witness: Hon. Colin Powell, Secretary of State.
- February 28, 2002.—MARKUP OF H. RES. 339 FOLLOWED BY HEARING: U.N. CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS FOR YUGOSLAVIA AND RWANDA: INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE OR SHOW OF JUSTICE?, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Pierre-Richard Prosper, Ambassador-at-Large for War Crimes Issues, U.S. Department of State; Prof. Jeremy Rabkin, Department of Government, Cornell University; Larry A. Hammond, Attorney at Law, Osborn Maledon, PA; Hon. Patricia M. Wald, Judge International Criminal Tribunal for Former U.S. Court of Appeals for D.C. Circuit, 1979–1999.
- March 7, 2002.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY CONSIDERATIONS IN TIBET, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Paula Dobriansky,

- Under Secretary for Global Affairs, U.S. Department of State; Lodi Gyaltzen Gyari, Special Envoy of His Holiness the Dalai Lama; Richard Gere, Actor, and Chairman, International Campaign for Tibet.
- March 14, 2002.—HEARING: H.R. _____, THE AFGHANISTAN FREEDOM SUPPORT ACT OF 2002, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Hon. Andrew S. Natsios, U.S. AID; and Hon. Alan P. Larson, Department of State.
- March 20, 2002.—MARKUP OF H.R. 3969; H.R. 3656; H. CON. RES. 290, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses, none.
- April 17, 2002.—HEARING: AIDS ORPHANS AND VULNERABLE CHILDREN IN AFRICA: IDENTIFYING THE BEST PRACTICES FOR CARE, TREATMENT, AND PREVENTION, 2172 Rayburn, Witnesses: Hon. Anne Peterson, Assistant Administrator, Bureau for Global Health, USAID; Fr. Angelo D'Agostino, S.J., M.D., Founder and Medical Director, The Nyumbani Orphanage of Kenya; Nathaniel Dunigan, Director, AIDchild; Ken Casey, Senior Vice President, World Vision International and Special Representative to the President for HIV/AIDS; Leila Gilborn, Program Director, Horizons Global Research on HIV/AIDS Project Population Council.
- April 24, 2002.—HEARING: INTERNATIONAL GLOBAL TERRORISM: ITS LINKS WITH ILLICIT DRUGS AS ILLUSTRATED BY THE IRA AND OTHER GROUPS IN COLOMBIA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Asa Hutchinson, Administrator, Drug Enforcement Administration; Mark Wong, Deputy Coordinator for Counterterrorism, Office of Secretary of State, U.S. Department of State; Gen. Fernando Tapias, Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff, Armed Forces of Colombia.
- April 25, 2002.—MARKUP: H.R. 4073, H.R. 3969, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none.
- May 15, 2002.—HEARING: THE ADMINISTRATION'S NATIONAL EXPORT STRATEGY: PROMOTING TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT IN KEY EMERGING MARKETS, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Donald L. Evans, Secretary, U.S. Department of Commerce; Ross J. Connelly, Executive Vice President, Overseas Private Investment Corporation; Eduardo Aguirre, Vice Chairman, Export-Import Bank of the United States; Thelma Askey, Director, Trade and Development Agency; Bill Reinsch, President, National Foreign Trade Council; Edmund B. Rice, Executive Director, Coalition for Employment through Exports, Inc.; James W. Morrison, Ph.D., President, Small Business Exporters Association.
- May 22, 2002.—HEARING: INTERNATIONAL ADOPTIONS: PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. James W. Ziglar, Commissioner, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service; Hon. Mary Ryan, Assistant Secretary for Consular Affairs, U.S. Department of State; Susan Soon-Keum Cox, Vice President of Public Policy and External Services, Holt International Children's Services; Cindy Freidmutter, Executive Director, Evan B. Donaldson Adoption Institute; Kimberly Woulfe.
- June 5, 2002.—HEARING: FOLLOWING THE DANFORTH REPORT: DEFINING THE NEXT STEP IN THE PATH TO PEACE IN SUDAN, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Walter

- Kansteiner, Assistant Secretary, Bureau of African Affairs, U.S. Department of State; Hon. Roger P. Winter, Assistant Administrator, Bureau of Democracy, Conflict and Humanitarian Assistance, U.S. Agency for International Development; Michael K. Young, Chairman, U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom; Francis Deng, Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Studies, The Brookings Institution, John Prendergast, Co-Director, Africa Program, International Crisis Group; Ken Isaacs, International Director of Projects, Samaritan's Purse; Eric Reeves, Ph.D., Professor, Smith College.
- June 13, 2002.—HEARING: THE DEVELOPING FOOD SECURITY CRISIS IN SOUTHERN AFRICA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Andrew Natsios, Administrator, U.S. Agency for International Development; James T. Morris, Executive Director, United Nations World Food Programme; Bruce Wilkinson, Senior Vice President for International Programs, World Vision United States.
- June 19, 2002.—HEARING: FOREIGN GOVERNMENT COMPLICITY IN HUMAN TRAFFICKING: A REVIEW OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S 2002 *TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS REPORT*, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Paula Dobriansky, Under Secretary for Global Affairs, U.S. Department of State; Gary Haugen, President, International Justice Mission; Hon. Linda Smith, Founder and Executive Director, Shared Hope International; Maju Poudel, Founder of Daywalka Foundation, Nepali Human Rights/Women's Rights Activist and Social Worker; Donna Hughes, Professor of Carlson Endowed Chair in Women's Studies, University of Rhode Island; Holly Burkhalter, Advocacy Director, Physicians for Human Rights.
- June 20, 2002.—HEARING: OIL DIPLOMACY: FACTS AND MYTHS BEHIND FOREIGN OIL DEPENDENCY, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Spencer Abraham, Secretary, U.S. Department of Energy; Hon. Alan P. Larson, Under Secretary for Economic, Business and Agricultural Affairs, U.S. Department of State; Hon. Stuart E. Eizenstat, Former Deputy Secretary of the Treasury, and Partner, Covington and Burling; Hon. Frank J. Gaffney, Jr., Former Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Policy, and President and CEO, Center for Security Policy; Daniel Yergin, Ph.D., Chairman, Cambridge Energy Research Associates.
- June 26, 2002.—HEARING: H.R. 5000, THE HOMELAND SECURITY ACT OF 2002, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Marc Grossman, Under Secretary for Political Affairs, U.S. Department of State; Hon. Mary A. Ryan, Assistant Secretary for Consular Affairs, U.S. Department of State.
- June 27, 2002.—HEARING: PROMOTING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA THROUGH ACCOUNTABILITY AND GOOD GOVERNANCE, 2172 Rayburn, witness: Hon. Paul H. O'Neill, Secretary, U.S. Department of Treasury.
- July 10, 2002.—MARK-UP: H.R. 5005, THE HOMELAND SECURITY ACT OF 2002, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none.
- July 24, 2002.—HEARING: ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND INTEGRATION AS A CATALYST FOR PEACE: A "MARSHALL PLAN" FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. George J. Mitchell, Former United States Senate

Majority Leader; Rima Khalaf Hunaidi, Ph.D., UN Assistant Secretary-General, Assistant Administrator and Regional Director, Regional Bureau for Arab States, United Nations Development Programme; Hernado de Soto, Founder, Institute for Liberty and Democracy, Lima, Peru; Akel Biltaji, Chief Commissioner, Aqaba Special Economic Zone, Jordan; Samir Hulileh, Export Manager, Nasser Investment Group, West Bank; Hiba Husseini, Attorney at Law, Managing Partner, Husseini and Dajani, West Bank; Dina Khayat, Chairman and Managing Director, Lazard Asset Management Egypt, Egypt; Omar Salah, Founder and Chairman of the Board, Century Investment Group, Jordan; Stef Werthheimer, Founder and Chairman, Iscar, Ltd., Israel.

- July 25, 2002.—HEARING: LOOSE NUKES, BIOLOGICAL TERRORISM, AND CHEMICAL WARFARE: USING RUSSIAN DEBT TO ENHANCE SECURITY, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Ellen O. Tauscher, Member of Congress from California; Hon. Alan P. Larson, Under Secretary for Economics, Business, and Agricultural Affairs, U.S. Department of State; James L. Fuller, Ph.D., Director, Defense Nuclear Non-proliferation Programs, Pacific Northwest Laboratory; Charles B. Curtis, President, The Nuclear Threat Initiative; Constantine Menges, Ph.D., Senior Fellow, Hudson Institute.
- September 19, 2002.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY TOWARD IRAQ, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Richard Perle, Resident Scholar, American Enterprise Institute; Hon. R. James Woolsey, Vice President, Booz Allen Hamilton; Hon. Jessica Tuchman Mathews, President, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace; Gen. Charles G. Boyd, U.S. Air Force (Ret.), President and Chief Executive Officer, Business Executives for National Security.
- September 19, 2002.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY TOWARD IRAQ: ADMINISTRATION VIEWS, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Colin L. Powell, Secretary, U.S. Department of State.
- October 2, 2002.—MARKUP: H.J. RES. 114, AUTHORIZATION FOR THE USE OF MILITARY FORCE AGAINST IRAQ, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none.
- October 3, 2002.—MARKUP: H.J. RES. 114, AUTHORIZATION FOR THE USE OF MILITARY FORCE AGAINST IRAQ, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none.

B. Subcommittee on Africa

- March 14, 2001.—HEARING: CONFRONTING LIBERIA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Russell D. Feingold, United States Senator; Mydea Reeves-Karpeh, National President, The Union of Liberian Associations in the Americas; Timothy Bishop, Regional Director, West Africa Programs, International Rescue Committee; and Sister Stephanie Mertens, Coordinator, Peace and Justice Office, Adorers of the Blood of Christ.
- March 28, 2001.—JOINT HEARING: AMERICA'S SUDAN POLICY: A NEW DIRECTION?, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Michael K. Young, Commissioner, U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom; Eric Reeves, Professor, Smith College; J. Stephen Morrison, Director, Africa Program, Center for Strategic and International Studies; Roger Winter, Executive Direc-

- tor, U.S. Committee for Refugees, Pastor Gary I. Kusunoki, Calvary Chapel, Rancho Santa Margarita.
- May 16, 2001.—MARKUP OF H.R. 931, THE SUDAN PEACE ACT, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none.
- May 16, 2001.—HEARING: BRIDGING THE INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY DIVIDE IN AFRICA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Lane Smith, Coordinator, USAID Leland Initiative, Bureau for Africa, Office of Sustainable Development, Agency for International Development; Gail Ifshin, Ph.D., Executive Director, Global Education Fund, Discovery Channel; Ernest Wilson, Ph.D., Director, Center for International Development and Conflict Management (Senior Advisor, Global Information Infrastructure Commission, University of Maryland); and Noah Samara, Chairman and CEO, Worldspace Program.
- July 12, 2001.—HEARING: AFRICAN CRISIS RESPONSE INITIATIVE: A SECURITY BUILDING BLOCK, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: William M. Bellamy, Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of African Affairs, Department of State; H.E. Mamadou Mansour Seck, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Republic of Senegal; and Michael O'Hanlon, Ph.D., Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Studies, Brookings Institution.
- November 15, 2001.—HEARING: AFRICA AND THE WAR ON GLOBAL TERRORISM, Room 2200 Rayburn. Witnesses: The Honorable Susan E. Rice, Consultant on African Affairs, Former Assistant Secretary of State; Suleiman Nyang, Ph.D., Professor, African Studies, Howard University; J. Stephen Morrison, Ph.D., Director, Africa Program, Center for Strategic and International Studies.
- February 28, 2002.—HEARING: ZIMBABWE: ARE 'FREE AND FAIR' ELECTIONS POSSIBLE?, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: The Honorable Walter H. Kansteiner, III, Assistant Secretary, Bureau of African Affairs, U.S. Department of State; John Mw Makumbe, Ph.D., Chairman, Transparency International Zimbabwe; Horace Campbell, Ph.D., Professor, Department of African and African American Studies, Syracuse University; Mr. Thomas Bayer, Director of Programs, Africa and the Near East, International Foundation for Election Systems.
- April 18, 2002.—HEARING: THE CHAD-CAMEROON PIPELINE: A NEW MODEL FOR NATURAL RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: His Excellency Donald Norland (Ret.), Former U.S. Ambassador to the Republic of Chad; His Excellency Ahmedou Ould-Abdallah (Ret.), Executive Director, Global Coalition for Africa; Mr. Tom Walters, Vice President for Development in Africa, Exxon Mobil Corporation; Mr. Peter Rosenblum, Director, Human Rights Program, Harvard Law School.
- May 16, 2002.—HEARING: ELECTIONS IN SIERRA LEONE: A STEP TOWARD REGIONAL STABILITY?, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Mr. William M. Bellamy, Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of African Affairs, U.S. Department of State; Mr. John Prendergast, Co-Director of the Africa Program, International Crisis Group; Ms. Binaifer Nowrojee, Counsel, Human Rights Watch/Africa; Mr. Dave Peterson, Sen-

- ior Program Officer for Africa, National Endowment for Democracy.
- June 13, 2002.—HEARING: ANGOLA: PROSPECTS FOR DURABLE PEACE AND ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: The Honorable Walter H. Kansteiner, III, Assistant Secretary, Bureau of African Affairs, U.S. Department of State; The Honorable George Chicoti, Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of External Affairs of Angola; Lukamba Paulo Gato, Chairman, UNITA Management Committee; The Reverend Daniel Ntoni-Nzinga, Ph.D., Executive Secretary, Inter-Ecclesiastical Committee for Peace in Angola (COIEPA).
- July 23, 2002.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 287 AND H. CON. RES. 421, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: none.
- September 18, 2002.—HEARING: THE NEW PARTNERSHIP FOR AFRICA'S DEVELOPMENT: AN AFRICAN INITIATIVE, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Mr. Aziz Pahad, Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs, Government of the Republic of South Africa; Mr. Stephen Hayes, President, Corporate Council on Africa; The Honorable Vivian Lowery Derryck, Senior Vice President, Director, Public-Private Partnerships, Academy for Educational Development; Mr. Adotei Akwei, Africa Advocacy Director, Amnesty International USA.

C. Subcommittee on East Asia and the Pacific

- April 25, 2001.—HEARING: AFTER HAINAN: NEXT STEPS FOR U.S.-CHINA RELATIONS, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Professor David Shambaugh, Director of the China Policy Program, Elliott School of International Affairs, George Washington University; Professor Nicholas R. Lardy, Interim Director and Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Studies, Brookings Institution; and Professor Joseph Fewsmith, Department of International Relations, Boston University.
- June 12, 2001.—HEARING: U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IN EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC: CHALLENGES AND PRIORITIES FOR THE BUSH ADMINISTRATION, 2172 Rayburn, witness: Hon. James A. Kelly, Assistant Secretary, Bureau of East Asian and Pacific Affairs, Department of State.
- July 18, 2001.—HEARING: INDONESIA IN TRAINING: IMPLICATION FOR U.S. INTERESTS, 2172 Rayburn, witness: Ralph L. Boyce, Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of East Asian and Pacific Affairs, Department of State.
- July 26, 2001.—HEARING: U.S.-NORTH KOREA RELATIONS AFTER THE POLICY REVIEW, 2200 Rayburn, witness: Mr. Charles L. Pritchard, Special Envoy for Korean Peace Talks, U.S. Representative to KEDO, Department of State.
- November 15, 2001.: HEARING: NORTHEAST ASIA AFTER 9/11: REGIONAL TRENDS AND U.S. INTERESTS, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Ms. Bonnie S. Glaser, Consultant on Asian Affairs; Mr. Victor Cha, Associate Professor, Department of Government and School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University; Ms. Celeste A. Wallander, Director and Senior Fellow, Russia and Eurasia Program, Center for Strategic and International Studies; Mr. Brad Glosserman, Director of Research, Pacific Forum, Center for Strategic and International Studies.

- December 12, 2001.—HEARING: SOUTHEAST ASIA AFTER 9/11: REGIONAL TRENDS AND U.S. INTERESTS, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Donald K. Emmerson, Ph.D., Senior Fellow, Asia/Pacific Research Center, Stanford University; Robert Hefner, Ph.D., Institute for Religion and World Affairs, Boston University; Angel M. Rabasa, Ph.D., Senior Policy Analyst, RAND; Mike Jendrzejczyk, Washington Director, Human Rights Watch/Asia.
- February 14, 2002.—HEARING: U.S. INTERESTS IN EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC: PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS IN THE YEAR OF THE HORSE, 2200 Rayburn, witness: Hon. James A. Kelly, Assistant Secretary, Bureau of East Asian and Pacific Affairs, Department of State.
- February 27, 2002.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY IN ASIA AND THE PACIFIC: THE VIEW FROM PACIFIC COMMAND, 2172 Rayburn, witness: Admiral Dennis C. Blair, Commander in Chief, U.S. Pacific Command.
- May 2, 2002.—HEARING: NORTH KOREA: HUMANITARIAN AND HUMAN RIGHTS CONCERNS, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Jasper Becker, Former Beijing Bureau Chief, South China Morning Post; Ms. Sophie Delaunay, North Korean project representative, Medecins Sans Frontieres (MSF); Mr. John Powell, Regional Director, World Food Program; Mr. Timothy A. Peters, Founder and Director, Helping Hands/Korea and Ton-a-Month Club; Dr. Norbert Vollertsen, Former medical doctor inside North Korea; Mr. Kim Sung-min, Director, North Korean Defectors' Volunteer Group, Committee to Help North Korean Refugees; Ms. Lee Soon-ok, North Korean prison camp survivor; Mr. Lee Young-kook, North Korean prison camp survivor, Former bodyguard for Chairman Kim Jong Il.
- June 12, 2002.—HEARING: RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN BURMA, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Matthew Daley, Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs, U.S. Department of State; Janet Ballantyne, Counselor, U.S. Agency for International Development.
- July 23, 2002.—HEARING: PACIFIC ISLAND NATIONS: CURRENT ISSUES AND U.S. INTERESTS, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Matthew Daley, Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of East Asian and Pacific Affairs, U.S. Department of State; Mary Beth West, Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Oceans and International Environmental Affairs, U.S. Department of State; Wali M. Osman, Ph.D., Bank of Hawaii Senior Fellow for Pacific Economies, East-West Center.

D. Subcommittee on Europe

- April 25, 2001.—HEARING: THE U.S.-EUROPEAN RELATIONSHIP: OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Simon Serfaty, Ph.D., Director, Europe Program, Center for Strategic and International Studies; Charles Kupchan, Ph.D., Director, Europe Studies, Council on Foreign Relations; Willard M. Berry, Ph.D., President, European-American Business Council; Hon. Imelda Read, Member, European Parliament; and Hon. Enrique Baron-Crespo, Member, European Parliament.

- June 13, 2001.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN: MANAGING THE GREECE, TURKEY, CYPRUS TRIANGLE, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Nelson Ledsky, Senior Analyst, National Democratic Institute, Former Cyprus Negotiator; Ian O. Lesser, Ph.D., Senior Analyst, The RAND Corporation; and John Sitolides, Executive Director, Western Policy Center.
- July 11, 2001.—HEARING: THE BALKANS: WHAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED: WHAT IS THE AGENDA FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS?, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. A. Elizabeth Jones, Assistant Secretary of State, Bureau of European Affairs, Department of State; Daniel P. Serwer, Ph.D., Director, Balkans Initiative, U.S. Institute of Peace; and James R. Hooper, Managing Director, Public International Law and Policy Group.
- August 2, 2001.—MARKUP OF H. RES. 200; H. CON. RES. 131; AND H. CON. RES. 58, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none.
- October 10, 2001.—HEARING: THE CAUCASUS AND CASPIAN REGION: UNDERSTANDING U.S. INTERESTS AND POLICY. Witnesses: Charles H. Fairbanks, Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University; Brenda Schaffer, Ph.D., Harvard University; and Ms. Zeyno Baran, CSIS.
- February 27, 2002.—MARKUP OF H.J. RES 339, 2172 Rayburn; witnesses: none.
- February 27, 2002.—HEARING: U.S.-RUSSIA RELATIONS: AN ASSESSMENT; 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Michael McFaul, Ph.D., Hoover Fellow and Professor of Political Science, Hoover Institute, Stanford University; Celeste A. Wallander, Ph.D., Director and Senior Fellow, Russia and Eurasia Program, Center for Strategic and International Studies; Z. Blake Marshall, Executive Vice-President, U.S.-Russia Business Council.
- March 13, 2002.—HEARING: THE U.S. AND EUROPE: THE BUSH ADMINISTRATION AND TRANSATLANTIC RELATIONS. 2200 Rayburn; witness: The Honorable A. Elizabeth Jones, Assistant Secretary, Bureau of European and Eurasian Affairs, U.S. Department of State.
- April 17, 2002.—HEARING: THE FUTURE OF NATO AND ENLARGEMENT. 2172 Rayburn; witnesses: Lieutenant General William E. Odom, U.S. Army [Ret.], Director, National Security Studies and Senior Fellow, Hudson Institute; Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, former U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations; Philip H. Gordon, Senior Fellow, The Brookings Institution; Thomas S. Szayna, Political Scientist, RAND.
- May 1, 2002.—HEARING: NATO ENLARGEMENT: A VIEW FROM THE CANDIDATE COUNTRIES. 2172 Rayburn; witnesses: Her Excellency Elena Poptodorova, Ambassador of Bulgaria; His Excellency Fatos Tarifa, Ambassador of Albania; His Excellency Ivan Grdesic, Ambassador of Croatia; His Excellency Sven Jurgenson, Ambassador of Estonia; His Excellency Avis Ronis, Ambassador of Latvia; His Excellency Nikola Dimotrov, Ambassador of Macedonia; His Excellency Sorin Ducaru, Ambassador of Romania; His Excellency Martin Butora, Ambassador of Slovakia; His Excellency Davorin Kracun, Ambassador of Slovenia; His Excellency Vygaudas Usackas, Ambassador of Lithuania.

- June 19, 2002.—HEARING: NATO AND ENLARGEMENT: A UNITED STATES AND NATO PERSPECTIVE, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Joseph W. Ralston, USAF, Commander-in-Chief, United States European Command; Robert A. Bradtke, Deputy Assistant Secretary of State, Bureau of European Affairs; Ian Brzezinski, Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for European and NATO Affairs.
- July 24, 2002.—MARKUP OF H. CON. RES. 164; H. CON. RES. 437; H. CON. RES. 327. 2255 Rayburn; witnesses: none.
- September 25, 2002.—MARKUP OF H. RES. 468; H. CON. RES. 116; H. RES. 253. 2172 Rayburn; witnesses: none.
- E. Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights
- February 28, 2001.—HEARING: INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING: ITS MISSION, BUDGET AND FUTURE, 2200 Rayburn. Witness: Marc B. Nathanson, Chairman, Broadcasting Board of Governors.
- March 7, 2001.—HEARING: STATE DEPARTMENT COUNTRY REPORTS ON HUMAN RIGHTS PRACTICES—ROAD MAP FOR BUDGETING OF DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS PROGRAMS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Carlos Salinas, Acting Director of Government Relations, Amnesty International; Elisa Massimino, Washington Director, Lawyers Committee for Human Rights; Paul Marshall, Senior Fellow, Center for Religious Freedom, Freedom House; William D. Hartung, President's Fellow, World Policy Institute; Steven Rickard, Director, Robert F. Kennedy Memorial Center for Human Rights; Catherine del Pino, Deputy Director, CNAPS, The Brookings Institution.
- March 15, 2001.—HEARING: HUMAN RIGHTS IN NORTHERN IRELAND: PROMISES KEPT OR PROMISES BROKEN?, 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Michael Posner, Executive Director, Lawyers Committee for Human Rights; Jane Winter, Director, British Irish Rights Watch, London; Martin O'Brien, Director, Committee on the Administration of Justice, Belfast; and Gavan Kennedy, Executive Director, Irish American Information Service.
- March 28, 2001.—JOINT HEARING: AMERICA'S SUDAN POLICY: A NEW DIRECTION?, 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Michael K. Young, Commissioner, U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom; Eric Reeves, Professor, Smith College; J. Stephen Morrison, Director, Africa Program, Center for Strategic and International Studies; Roger Winter, Executive Director, U.S. Committee for Refugees, Pastor Gary I. Kusunoki, Calvary Chapel, Rancho Santa Margarita.
- May 17, 2001.—HEARING: SUFFERING AND DESPAIR: HUMANITARIAN CRISIS IN THE CONGO, 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Father Jean-Bosco Bahala, Archbishop of Bukavu; Sulaiman Ali Baldom, Senior Researcher, Africa Division, Human Rights Watch; Les Roberts, M.D., Director, Health Policy, International Rescue Committee; Anne Edgerton, Great Lakes Advocate, Refugees International; and Wayne Madsen, Investigative Reporter (Author of *Genocide and Covert Operations in Africa: 1993-99*).

- June 6, 2001.—HEARING: OPPRESSORS AT THE REIN: HAS THE U.N. COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS LOST ITS COURSE? A REVIEW OF ITS MISSION, OPERATIONS AND STRUCTURE, 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Michael E. Parmly, Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights and Labor, Department of State; William B. Woods, Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of International Organization Affairs, Department of State; Hon. Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, Senior Fellow, Director of Foreign and Defense Policy Studies, American Enterprise Institute, (former U.S. Permanent Representative to the United Nations); Nina Shea, Director, Center for Religious Freedom, Freedom House, (U.S. delegate to the 57th Session of the UN Human Rights Commission); Hon. Mark Palmer, Vice Chairman of the Board of Trustees, Freedom House, (former delegate to the UN Human Rights Commission); and John Ackerly, President, International Campaign for Tibet.
- June 27, 2001.—HEARING: ORGANS FOR SALE: CHINA'S GROWING TRADE AND ULTIMATE VIOLATIONS OF PRISONERS' RIGHTS, 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Michael E. Parmly, Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights and Labor, Department of State; Thomas Diflo, M.D., Director, Renal Transplant Program, New York University Medical Center; Wang Guoqi, (*former doctor at a Chinese People's Liberation Army hospital*); Harry Hongda Wu, Executive Director, The Laogai Research Foundation; and Professor Nancy Scheper-Hughes, Project Director, Organ Watch.
- July 11, 2001.—HEARING: RELIGIOUS DISCRIMINATION IN WESTERN EUROPE, 2200 Rayburn. Witnesses: Hon. Lorne W. Craner, Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor, Department of State; Joseph K. Grieboski, President, Institute on Religion and Public Policy; Sameera Fazili, Executive Director, Muslim Women Lawyers Association for Human Rights; Isaac Hayes, Actor/Musician; Patrick Hinojosa, President, Panda Software; and Catherine Bell, Actor.
- July 18, 2001.—HEARING: SILENCING CENTRAL ASIA: THE VOICE OF DISSIDENTS, 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Hon. Michael E. Parmly, Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor, Department of State; Hon. William B. Taylor, Coordinator of U.S. Assistance to the New Independent States, Department of State; Cassandra Cavanaugh, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of History, College of the Holy Cross, (*Former Senior Researcher, Europe and Central Asia Division, Human Rights Watch*); Oleg Kviatkovski, Executive Director, TV-Radio Station 31 Channel, Almaty, Kazakhstan; Ariel Cohen, Ph.D., Senior Policy Analyst, The Heritage Foundation; Bigeldin Gabdullin, Journalist; Frank Smyth, Washington Director, Committee to Protect Journalists; and Fiona Hill, Ph.D., Fellow, Brookings Institution.
- July 31, 2001.—HEARING: A DISCUSSION ON THE U.N. WORLD CONFERENCE AGAINST RACISM, 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: William B. Wood, Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of International Organization Affairs, Depart-

ment of State; Steven Wagenseil, Director, Office of Multilateral Affairs, Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor, Department of State; Rabbi Marvin Hier, Founder and Dean, Simon Wiesenthal Center; Richard D. Heideman, President, B'nai B'rith International; Michael Salberg, Chair, International Education Programs, Anti-Defamation League; Roger Wareham, International Secretariat, December 12th Movement; and Ray Winbush, Ph.D., Benjamin Hooks Professor of Social Justice, Fisk University.

October 3, 2001.—HEARING: THE ROLE OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY (IAEA) IN SAFEGUARDING AGAINST ACTS OF TERRORISM, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Mr. Richard J. Stratford, Department of State; Mr. E. Michael Southwick, Department of State; Mr. Steven K. Black, Department of Energy; and Mr. William Travers, Nuclear Regulatory Commission.

October 31, 2001.—HEARING: AFGHAN PEOPLE VS. THE TALIBAN: THE STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM INTENSIFIES, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Hon. Lorne W. Craner, Department of State; Mr. T. Kumar, Amnesty International; Mr. Haron Amin, Northern Alliance United Front; Mr. A. Quadir Amiryar, Ph.D., George Washington University.

February 13, 2002.—HEARING: COMMUNIST ENTRENCHMENT AND RELIGIOUS PERSECUTION IN CHINA AND VIETNAM, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Hon. Michael K. Young, U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom; Mr. Paul Marshall, Freedom House; Mr. John Ackerly, International Campaign for Tibet; Ms. Amy Lee, Falun Gong Practitioner; Ms. Penelope Faulkner, Vietnam Commission for Human Rights; and Mr. Dan Duy-Tu Hoang, Vietnamese-American Public Affairs Committee.

March 6, 2002.—HEARING: A REVIEW OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S HUMAN RIGHTS REPORTS FROM THE VICTIM'S PERSPECTIVE, Room 2200 Rayburn. Witnesses: Hon. Lorne W. Craner, Department of State; Ms. Alex Arriaga, Amnesty International; Mr. Humberto Ramon Colas, Founder of the Cuban Independent Libraries; Mr. Y-kin Buonkrong, Montagnard Practitioner and Activist; and Mr. Arsene Kirhero, International Human Rights Law Group.

April 24, 2002.—HEARING: THE U.N. AND THE SEX SLAVE TRADE IN BOSNIA: ISOLATED CASE OR LARGER PROBLEM IN THE U.N. SYSTEM? Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Hon. Nancy Ely-Raphel, Department of State; Ms. Martina Vandenberg, J.D., Human Rights Watch; Mr. Ben Johnston, Former DynaCorp Employee; Mr. David Lamb, Former U.N. Human Rights Investigator in Bosnia; and Ms. Nomi Levenkron, Hotline for Migrant Workers in Israel.

June 6, 2002.—HEARING: AN ASSESSMENT OF CUBA BROADCASTING—THE VOICE OF FREEDOM, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Hon. Dan Fisk, Department of State; Hon. Adolfo Franco, U.S. Agency for International Development; Mr. Brian Conniff, Broadcasting Board of Governors; Mr. Salvador Lew, Broadcasting Board of Governors; Mr. Ernesto Diaz Rodriguez, Former Cuban Political Prisoner; Ms. Berta Mexidor, Founder of Cuban Independent Libraries; Mr. Alfredo Duran, Cuban

- Committee for Democracy; and Mr. Phil Peters, Lexington Institute.
- July 25, 2002.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 349 AND H. CON. RES. 351, Room 2200 Rayburn. Witnesses: none.
- October 9, 2002.—HEARING: AN EVALUATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL RELIGIOUS FREEDOM REPORT, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Hon. John Hanford, Department of State; Hon. Felice Gaer, U.S. Commission for International Freedom; Mr. Ghayret Sidik, Uyghur Victim of Religious Persecution in China; Mr. Udit Raj, Buddhist Victim of Religious Persecution in India; Mr. Saikh Waheed Ahmad, Ahmadiyya Muslim Victim of Religious Persecution in Pakistan; Mr. Sayed Mustafa Al-Qazwini, Islamic Educational Center of Orange County; and Mr. Nihad Awad, Council on American Islamic Relations.

F. Subcommittee on the Middle East and South Asia

- March 1, 2001.—HEARING: THE EARTHQUAKE IN INDIA: THE AMERICAN RESPONSE, 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Hon. Richard F. Celeste, U.S. Ambassador to India (*via video conference*); Walter North, Mission Director to India, Agency for International Development (*via video conference*); Alan W. Eastham, Acting Assistant Secretary South Asian Affairs, Department of State; Leonard M. Rogers, Acting Administrator for Humanitarian Response, Agency for International Development; Sean Callahan, Catholic Relief Services/India (*via video conference*); and Thomas Alcedo, CARE/India (*via video conference*).
- March 29, 2001.—HEARING: DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, 2172 Rayburn. Witness: Hon. Edward Walker, Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Near Eastern Affairs, Department of State.
- May 9, 2001.—HEARING: THE ILSA EXTENSION ACT OF 2001, 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Hon. Alfonse D'Amato, Former U.S. Senator (*via video conference*); Patrick Clawson, Ph.D., Director for Research, The Washington Institute for Near East Policy; Howard A. Kohr, Executive Director, American Israel Public Affairs Committee; and Hon. William A. Reinsch, President, National Foreign Trade Council, Inc.
- June 6, 2001.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY IN CENTRAL ASIA, 2172 Rayburn. Witness: Clifford G. Bond, Acting Principal Deputy, Office of the Special Adviser to the Secretary for the New Independent States, Department of State.
- July 18, 2001.—HEARING: SILENCING CENTRAL ASIA: THE VOICE OF DISSIDENTS (joint hearing with the Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights), Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: The Honorable Michael E. Parmly, Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor, U.S. Department of State; The Honorable William B. Taylor, Coordinator of U.S. Assistance to the New Independent States U.S. Department of State; Cassandra Cavanaugh, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of History College of the Holy Cross; Mr. Oleg Kviatkovski, Executive Director, TV-Radio Station 31 Channel, Almaty, Kazakhstan; Ariel Cohen, Ph.D, Senior Policy Analyst, The Heritage Foundation; Mr. Bigeldin Gabdullin, Journalist; Mr. Frank Smyth, Washington

- Director, Committee to Protect Journalists; Fiona Hill, Ph.D., Fellow, Brookings Institution.
- July 26, 2001.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY TOWARD THE PALESTINIANS—PART I, 2172 Rayburn. Witness: Hon. William J. Burns, Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Near Eastern Affairs, Department of State.
- September 25, 2001.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY TOWARD THE PALESTINIANS, PART II, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: The Honorable Dennis B. Ross, Counselor/Distinguished Fellow, The Washington Institute for Near East Policy; The Honorable Martin S. Indyk, Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Studies, The Brookings Institution; The Honorable Edward Walker, President, The Middle East Institute.
- October 4, 2001.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY TOWARD IRAQ, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Mr. Charles Duelfer, Visiting Scholar, Middle East Program, Center for Strategic and International Studies; Mr. Geoffrey Kemp, Director of Regional Strategic Programs, the Nixon Center; and Mr. Gary Milhollin, Director, Wisconsin Project on Nuclear Arms Control.
- October 17, 2001.—HEARING: DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witness: The Honorable William J. Burns, Assistant Secretary for the Bureau of Near Eastern Affairs, U.S. Department of State.
- February 27, 2002.—HEARING: U.S. SECURITY POLICY IN ASIA AND THE PACIFIC: THE VIEW FROM PACIFIC COMMAND (Joint Hearing with EAP), Room 2172 Rayburn. Witness: Admiral Dennis C. Blair, Commander in Chief, U.S. Pacific Command.
- April 18, 2002.—HEARING: WORDS HAVE CONSEQUENCES: THE IMPACT OF INCITEMENT, ANTI-AMERICAN AND ANTI-SEMITIC PROPAGANDA ON AMERICAN INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, Room 2172. Witnesses: The Honorable Martin S. Indyk, Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Studies, The Brookings Institution; Abraham H. Foxman, National Director, Anti-Defamation League; Yigal Carmon, President, The Middle East Media Research Institute.
- May 22, 2002.—HEARING: THE FUTURE OF U.S.-SAUDI RELATIONS, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Honorable Barney Frank, U.S. House of Representatives; The Honorable R. James Woolsey, Attorney, Shea and Gardner, Former Director of Central Intelligence (1993–1995); The Honorable William Kristol, Editor, The Weekly Standard, Former Chief of Staff to Vice President Quayle (1989–1993); The Honorable Richard W. Murphy, Senior Fellow Middle East, Council on Foreign Relations, Former U.S. Ambassador to Saudi Arabia (1981–1983); Dr. F. Gregory Gause, Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Vermont.
- June 6, 2002.—HEARING: THE CURRENT CRISIS IN SOUTH ASIA, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: Mr. Michael Krepon, Founding President, The Henry L. Stimson Center; Mr. Anatol Lieven, Senior Associate, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace; Mr. Amit A. Pandya, Senior Fellow for South Asia, Institute for Global Democracy.
- June 18, 2002.—HEARING: RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, Room 2172. Witness: The Honorable William

- J. Burns, Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Near Eastern Affairs, U.S. Department of State.
- July 11, 2002.—MARKUP: H.R. 1795, THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE COMMITMENTS ACT; H.R. 4693, THE ARAFAT ACCOUNTABILITY ACT, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: The Honorable Roy Blunt, U.S. House of Representatives; The Honorable David Satterfield, Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Near Eastern Affairs, U.S. Department of State.
- July 18, 2002.—HEARING: RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN SOUTH ASIA, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witness: The Honorable Christina Rocca, Assistant Secretary, Bureau of South Asian Affairs, U.S. Department of State.
- September 18, 2002.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY TOWARD SYRIA, AND H.R. 4483, THE SYRIA ACCOUNTABILITY ACT, Room 2172 Rayburn. Witnesses: The Honorable Richard K. Arney, Majority Leader, U.S. House of Representatives; The Honorable Eliot L. Engel, U.S. House of Representatives; The Honorable David Satterfield, Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Near Eastern Affairs, U.S. Department of State; The Honorable Edward M. Gabriel, President, American Task Force for Lebanon; Mr. Matthew A. Levitt, Senior Fellow, Washington Institute for Near East Policy; The Honorable William A. Reinsch, President, National Foreign Trade Council, Inc.; and Elias Saadi, M.D., Council of Lebanese American Organizations.

G. Western Hemisphere

- March 14, 2001.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 41, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: none.
- March 14, 2001.—HEARING: PROSPECTS FOR FREE AND FAIR ELECTIONS IN PERU, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Luis Lauredo, U.S. Ambassador to the Organization of American States; Susan Westin, Managing Director for International Affairs & Trade, United States General Accounting Office; and Patrick Merloe, Senior Associate for Electoral Processes, National Democratic Institute for International Affairs.
- June 28, 2001.—MARKUP OF H. RES. 181, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none.
- June 28, 2001.—HEARING: A REVIEW OF THE ANDEAN INITIATIVE, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Congressman Benjamin Gilman; James F. Mack, Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs, Department of State; William R. Brownfield, Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Western Hemisphere Affairs, Department of State; and Michael Deal, Acting Assistant Administrator, Bureau for Latin America and the Caribbean, U.S. Agency for International Development.
- July 12, 2001.—HEARING: THE IMPORTANCE OF THE FREE TRADE AREA OF THE AMERICAS (FTAA) TO U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, 2172 Rayburn, witness: Peter F. Allgeier, Ph.D., Associate U.S. Trade Representative for the Western Hemisphere, Office of the U.S. Trade Representative.
- October 10, 2001.—HEARING: THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE'S RESPONSE TO THE SEPTEMBER 11, 2001, TERRORIST ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES, 2200 Rayburn, wit-

nesses: Hon. Francis X. Taylor, Ambassador-at-Large, Office of the Coordinator for Counterterrorism, Department of State; Hon. Roger Noriega, U.S. Ambassador to the Organization of American States; James F. Mack, Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs, U.S. Department of State; Curt Struble, Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Western Hemisphere Affairs, Department of State.

April 11, 2002.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY TOWARD COLOMBIA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Otto J. Reich, Assistant Secretary of State, Bureau of Western Hemisphere Affairs, Department of State; Hon. Peter W. Rodman, Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs, Department of Defense; Major General Gary D. Speer, Acting Commander-in-Chief, United States Southern Command; Michael Shifter, Vice President for Policy, Inter-American Dialogue; Adam Isaacson, Senior Associate, Center for International Policy.

July 24, 2002.—HEARING: THE COFFEE CRISIS IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Adolfo Franco, Assistant Administrator for Latin America and the Caribbean, U.S. Agency for International Development; Franklin Lee, Deputy Administrator for Commodity and Marketing Programs, Foreign Agriculture Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture; Gabriel Silva, General Manager, National Federation of Coffee Growers of Colombia; Colleen Crosby, Partner, Santa Cruz Coffee Roasting Company; Robert Nelson, President and CEO, National Coffee Association of U.S.A., Inc.; Ted R. Lingle, Executive Director, Specialty Coffee Association of America.

October 10, 2002.—HEARING: DRUG CORRUPTION IN GUATEMALA AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Otto J. Reich, Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Western Hemisphere, Department of State; Hon. Adolfo Franco, Assistant Administrator for Latin America and the Caribbean, U.S. Agency for International Development; Paul Simons, Acting Assistant Secretary, Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs, Department of State; Roger Guevara, Chief of Operations, Drug Enforcement Agency; Monica Kladakis, Senior Coordinator for Democracy and Human Rights Promotion, Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights and Labor, Department of State.

H. Protocol Meetings

Afghanistan—H.E. Hamid Karzai, Chairman of the Interim Administration of Afghanistan, full HIRC meeting on 1/29/02. H.E. Dr. Abdullah Abdullah, Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Transitional Government of Afghanistan, private meeting on 9/17/02.

Albania—H.E. Ilir Meta, Prime Minister of Albania, private meeting on 5/1/01. Full HIRC meeting with a Delegation from the Albanian Parliament on 5/1/02.

Algeria—H.E. Abdelaziz Bouteflika, President of Algeria, full HIRC meeting on 7/12/01.

Argentina—H.E. Hilda Duhalde, First Lady of Argentina, full HIRC meeting on 4/11/02.

- Australia—Hon. Alexander Downer, MP, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Australia, private meeting on 3/21/01. Hon. John Howard, MP, Prime Minister of Australia, full HIRC meeting on 6/12/02.
- Bangladesh—H.E. Reaz Rahman, Minister of State for Foreign Affairs of Bangladesh, Subcommittee on Middle East held full HIRC meeting on 11/7/01.
- Bolivia—H.E. Gonzalo Sanchez De Lozada, President of Bolivia, private meeting hosted by Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere on 11/12/02.
- Bulgaria—H.E. Georgi Parvanov, President of Bulgaria, private meeting on 9/10/02.
- Canada—Hon. William Graham, PC, MP, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Canada, private meeting on 2/13/02.
- Chile—H.E. Soledad Alvear, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Chile, private meeting on 3/1/01. Hon. Sergio Romero, Hon. Jaime Chazmuri, Senators from Chile, private meeting on 7/11/01.
- China—Private meeting with Delegation from the National People's Congress of China on 6/5/02.
- Colombia—H.E. Andres Pastrana, President of Colombia, private meeting on 2/26/01 and full HIRC meeting on 4/17/02. H.E. Alvaro Uribe-Velez, President-elect of Colombia, private meeting on 6/19/02. H.E. Alvaro Uribe, President of Colombia, private meeting on 9/24/02.
- Costa Rica—H.E. Miguel Angel Rodriguez, President of Costa Rica, full HIRC meeting on 7/12/01.
- Cyprus—H.E. Erato Kozakou-Marcoullis, Ambassador of Cyprus, private meeting on 6/14/01. Hon. Nicos Anastasiades, Chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee of Cyprus, private meeting on 6/11/02.
- Czech Republic—H.E. Milos Zeman, Prime Minister of the Czech Republic, private meeting on 11/9/01.
- Denmark—H.E. Morens Lykketoft, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Denmark, full HIRC meeting on 3/6/01.
- East Timor—H.E. Dr. Mari Amude Bin Alkatiri, Prime Minister of East Timor, private meeting on 7/25/02.
- Ecuador—H.E. Heinz Moeller, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Ecuador, private meeting on 6/14/01.
- Egypt—H.E. Mohammed Hosni Mubarak, President of Egypt, full HIRC meeting on 4/4/01. H.E. Ahmed Maher El Sayed, Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Arab Republic of Egypt, full HIRC meeting on 11/27/01. H.E. Mohamed Hosny Mubarak, President of the Arab Republic of Egypt, full HIRC meeting on 3/6/02.
- El Salvador—H.E. Francisco Flores, President of El Salvador, full HIRC meeting on 3/1/01.
- Estonia—H.E. Toomas Hendrik Ilves, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Estonia, private meeting on 6/6/01.
- European Parliament—Full HIRC meeting w/Members of the European Parliament on 3/6/01. Delegation from the Parliamentary Group of the Party of European Socialists, full HIRC meeting on 4/25/01.
- European Union—H.E. Alex Reyn, Amb. of Belgium representing Presidency of the European Union's Council of Ministers, and H.E. Dr. Guenter Burghardt, Head of Delegation of the Euro-

- pean Commission, full HIRC meeting on 7/18/01. Full HIRC meeting with EU Ambassadors on 8/2/01. H.E. Chris Patten, EU Commissioner, Subcommittee on Europe held meeting on 9/20/01. Private Hyde/Lantos meeting w/EU Ambassadors on 2/14/02.
- France—H.E. Francois Bujon de l'Estang, Ambassador of France, private meeting on 3/1/01. H.E. Hubert Vedrine, Minister of Foreign Affairs of France, full HIRC meeting on 3/27/01.
- Germany—Dr. Gunther Pleuger, State Secretary in the Foreign Office of Germany, private meeting on 3/22/01. Hon. Angela Merkel, MP, Chairman of the CDU Party of Germany, private meeting on 4/24/01. H.E. Joschka Fischer, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Germany, full HIRC meeting on 5/3/01.—H.E. Joschka Fischer, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Germany, private meeting on 5/1/02.
- Greece—H.E. George Papandreou, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Greece, private meeting on 5/23/01.
- Hungary—H.E. Janos Martonyi, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Hungary, full HIRC meeting on 4/30/01.
- IAEA—H.E. Mohamed El Baradei, Director General of the International Atomic Energy Agency, full HIRC meeting on 11/13/02.
- India—H.E. Lalit Mansigh, Ambassador of India, private meeting on 5/23/01. H.E. Atal Behari Vajpayee, Prime Minister of India, full HIRC meeting on 11/8/01. H.E. Yashwant Sinha, Minister of External Affairs of India, private meeting on 9/10/02.
- Indonesia—H.E. Megawati Soekarnoputri, President of Indonesia, full HIRC meeting on 9/20/01.
- Ireland—H.E. Brian Cowen, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Ireland, full HIRC meeting on 2/28/01.
- Israel—H.E. Michael Melchior, Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs, full HIRC meeting on 7/18/01. H.E. Benjamin Netanyahu, Former Prime Minister of Israel, full HIRC meeting on 4/10/02. H.E. Ariel Sharon, Prime Minister of Israel, full HIRC meeting on 6/11/02.
- Italy—H.E. Ferdinando Salleo, Ambassador of Italy, private meeting on 6/19/01.
- Japan—H.E. Shunji Yanai, Ambassador of Japan, private meeting on 3/22/01.
- Jordan—H.M. King Abdullah bin Al-Hussein of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan, full HIRC meeting on 4/4/01. H.M. King Abdullah II of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan, full HIRC meeting on 5/8/02.
- Korea—H.E. Lee Joung-binn, Minister of Foreign Affairs, private meeting on 2/8/01. H.E. Han Seung-soo, Minister of Foreign Affairs and Trade of the Republic of Korea, full HIRC meeting on 6/12/01. H.E. Kim Dong Shin, Minister of Defense of the Republic of Korea, private meeting on 6/20/01. H.E. Sung-chul Yang, Ambassador of Korea, private meeting on 7/17/01. Hon. Le Hoi-Chang, President of the Grand National Party of the Republic of Korea, full HIRC meeting on 1/23/02. H.E. Sung Chul Yang, Ambassador of the Republic of Korea, private meeting on 2/14/02. H.E. Choi Sung-hong, Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Korea, private meeting on 4/18/02.

- Kuwait—Hon. Mohammad Jasem Al-Sager, Chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee of the National Assembly of Kuwait, full HIRC meeting on 1/29/02.
- Lebanon—H.E. Rafik Hariri, Prime Minister of Lebanon, full HIRC meetings on 4/25/01 and 4/18/02.
- Macedonia—H.E. Boris Trakovski, President, private meeting on 1/31/01. H.E. Boris Trajkovski, President of Macedonia, private meeting on 2/5/02.
- Mexico—Hon. Fernando Margain, Hon. Cesar Jauregui Robles, Hon. Lydia Madero Garcia, Senators from Mexico, full HIRC meeting on 2/28/01.
- Mongolia—H.E. Nambaryn Enkhbayar, Prime Minister of Mongolia, full HIRC meeting on 11/14/01.
- NATO—General Lord George Robertson, Secretary General of NATO, full HIRC meeting on 3/8/01.
- Netherlands—H.E. Jozias van Aartsen, Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands, private meeting on 3/8/01.
- Pakistan—H.E. Dr. Maleeha Lodhi, Ambassador of Pakistan, private meeting on 3/14/01. H.E. Abul Sattar, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Pakistan, full HIRC meeting on 6/20/01. H.E. Shaukat Aziz, Finance Minister of Pakistan, private meeting on 10/11/01. General Pervez Musharraf, President and Chief Executive of Pakistan, full HIRC meeting on 2/14/02.
- Peru—H.E. Alejandro Toledo, President-elect of Peru, full HIRC meeting on 6/27/01.
- Portugal—H.E. Jose Manuel Durao Barroso, Prime Minister of Portugal, private meeting on 9/10/02.
- Qatar—H.E. Sheikh Hamad Bin Jassim Bin Jabr Al-Thani, Minister of Foreign Affairs of the State of Qatar, full HIRC meetings on 5/1/01 and 9/12/02. H.H. Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al-Thani, Amir of Qatar, full HIRC meeting on 10/4/01.
- Russian Federation—H.E. Yuri Ushakov, Ambassador of the Russian Federation, private meeting on 6/11/01. Hon. Gennady Sleznev, Chairman of the State Duma of the Russian Federation, full HIRC meeting on 5/1/02. H.E. Dr. Yegor Gaidar, Former Prime Minister of the Russian Federation, private meeting on 6/12/02.
- Saudi Arabia—H.R.H. Prince Bandar bin Sultan, Ambassador of Saudi Arabia, private meeting on 9/21/01.
- Serbia—H.E. Zoran Djindjic, Prime Minister of Serbia, full HIRC meeting on 11/7/01.
- Singapore—H.E. Goh Chok Tong, Prime Minister of Singapore, full HIRC meeting on 6/13/01.
- Slovak Republic—H.E. Mikulas Dzurinda, Prime Minister of the Slovak Republic, private meeting on 6/7/01.
- Slovenia—H.E. Dr. Dimitrij Rupel, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Slovenia, private meeting on 11/14/01.
- Sri Lanka—H.E. Dr. Warnasena Rasaputram, Ambassador of Sri Lanka, private meeting on 10/16/01. H.E. Ranil Wickremesinghe, Prime Minister of Sri Lanka, private meeting on 7/23/02.
- Sudan—Mr. John Garang, Chairman and Commander in Chief of the Sudan People's Liberation Movement, private meeting on 3/13/02.

- Swaziland—H.M. King Mswati III of Swaziland, private meeting on 5/15/01.
- Sweden—H.E. Jan Eliasson, Ambassador of Sweden, full HIRC meeting on 2/28/01.
- Taiwan—Mr. C.J. Chen, Representative, Taipei Economic and Cultural Representative Office, private meeting on 3/13/01. Hon. Chiou I-jen, Secretary General of the Executive Yuan of Taiwan, full HIRC meeting on 12/13/01.
- Turkey—H.E. Baki Ilkin, Ambassador of Turkey, private meeting on 2/8/01. H.E. Farouk Logoglu, Ambassador of Turkey, private meeting on 3/5/02.
- Ukraine—H.E. Viktor Yushchenko, Former Prime Minister of Ukraine, private meeting on 11/7/01.
- United Kingdom—H.E. Sir Christopher Meyer, The British Ambassador, private meeting on 1/31/01. Rt. Hon. Robin Cook, MP, British Secretary of State for Foreign & Commonwealth Affairs, full HIRC meeting on 2/7/01. Mr. Gerry Adams, President of Sinn Fein of Northern Ireland, full HIRC meeting on 6/21/01. Rt. Hon. Jack Straw, MP, British Foreign Secretary, private meeting on 7/11/01. Rt. Hon. Jack Straw, British Foreign Secretary, full HIRC meeting on 5/8/02.
- United Nations—Hon. Joseph Connor, Undersecretary General for Administration and Management, full HIRC meeting on 2/28/01. H.E. Ruud Lubbers, UN High Commissioner for Refugees, private meeting on 3/13/01. H.E. Kofi Annan, Secretary General of the United Nations, full HIRC meeting on 5/24/01. Mr. Peter Piot, Secretary Director of UNAIDS, private meeting on 6/19/01. Mr. James Morris, Executive Director of the UN World Food Program, private meeting on 7/25/02. H.E. Kofi Annan, Secretary General of the United Nations, full HIRC meeting on 11/28/01. H.E. Ruud Lubbers, UN High Commissioner for Refugees, private meeting on 5/7/02.
- Uruguay—H.E. Dr. Jorge Batlle Ibanez, President of Uruguay, full HIRC meeting on 2/13/02.
- Uzbekistan—H.E. Islam Karimov, President of Uzbekistan, full HIRC meeting on 3/12/02.

APPENDIX I

WITNESSES BEFORE FULL COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEES DURING THE 107TH CONGRESS

During the 107th Congress, the Full Committee and its subcommittees took testimony from witnesses in legislative and consultative hearings. Witnesses were drawn from the executive branch, Members of Congress, and private citizens with particular expertise. In addition, the Full Committee and subcommittees received distinguished visitors from other countries.

The key to abbreviations is as follows:

SubIOHR—Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights.

SubAF—Subcommittee on Africa.

SubEAP—Subcommittee on East Asia and the Pacific.

SubE—Subcommittee on Europe.

SubMESA—Subcommittee on the Middle East and South Asia.

SubWH—Subcommittee on the Western Hemisphere.

A. CONGRESSIONAL WITNESSES

Armey, Richard K., Majority Leader, Member of Congress, hearing before the SubMESA, September 17, 2002 (Policy toward Syria)

Blunt, Roy, Member of Congress, hearing before the SubMESA, July 11, 2002 (Middle East Peace)

Cox, Chris, Member of Congress, hearing before the full committee, June 12, 2001 (Export Administration Act)

Engel, Eliot L. Member of Congress, hearing before the SubMESA, September 17, 2002 (Policy toward Syria)

Enzi, Mike, Member of Congress, hearing before the full committee, July 11, 2001 (Export Administration Act).

Feingold, Hon. Russell D., U.S. Senate, hearing before the SubAF, March 14, 2001 (Liberia)

Frank, Barney, Member of Congress, hearing before the SubMESA, May 22, 2002 (U.S.—Saudi Relations)

Gilman, Hon. Benjamin A., U.S. Congress, hearing before the SubWH, June 28, 2001 (Andean Initiative)

Gramm, Phil, Member of Congress, hearing before the full committee, June 12, 2001 (Export Administration Act)

Menendez, Robert, Member of Congress, hearing before the SubMESA, July 11, 2002 (Middle East Peace)

Rogers, Harold, Member of Congress, hearing before the full committee, February 14, 2001 (State Department; Foreign Policy)

Tauscher, Ellen O., Member of Congress from California, hearing before the full committee, July 25, 2002 (Russia)

Thompson, Hon. Fred, U.S. Senator, hearing before the full committee, June 12, 2001 (Export Administration Act)

B. EXECUTIVE BRANCH WITNESSES

- Abraham, Spencer, Secretary, U.S. Department of Energy; hearing before the full committee, June 20, 2002 (Foreign Oil)
- Adair, Marshall, President, American Foreign Service Association, Department of State, hearing before the full committee, March 1, 2001, (Diplomacy)
- Aldonas, Grant D., Under Secretary, International Trade Administration, Department of Commerce, hearing before the full committee, June 21, 2001 (Trade)
- Allgeier, Dr. Peter F., Associate U.S. Trade Rep. For the W. Hemisphere, Office of the USTR, hearing before the SubWH, July 12, 2001 (FTAA)
- Ballantyne, Hon. Janet, U.S. AID, hearing before the full committee, November 29, 2001 (Trafficking Victims Protection Act)
- Beers, Hon. Charlotte, Under Secretary for Public Diplomacy and Public Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the full committee, October 10, 2001 (Public Diplomacy)
- Bellamy, William M., Principle Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of African Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the SubAF, July 12, 2001 (ACRI); hearing before SubA, May 16, 2002 (Sierra Leone)
- Black, Steven K., Assistant Deputy Administrator, Office of Arms Control and Nonproliferation, U.S. Department of Energy, hearing before SubIOHR, October 3, 2001 (IAEA and terrorism)
- Blair, Dennis C., Commander-in-Chief, U.S. Pacific Command (Admiral, USN) hearing before the SubEAP, February 27, 2002 (U.S. Security in Asia)
- Bolton, John, Under Secretary for Arms Control and International Security, Department of State, hearing before the full committee, July 11, 2001 (Export Administration Act)
- Bond, Clifford G., Acting Principal Deputy, Office of the Special Adviser to the Secretary for the New Independent States, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the SubMESA, June 6, 2001 (Central Asia)
- Boyce, Ralph L., Dep. Asst. Sec., Bureau of East Asian and Pacific Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the SubEAP, July 18, 2001 (Indonesia)
- Boyd, Hon. Ralph F., U.S. Department of Justice, hearing before the full committee, November 29, 2001 (Trafficking Victims Protection Act)
- Bradtke, Robert A., Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for European Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the SubE, June 19, 2002 (NATO enlargement)
- Brzezinski, Ian, Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for European and NATO Affairs, U.S. Department of Defense, hearing before the SubE, June 19, 2002 (NATO enlargement)
- Burns, William J, Assistant Secretary for Near Eastern Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the SubMESA, July 26, 2001 (U.S. policy toward Palestinians); hearing before the SubMESA, October 17, 2001 (developments in Middle East);

- hearing before the Subcommittee on Middle East and South Asia, June 18, 2002 (Middle East Developments)
- Celeste, Hon. Richard F., U.S. Ambassador to India, hearing before the SubMESA March 1, 2001 (India Earthquake)
- Conniff, Brian, Director, Office of the International Broadcasting Bureau, Broadcasting Board of Governors, hearing before SubIOHR, June 6, 2002 (Cuba broadcasting)
- Craner, Lorne W., Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights and Labor, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the SubIOHR, July 11, 2001 (Religious Discrimination in W. Europe); hearing before the SubIOHR, October 31, 2001 (Afghanistan); hearing before SubIOHR, March 6, 2002 (Human Rights Reports)
- Daley, Matthew, Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the SubEAP, June 19, 2002 (Developments in Burma); hearing before the Subcommittee on East Asia and Pacific, July 23, 2002 (Pacific Island Nations)
- Deal, Michael, Acting Asst. Administrator, Bureau for Latin America and the Caribbean, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the SubWH, June 28, 2001 (Andean Initiative)
- Dobriansky, Paula, Under Secretary for Global Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the full committee, November 29, 2001 (Trafficking Victims Protection Act); hearing before the full committee, March 7, 2002 (Tibet); hearing before the Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights, June 4, 2002 (Human Trafficking); hearing before the full committee, June 19, 2002 (Human Trafficking)
- Eastham, Alan W., Acting Asst. Sec. S. Asian Affairs, Dept. of State, hearing before the SubMESA March 1, 2001 (India Earthquake)
- Ely-Raphel, Nancy, Director, Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the SubIOHR, April 24, 2002 (Sex trade in Bosnia)
- Evans, Donald L., Secretary, Department of Commerce, hearing before the full committee, May 15, 2002 (Trade)
- Fisk, Dan, Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Western Hemisphere Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubIOHR, June 6, 2002 (Cuba broadcasting)
- Franco, Adolfo, Assistant Administrator, Bureau for Latin America and the Caribbean, U.S. Agency for International Development, hearing before SubIOHR, June 6, 2002 (Cuba broadcasting); hearing before the SubWH, July 24, 2002 (Coffee Crisis); hearing before SubWH, October 10, 2002 (Drug Corruption)
- Galloway, Gary R., Vice President, American Federal Government Employees (AFGE), Department of State, hearing before the full committee, March 1, 2001 (Diplomacy)
- Grossman, Marc, Director General of Foreign Service and Director of Human Resources, Department of State, hearing before the full committee, March 1, 2001 (Diplomacy); Under Secretary for Political Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the full committee, June 26, 2002 (Homeland Security)

- Guevara, Roger, Chief of Operations, Drug Enforcement Administration, hearing before SubWH, October 10, 2002 (Drug Corruption)
- Hanford, John, Ambassador at Large for International Religious Freedom, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights, October 9, 2002 (International Religious Freedom Report)
- Horn, Hon. Wade, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, hearing before the full committee, November 29, 2001 (Trafficking Victims Protection Act)
- Hutchinson, Hon. Asa, Administrator, DEA, hearing before the full committee, April 24, 2002 (Int'l Global Terrorism)
- Jones, A. Elizabeth, Assistant Secretary for European and Eurasian Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the SubE, July 11, 2001 (Balkans); hearing before the SubE, March 13, 2002 (U.S. and Europe)
- Juster, Kenneth I., Undersecretary, Bureau of Export Administration, Department of Commerce, May 23, 2001 (Export Administration Act)
- Kansteiner III, Walter H., Assistant Secretary, Bureau of African Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubAF, February 28, 2002 (Zimbabwe); hearing before the full committee, June 5, 2002 (Sudan); hearing before SubAF, June 13, 2002 (Angola)
- Kelly, James A., Assistant Secretary, Bureau of East Asian Affairs, Department of State, hearing before the SubEAP, June 12, 2001; hearing before the full committee, June 19, 2001 (Detainees); hearing before SubEAP, February 14, 2002 (U.S. Interests in East Asia)
- Kladakis, Monika Vegas, Senior Coordinator for Democracy and Human Rights Promotion, Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights and Labor, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubWH, October 10, 2002 (Drug Corruption)
- Kreczko, Hon. Alan, Acting Asst. Sec. Bureau of Population, Refugees and Migration, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the full committee, November 1, 2001 (Afghan assistance)
- Larson, Hon. Alan P., Under Secretary for Economic, Business and Agricultural Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the full committee, March 14, 2002 (Afghanistan Freedom Support Act); hearing before the full committee, June 20, 2002 (Foreign Oil); hearing before the full committee, July 25, 2002 (Russia)
- Lauredo, Hon. Luis, U.S. Amb. to the OAS, hearing March 14, 2001 before the SubWH (Peru elections)
- Lee, Franklin, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, hearing before the SubWH, July 24, 2002 (Coffee Crisis)
- Lew, Salvador, Director, Office of Cuba Broadcasting, Broadcasting Board of Governors, hearing before SubIOHR, June 6, 2002 (Cuba broadcasting)
- Mack, Amb. James, F., Deputy Asst. Secretary, Bureau of Int'l Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the SubWH, June 28, 2001 (Andean Initiative); hearing before the SubWH, October 10, 2001 (W. Hemisphere's Response to 9/11)

- Nathanson, Marc B., Chairman, Broadcasting Board of Governors, hearing before the SubIOHR February 28, 2001 (International Broadcasting); hearing before the full committee, October 10, 2001 (Public Diplomacy)
- Natsios, Andrew, Administrator, U.S. AID, hearing before the full committee, June 7, 2001 (AIDS); hearing before the full committee, November 1, 2001 (Afghan assistance); hearing before the full committee, March 14, 2002 (Afghanistan Freedom Support Act); hearing before the full committee, June 13, 2002 (Africa)
- Noriega, Hon. Roger, U.S. Ambassador to OAS, hearing before the SubWH, October 10, 2001 (W. Hemisphere's Response to 9/11)
- Norland, Donald, Former U.S. Ambassador to the Republic of Chad (Ret), hearing before the SubAF, April 18, 2002 (Chad-Cameroon Pipeline)
- North, Walter, Mission Director to India, U.S. AID, hearing before the SubMESA March 1, 2001 (India Earthquake)
- ONeill, Paul H., Secretary, U.S. Department of Treasury, hearing before the full committee, June 27, 2002 (Africa).
- Parmly, Michael, Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor, Department of State, hearing before the SubIOHR, June 6, 2001 (UN Commission on Human Rights); hearing before the full committee, June 19, 2001 (Detainees); hearing before the SubIOHR, June 27, 2001 (Human organs for sale in China); joint hearing before the SubIOHR/SubMESA, July 18, 2001 (Central Asia dissidents)
- Peterson, Anne, Assistant Administrator, Bureau for Global Health, U.S. AID, hearing before the full committee, April 17, 2002 (AIDS)
- Powell, Colin, Secretary, Department of State, hearing before the full committee, March 7, 2001 (Foreign Policy); hearing before the full committee, October 24, 2001 (War on Terrorism); hearing before the full committee, February 6, 2002, (Budget); hearing before the full committee, September 19, 2002 (Iraq)
- Pritchard, Charles L., Special Envoy for Korean Peace Talks, U.S. Rep. To KEDO, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the SubEAP, July 26, 2001 (U.S.-N. Korea relations)
- Prosper, Pierre-Richard, Ambassador-at-Large for War Crimes Issues at Department of State, hearing before the full committee, February 28, 2002 (Criminal Tribunals)
- Ralston, Joseph W., Commander-in-Chief, United States European Command, USAF, hearing before the SubE, June 19, 2002 (NATO enlargement)
- Reich, Otto J., Assistant Secretary of State, Bureau of Western Hemisphere Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubWH, April 11, 2002 (Colombia); hearing before SubWH, October 10, 2002 (Drug Corruption)
- Rocca, Christina, Assistant Secretary, Bureau of South Asian Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubMESA, Sept. 6, 2001 (US policy towards East Asia); hearing before SubMESA, July 18, 2002 (Recent Developments in South Asia)
- Rodman, Peter W., Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs, U.S. Department of Defense, hearing before SubWH, April 11, 2002 (Colombia)

- Rogers, Leonard, Acting Admin. For Humanitarian Response, U.S. AID, hearing before the SubMESA March 1, 2001 (India Earthquake)
- Ryan, Mary, Assistant Secretary for Consular Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the full committee, May 22, 2002 (Adoptions), hearing before the full committee, June 26, 2002 (Homeland Security)
- Saperstein, David, Rabbi, Commissioner, U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom, Director, Religious Action Center of Reform Judaism, hearing before the full committee, May 24, 2001 (Annual Report: Commission on International Religious Freedom)
- Satterfield, David, Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Near Eastern Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the SubMESA, July 9, 2002 (Middle East Peace); hearing before the SubMESA, September 17, 2002 (Policy toward Syria)
- Simons, Paul, Acting Assistant Secretary, Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubWH, October 10, 2002 (Drug Corruption)
- Smith, Lane, U.S. AID, hearing before the SubAF, May 16, 2001 (Sudan)
- Southwick, E. Michael, Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of International Organization, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubIOHR, October 3, 2001 (IAEA and terrorism)
- Speer, Gary D., Acting Commander in Chief, U.S. Southern Command, hearing before SubWH, April 11, 2002 (Colombia)
- Stratford, Richard J., Acting Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Non-proliferation, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubIOHR, October 3, 2001 (IAEA and terrorism)
- Struble, Curt, Dep. Asst. Sec. Bureau of S. Hemisphere Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the SubWH, October 10, 2001 (W. Hemisphere's Response to 9/11)
- Tarbell, David, Deputy Under Secretary for Technology Security Policy, Department of Defense, hearing before the full committee, July 11, 2001 (Export Administration Act)
- Taylor, Hon. Francis X., Ambassador-at-Large, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the SubWH, October 10, 2001 (W. Hemisphere's Response to 9/11)
- Taylor, Hon. William B., Coordinator of U.S. Assistance to the New Independent States, U.S. Department of State, joint hearing before the SubIOHR/SubMESA, July 18, 2001 (Central Asia dissidents)
- Thompson, Jim, Division Chief, Office of Citizenship Services, Division for East Asia and the Pacific, Bureau of Consular Affairs, Department of State, hearing before the full committee, June 19, 2001 (Detainees)
- Travers, William, Executive Director for Operations, Nuclear Regulatory Commission, hearing before SubIOHR, October 3, 2001 (IAEA and terrorism)
- Turner, Karen, Deputy Assistant Administrator for Asia and Near East, U.S. Agency for International Development, hearing before the SubEAP, June 19, 2002 (Developments in Burma)

- Wagenseil, Steven, Director, Office of Multilateral Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the SubIOHR, July 31, 2001 (UN World Conference on Racism)
- Wald, Patricia M., Judge International Criminal Tribunal for Former U.S. Court of Appeals for DC Circuit, 1979–1999, hearing before the full committee, February 28, 2002 (Criminal Tribunals).
- Walker, Hon. Edward, Asst. Sec. Bureau of Near Eastern Affairs, Dept. of State, hearing before the SubMESA March 29, 2001 (Middle East)
- West, Mary Beth, Deputy Assistant Secretary for Oceans and International Environmental Scientific Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before the Subcommittee on East Asia and Pacific, July 23, 2002 (Pacific Island Nations)
- Westin, Susan, U.S. GAO, hearing March 14, 2001 before the SubWH (Peru elections)
- Winter, Roger P., Assistant Administrator, Bureau of Democracy, Conflict and Humanitarian Assistance, U.S. AID, hearing before the full committee, June 5, 2002 (Adoptions)
- Wong, Mark, Deputy Coordinator for Counterterrorism, Office of Secretary of State, Department of State, hearing before the full committee, April 24, 2002 (Terrorism)
- Wood, William B., Principal Deputy Asst. Sec., Bureau of Org. Affairs, Dept. of State, hearing before the SubIOHR, June 6, 2001 (UN Commission on Human Rights); hearing before the SubIOHR, July 31, 2001 (UN World Conference on Racism)
- Young, Michael K., Commissioner, U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom, joint hearing before the SubAF/IOHR March 28, 2001 (Sudan); hearing before the SubIOHR, February 13, 2002 (Religious Persecution in China and Vietnam); hearing before the full committee, June 5, 2002 (Adoptions)
- Ziglar, James W., Commissioner U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, hearing before the full committee, May 22, 2002 (Adoptions)

C. NON-GOVERNMENTAL WITNESSES

- Abrams, Elliott, Chairman, U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom, President, Ethics and Public Policy Center, hearing before the full committee, May 24, 2001 (Annual Report: Commission on Religious Freedom)
- Ackerly, John, International Campaign for Tibet, hearing before the SubIOHR, June 6, 2001 (UN Commission on Human Rights); hearing before the SubIOHR, February 13, 2002 (Religious Persecution in China and Vietnam)
- Aguirre, Eduardo, Vice Chairman, Export-Import Bank of the United States, hearing before the full committee, May 15, 2002 (Trade)
- Ahmad, Saikh Waheed, Ahmadiyya Muslim Victim of Religious Persecution in Pakistan, hearing before the Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights, October 9, 2002 (International Religious Freedom Report)

- Akwei, Adotei, Africa Advocacy Director, hearing before the Subcommittee on Africa, September 18, 2002 (African Development)
- Alcedo, Thomas, CARE/India, hearing before the SubMESA March 1, 2001 (India Earthquake)
- Alibek, Dr. Kenneth, Hadron, Inc., hearing before the full committee, December 5, 2001 (Bioterrorism)
- Al-Marrayati, Laila, Commissioner, U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom, Past President, Muslim Women's League, hearing before the full committee, May 24, 2001 (Annual Report: Commission on International Religious Freedom)
- Al-Qazwini, Sayed Mustafa, Founding Imam and Director, Islamic Educational Center of Orange County, hearing before the Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights, October 9, 2002 (International Religious Freedom Report)
- Amin, Haron, Special Representative/Spokesman, United Front (Northern Alliance), hearing before the SubIOHR, October 31, 2001 (Afghanistan)
- Amiriyar, A. Quadir, Executive Director, Central Asia Research and Development Center, George Washington University, hearing before the SubIOHR, October 31, 2001 (Afghanistan)
- Arriaga, Alex, Director of Government Relations, Amnesty International USA, hearing before SubIOHR, March 6, 2002 (Human Rights Reports)
- Askey, Thelma, Director, Trade and Development Agency, hearing before the full committee, May 15, 2002 (Trade)
- Awad, Nihad, Executive Director, Council on American-Islamic Relations, hearing before the Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights, October 9, 2002 (International Religious Freedom Report)
- Bacon, Kenneth, Refugees International, hearing before the full committee, November 1, 2001 (Afghan assistance)
- Bahala, Fr. Jean-Bosco, Archbishop of Bukavu, hearing before the SubIOHR, May 17, 2001 (Congo)
- Baldo, Sulaiman Ali, Human Rights Watch, hearing before the SubIOHR, May 17, 2001 (Congo)
- Baran, Zeyno, Director, Georgia Forum, Center for Strategic and International Studies, hearing before the SubE, October 10, 2001 (Caucasus and Caspian Region)
- Baran-Crespo, Enrique, Member, European Parliament, hearing before the SubE, April 25, 2001 (U.S.-Europe)
- Bayer, Thomas, Director of Programs, Africa and the Near East, International Foundation for Election Systems, hearing before SubAF, February 28, 2002 (Zimbabwe)
- Becker, Jasper, Former Beijing Bureau Chief, South China Morning Post, hearing before the SubEAP, May 2, 2002 (North Korea)
- Bell, Catherine, Actor, hearing before the SubIOHR, July 11, 2001 (Religious Discrimination in W. Europe)
- Bergsten, C. Fred, director, Institute for International Economics, hearing before SubEAP, November 15, 2001 (Northeast Asia after 9/11)
- Berry, Dr. Willard M., European-American Business Council, hearing before the SubE, April 25, 2001 (U.S.-Europe)

- Biltaji, Akel, Chief Commissioner, Aqaba Special Economic Zone, Jordan, hearing before the full committee, July 24, 2002 (Middle East)
- Bishop, Timothy, International Rescue Committee, hearing before the SubAF, March 14, 2001 (Liberia)
- Bowe, Peter, President, Ellicott Machine Corporation International, hearing before the full committee, June 21, 2001 (Trade)
- Boyd, Charles G., U.S. Air Force (Ret.), President and Chief Executive Officer, Business Executives for National Security, hearing before the full committee, September 19, 2002 (Iraq)
- Bryen, Stephen, President, Jefferson Partners, hearing before the full committee, July 11, 2001 (Export Administration Act)
- Buonkrong, Y-kin, Montagnard Practitioner and Activist, hearing before SubIOHR, March 6, 2002 (Human Rights Reports)
- Burkhalter, Holly, Advocacy Director, Physicians for Human Rights, hearing before the full committee, June 19, 2002 (Human Trafficking)
- Butora, Marin, Ambassador of Slovakia, hearing before the SubE, May, 1 2002 (NATO Enlargement)
- Callahan, Sean, Catholic Relief Services/India, hearing before the SubMESA March 1, 2001 (India Earthquake)
- Cannistraro, Vincent, Former CIA Chief of Counterterrorism Operations, hearing before the full committee, October 3, 2001 (Al-Qaeda)
- Carlucci, Frank, Chairman, Report of an Independent Task Force, hearing before the full committee, January 14, 2001 (State Department, Foreign Policy)
- Carmon, Yigal, President, The Middle East Media Research Institute, hearing before the SubMESA, April 18, 2002 (anti-semitism in Middle East)
- Casey, Ken, Senior Vice President, World Vision International and Special Representative to the President for HIV/AIDS, hearing before the full committee April 17, 2002 (AIDS)
- Cavanaugh, Dr. Cassandra, College of the Holy Cross, joint hearing before the SubIOHR/SubMESA, July 18, 2001 (Central Asia dissidents)
- Cha, Victor, Associate Professor, Department of Government and School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, hearing before SubEAP, November 15, 2001 (Northeast Asia after 9/11)
- Chicoti, George, Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of External Affairs of Angola, hearing before SubAF, June 13, 2002 (Angola)
- Christiansen, Larry, Vice President, Vastera, hearing before the full committee, July 11, 2001, (Export Administration Act)
- Clawson, Dr. Patrick, Washington Institute for Near East Policy, hearing before the SubMESA, May 9, 2001 (ILSA)
- Cohen, Dr. Ariel, Heritage Foundation, joint hearing before the SubIOHR/SubMESA, July 18, 2001 (Central Asia dissidents)
- Cohen, Stephen Philip, Brookings, hearing before the full committee, November 7, 2001 (Afghanistan)
- Colas, Humberto Ramon, Former Political Prisoner, founder of the Cuban Independent Libraries, hearing before SubIOHR, March 6, 2002 (Human Rights Reports)

- Connelly, Ross J., Executive Vice President, Overseas Private Investment Corporation, hearing before the full committee, May 15, 2002 (Trade)
- Cox, Susan Soon-Cox, Vice President of Public Policy and External Services, Holt International Children's Services, hearing before the full committee, May 22, 2002 (Adoptions)
- Crosby, Colleen, Partner, Santa Cruz Coffee Roasting Company, hearing before the SubWH, July 24, 2002 (Coffee Crisis)
- Cupitt, Richard T., Associate Director, Center for International Trade and Security, University of Georgia, hearing before the full committee, June 7, 2001 (Export Administration Act).
- Curtis, Charles B., President, The Nuclear Threat Initiative, hearing before the full committee, July 25, 2002 (Russia)
- D'Agostino, Angelo, Fr., Founder and Medical Director, The Nyumbani Orphanage of Kenya, hearing before the full committee, April 17, 2002 (AIDS)
- D'Amato, Hon. Alfonse, former U.S. Senator, hearing before the SubMESA, May 9, 2001 (ILSA) (*via videoconference*)
- de Soto, Herando, Founder, Institute for Liberty and Democracy, Lima, Peru, hearing before the full committee, July 24, 2002 (Middle East)
- Delaunay, Sophie, North Korean project representative, Medecins Sans Frontieres (MSF) hearing before the SubEAP, May 2, 2002 (North Korea)
- del Pino, Catherine, Deputy Director, CNAPS, Brookings Institution, hearing before SubIOHR March 7, 2001 (State Department Country Reports on Human Rights)
- Deng, Francis, Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Studies, The Brookings Institution, hearing before the full committee, June 5, 2002 (Adoptions)
- Derryck, Vivian Lowery, Senior Vice President, Academy for Educational Development, hearing before the Subcommittee on Africa, September 18, 2002 (African Development)
- Diflo, Dr. Thomas, NY University Medical Center, hearing before the SubIOHR, June 27, 2001 (Human organs for sale in China)
- Dimotrov, Nikola, Ambassador of Macedonia, hearing before the SubE, May, 1 2002 (NATO Enlargement)
- Dokmo, Charles, President and Chief Executive Officer, Opportunities International-U.S., hearing before the full committee, June 7, 2001 (AIDS)
- Donghua, Xue, Husband of Dr. Gao Zhan, hearing before the full committee, June 19, 2001, (Detainees).
- Ducaru, Sorin, Ambassador of Romania, hearing before the SubE, May, 1 2002 (NATO Enlargement)
- Duelfer, Charles, Visiting Scholar, Middle East Program, Center for Strategic and International Studies, hearing before SubMESA, October 4, 2001 (U.S. Policy Toward Iraq)
- Dunigan, Nathaniel, Director, AIDchild, hearing before the full committee, April 17, 2002 (AIDS).
- Duran, Alfredo, Cuban Committee for Democracy, hearing before SubIOHR, June 6, 2002 (Cuba broadcasting)
- Edgerton, Anne, Refugees International, hearing before the SubIOHR, May 17, 2001 (Congo)

- Eizenstat, Stuart E., Former Deputy Secretary of the Treasury, Partner, Covington and Burling; hearing before the full committee, June 20, 2002 (Foreign Oil)
- Emmerson, Donald K., Senior Fellow, Asia/Pacific Research Center, Stanford University, hearing before the SubEAP, December 12, 2001 (Southeast Asia after 9/11)
- Fairbanks, Charles H., Director, Central-Asia Caucasus Institute, School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, hearing before the SubE, October 10, 2001 (Caucasus and Caspian Region)
- Faulkner, Penelope, Vietnam Commission for Human Rights, hearing before the SubIOHR, February 13, 2002 (Religious Persecution in China and Vietnam)
- Fazili, Sameera, Muslim Women Lawyers Association for Human Rights, hearing before the SubIOHR, July 11, 2001 (Religious Discrimination in W. Europe)
- Fewsmith, Prof. Joseph, Boston University, hearing before the SubEAP, April 25, 2001 (U.S.-China Relations)
- Foxman, Abraham H., National Director, Anti-Defamation League, hearing before the SubMESA, April 18, 2002 (anti-semitism in Middle East)
- Freedenberg, Paul, Director of Government Relations, AMT, Representative for Association of Manufacturing Technology, hearing before the full committee, June 12, 2001 (Export Administration Act)
- Freidmutter, Cindy, Executive Director, Evan B. Donaldson Adoption Institute, hearing before the full committee, May 22, 2002 (Adoptions)
- Fuller, James L., Director, Defense Nuclear Non-proliferation Programs, Pacific Northwest Laboratory; hearing before the full committee, July 25, 2002 (Russia)
- Gabdullin, Bigeldin, Journalist, joint hearing before the SubIOHR/SubMESA, July 18, 2001 (Central Asia dissidents)
- Gabriel, Edward M., President, American Task Force for Lebanon, hearing before the SubMESA, September 17, 2002 (Policy toward Syria)
- Gaer, Felice, Chair U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom, hearing before the Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights, October 9, 2002 (International Religious Freedom Report)
- Gaffney, Jr., Frank J., Former Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Policy, President and CEO, Center for Security Policy; hearing before the full committee, June 20, 2002 (Foreign Oil)
- Ganic, Ejup, Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, University of Sarajevo, Former President, Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina, hearing before the full committee, July 25, 2001, (Dayton Accords).
- Gato, Lukamba Paulo, Chairman, UNITA Management Committee, hearing before SubAF, June 13, 2002 (Angola)
- Gause, F. Gregory, Associate Professor, University of Vermont, hearing before the SubMESA, May 22, 2002 (U.S.-Saudi Relations)

- Gere, Richard, Actor, Chairman, International Campaign for Tibet, hearing before the full committee, March 7, 2002 (Tibet).
- Gilborn, Leila, Program Director, Horizons Global Research on HIV/AIDS Project Population Council, hearing before the full committee, April 17, 2002 (AIDS).
- Glaser, Bonnie S., consultant on African Affairs, hearing before SubEAP, November 15, 2001 (Northeast Asia after 9/11)
- Glosserman, Brad, Director of Research, Pacific Forum, Center for Strategic and International Studies, hearing before SubEAP, November 15, 2001 (Northeast Asia after 9/11)
- Gordon, Philip, Director, Center on the United States and France and Senior Fellow, Brookings Institution, hearing before the SubE, April 17, 2002 (NATO Enlargement)
- Grdesic, Ivan, Ambassador of Croatia, hearing before the SubE, May 1, 2002 (NATO Enlargement)
- Grieboski, Joseph K., Institute on Religion and Public Policy, hearing before the SubIOHR, July 11, 2001 (Religious Discrimination in W. Europe)
- Guy, Josephine, America 21, hearing before the full committee, October 17, 2001 (Coercive Population Control in China)
- Gyari, Lodi Gyaltsen, Special Envoy of His Holiness the Dalai Lama, hearing before the full committee, March 7, 2002 (Tibet).
- Hammond, Larry A., Attorney at Law, Osborn Maledon, PA, hearing before the full committee, February 28, 2002 (Criminal Tribunals)
- Harb, Mouafac, Al Hayat Newspaper, hearing before the full committee, November 14, 2001 (Public Diplomacy)
- Harris, Elisa D., University of Maryland, hearing before the full committee, December 5, 2001 (Bioterrorism)
- Hartung, William D., World Policy Institute, hearing before SubIOHR March 7, 2001 (State Department Country Reports on Human Rights)
- Haugen, Gary, President, International Justice Mission, hearing before the full committee, November 29, 2001 (Trafficking Victims Protection Act); hearing before the full committee, June 19, 2002 (Human Trafficking)
- Hayes, Isaac, Actor/Musician, hearing before the SubIOHR, July 11, 2001 (Religious Discrimination in W. Europe)
- Hayes, Stephen, President, Corporate Council on Africa, hearing before the full committee, June 7, 2001 (AIDS); hearing before the Subcommittee on Africa, September 18, 2002 (African Development)
- Hefner, Robert, Institute for Religion and World Affairs, Boston University, hearing before the SubEAP, December 12, 2001 (Southeast Asia after 9/11)
- Heideman, Richard D., B'nai B'rith International, hearing before the SubIOHR, July 31, 2001 (UN World Conference on Racism)
- Hier, Rabbi Marvin, Simon Wiesenthal Center, hearing before the SubIOHR, July 31, 2001 (UN World Conference on Racism)
- Hill, Dr. Fiona, Brookings, joint hearing before the SubIOHR/SubMESA, July 18, 2001 (Central Asia dissidents)
- Hinojosa, Patrick, Panda Software, hearing before the SubIOHR, July 11, 2001 (Religious Discrimination in W. Europe)

- Hoang, Dan Duy-Tu, Vice President of Public Relations, Vietnamese-American Public Affairs Committee, hearing before the SubIOHR, February 13, 2002 (Religious Persecution in China and Vietnam)
- Hooper, James R., Public International Law and Policy Group, hearing before the SubE, July 11, 2001 (Balkans)
- Houng, Dan Duy-Tu, Vietnamese-American Public Affairs Committee, hearing before the SubIOHR, February 13, 2002 (Religious Persecution in China and Vietnam)
- Hoydich, Dan, Washington Director, UNISYS, Representative for the Computer Coalition for Responsible Exports, hearing before the full committee, June 12, 2001 (Export Administration Act)
- Hughes, Donna, Professor of Carlson Endowed Chair in Women's Studies, University of Rhode Island, hearing before the full committee, June 19, 2002 (Human Trafficking)
- Hulileh, Samir, Export Manager, Nasser Investment Group, West Bank, hearing before the full committee, July 24, 2002 (Middle East)
- Hunaidi, Rima Khalaf, UN Assistant Secretary-General, Assistant Administrator and Regional Director, Regional Bureau for Arab States, United Nations Development Programme, hearing before the full committee, July 24, 2002 (Middle East)
- Husseini, Hiba, Attorney at Law, Managing Partner, Husseini and Dajani, West Bank, hearing before the full committee, July 24, 2002 (Middle East)
- Ifshin, Dr. Gail, Discovery Channel, hearing before the SubAF, May 16, 2001 (Sudan)
- Indyk, Martin S., Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Studies, The Brookings Institution, hearing before the Subcommittee on the Middle East and South Asia, September 20, 2001 (Policy towards the Palestinians); hearing before the SubMESA, April 18, 2002 (anti-semitism in Middle East)
- Isaacs, Ken, International Director of Projects, Samaritan's Purse, hearing before the full committee, June 5, 2002 (Adoptions)
- Isacson, Adam, Senior Associate, Center for International Policy, hearing before SubWH, April 11, 2002 (Colombia)
- Jendrezjczyk, Mike, Washington Director, Human Rights Watch/Asia, hearing before the full committee, June 19, 2001 (Detainees); hearing before the SubEAP, December 12, 2001 (South-east Asia after 9/11)
- Johnston, Ben, former DynCorp Employee, hearing before the SubIOHR, April 24, 2002 (Sex trade in Bosnia)
- Jurgenson, Sven, Ambassador of Estonia, hearing before the SubE, May, 1 2002 (NATO Enlargement)
- Kaden, Lewis B., Chairman, Overseas Presence Advisory Panel, hearing before the full committee, January 14, 2001 (State Department; Foreign Policy)
- Karzai, Qayum, Afghans for a Civil Society, hearing before the full committee, November 7, 2001 (Afghanistan)
- Keith, Amb. Kenton, Meridian Int'l Center, hearing before the full committee, October 10, 2001 (Public Diplomacy)
- Kemp, Geoffrey, Director of Regional Strategic Programs, The Nixon Center, hearing before SubMESA, October 4, 2001 (U.S. Policy Toward Iraq)

- Kennedy, Gavan, Irish American Information Service, hearing before the SubIOHR March 15, 2001 (N. Ireland)
- Khayat, Dina, Chairman and Managing Director, Lazard Asset Management Egypt, Egypt, hearing before the full committee, July 24, 2002 (Middle East)
- Kim, Sung-min, North Korean defector, hearing before the SubEAP, April 25, 2002 (North Korea)
- Kirhero, Arsene, Interim Program Coordinator, International Human Rights Law Group, hearing before SubIOHR, March 6, 2002 (Human Rights Reports)
- Kirkpatrick, Jeane J., Director, Foreign and Defense Policy Studies and Senior Fellow, American Enterprise Institute; hearing before the SubIOHR, June 6, 2001 (UN Commission on Human Rights); hearing before the SubE, April 17, 2002 (NATO Enlargement)
- Kohr, Howard A., AIPAC, hearing before the SubMESA, May 9, 2001 (ILSA)
- Kracun, Davorin, Ambassador of Slovenia, hearing before the SubE, May, 1 2002 (NATO Enlargement)
- Krakowski, Elie, Johns Hopkins University, hearing before the full committee, November 7, 2001 (Afghanistan)
- Krepon, Michael, Founding President, Henry L. Stimson Center, hearing before SubMESA, June 6, 2002 (Crisis in South Asia)
- Kristol, William, Editor, The Weekly Standard, hearing before the SubMESA, May 22, 2002 (U.S.-Saudi Relations)
- Kumar, T., Advocacy Director for Asia, Amnesty International USA, hearing before the SubIOHR, October 31, 2001 (Afghanistan)
- Kupchan, Dr. Charles, Council on Foreign Relations, hearing before the SubE, April 25, 2001 (U.S.-Europe)
- Kusunoki, Pastor Gary I., Rancho Santa Maria Calvary Chapel, joint hearing before the SubAF/IOHR March 28, 2001 (Sudan)
- Kviatkovski, Oleg, Kazakhstan, joint hearing before the SubIOHR/ SubMESA, July 18, 2001 (Central Asia dissidents)
- Lamb, David, former U.N. Human Rights Investigator in Bosnia, hearing before the SubIOHR, April 24, 2002 (Sex trade in Bosnia)
- Lardy, Prof. Nicholas, Brookings, hearing before the SubEAP, April 25, 2001 (U.S.-China Relations)
- Ledsky, Hon. Nelson, NDI, hearing before the SubE, June 13, 2001 (U.S. Policy in Mediterranean)
- Lee, Amy, Falun Gong Practitioner, hearing before the SubIOHR, February 13, 2002 (Religious Persecution in China and Vietnam)
- Lee, Franklin, Deputy Administrator, U.S. Department of Agriculture, hearing before the SubWH, July 22, 2002 (Coffee Crisis)
- Lee, Soon-ok, North Korean prison camp survivor, hearing before the SubEAP, May 2, 2002 (North Korea)
- Lee, Young-kook, North Korean prison camp survivor and Former bodyguard for Chairman Kim Jong Il, hearing before the SubEAP, May 2, 2002 (North Korea)
- Leslie, John W., Jr., Weber Shandwick, hearing before the full committee, November 14, 2001 (Public Diplomacy)

- Lesser, Dr. Ian O., RAND, hearing before the SubE, June 13, 2001 (U.S. Policy in Mediterranean)
- Levenkron, Nomi, Head of Legal Department, Hotline for Migrant workers in Israel, hearing before the SubIOHR, April 24, 2002 (Sex trade in Bosnia)
- Levitt, Matthew A., Senior Fellow, Washington Institute for Near East Policy, hearing before the SubMESA, September 17, 2002 (Policy toward Syria)
- Lieven, Anatol, Senior Associate, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, hearing before SubMESA, June 6, 2002 (Crisis in South Asia)
- Lingle, Ted R., Executive Director, Specialty Coffee Association of America, hearing before the SubWH, July 24, 2002 (Coffee Crisis)
- MacCormack, Charles, Save the Children, hearing before the full committee, November 1, 2001 (Afghan assistance)
- Madsen, Wayne, Investigative Reporter, hearing before the SubIOHR, May 17, 2001 (Congo)
- Makumbe, John Mw, Chairman, Transparency International Zimbabwe, hearing before SubAF, February 28, 2002 (Zimbabwe)
- Marshal, Z. Blake, Executive Vice President, U.S.-Russia Business Council, hearing before the SubE, October 16, 2001 (US-Russia Relations)
- Marshall, Paul, Freedom House, hearing before SubIOHR March 7, 2001 (State Department Country Reports on Human Rights); hearing before the SubIOHR, February 13, 2002 (Religious Persecution in China and Vietnam)
- Marshall, Z. Blake, Executive Vice President, U.S.-Russia Business Council, hearing before the SubE, February 27, 2002 (U.S.-Russia Relations)
- Massimino, Elisa, Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, hearing before SubIOHR March 7, 2001 (State Department Country Reports on Human Rights)
- McFaul, Michael, Hoover Fellow and Professor of Political Scientist, Stanford University, hearing before the SubE, February 27, 2002 (U.S.-Russia Relations)
- McFaul, Michael, Research Fellow, Hoover Institute, Stanford University, hearing before the SubE, October 16, 2001 (U.S.-Russia Relations)
- Menges, Constantine, Senior Fellow, Hudson Institute, hearing before the full committee, July 25, 2002 (Russia)
- Merloe, Patrick, NDI, hearing March 14, 2001 before the SubWH (Peru elections)
- Mertens, Sister Stephanie, hearing before the SubAF, March 14, 2001 (Liberia)
- Mexidor, Berta, Founder of Cuban Independent Libraries, hearing before SubIOHR, June 6, 2002 (Cuba broadcasting)
- Milhollin, Gary, Director, Wisconsin Project on Nuclear Arms Control, hearing before SubMESA, October 4, 2001 (U.S. Policy Toward Iraq)
- Mitchell, George J., Former United States Senate Majority Leader, hearing before the full committee, July 24, 2002 (Middle East)

- Morris, James T., Executive Director, United Nations World Food Programme, hearing before the full committee, June 13, 2002 (Africa)
- Morrison, J. Stephen, Director, Africa Program, Center for Strategic and International Studies, joint hearing before the SubAF/IOHR March 28, 2001 (Sudan); hearing before SubAF, November 15, 2001 (Africa and Terrorism)
- Morrison, James W., President, Small Business Exporters Association, hearing before the full committee, May 15, 2002 (Trade)
- Mosher, Stephen W., Population Research Institute, hearing before the full committee, October 17, 2001 (Coercive Population Control in China)
- Murphy, Richard W., Senior Fellow Middle East, Council on Foreign Relations, hearing before the SubMESA, May 22, 2002 (U.S.-Saudi Relations)
- Nelson, Robert, President and CEO, National Coffee Association of U.S.A., Inc., hearing before the SubWH, July 24, 2002 (Coffee Crisis)
- Neuwirth, Jessica, Equality Now, hearing before the full committee, November 29, 2001 (Trafficking Victims Protection Act)
- Norland, H.E. Donald, former U.S. Ambassador to Chad, hearing before the SubAF, April 18, 2002 (Chad-Cameroon Pipeline)
- Nowrojee, Binaifer, Counsel, Human Rights Watch/Africa, hearing before SubAF, May 16, 2002 (Sierra Leone)
- Nouri, M. Hasan, Int'l Orphan Care, hearing before the full committee, November 7, 2001 (Afghanistan)
- Ntoni-Nzinga, Daniel Executive Secretary, Inter-Ecclesiastical Committee for Peace in Angola (COIEPA), hearing before SubAF, June 13, 2002 (Angola)
- Nyang, Suleiman, Professor, African Studies, Howard University, hearing before SubAF, November 15, 2001 (Africa and Terrorism)
- O'Brien, Martin, Committee of the Administration of Justice, Belfast, hearing before the SubIOHR March 15, 2001 (N. Ireland)
- Odom, William E., Director, National Security Studies and Senior Fellow, Hudson Institute, Lieutenant General, U.S. Army (Ret.), hearing before the SubE, April 17, 2002 (NATO Enlargement)
- O'Hanlon, Dr. Michael, Brookings, hearing before the SubAF, July 12, 2001 (ACRI)
- Osman, Wali M, Bank of Hawaii Senior Fellow for Pacific Economies, East West Center, hearing before the Subcommittee on East Asia and Pacific, July 23, 2002 (Pacific Island Nations)
- Ould-Abdallah, Ahmedou, Executive Director, Global Coalition for Africa, hearing before the SubAF, April 18, 2002 (Chad-Cameroon Pipeline)
- Pahad, Aziz, Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs, Government of the Republic of South Africa, hearing before the Subcommittee on Africa, September 18, 2002 (African Development)
- Pandya, Amit A., Senior Fellow for South Asia, Institute for Global Democracy, hearing before SubMESA, June 6, 2002 (Crisis in South Asia)
- Palmer, Hon. Mark, Freedom House, hearing before the SubIOHR, June 6, 2001 (UN Commission on Human Rights)

- Pattiz, Norman J., Member, Broadcasting Board of Governors, hearing before the full committee, November 14, 2001 (Public Diplomacy)
- Peric, Ratko, Rev., Bishop of Mostar, hearing before the full committee, July 25, 2001 (Dayton Accords)
- Perle, Richard, Resident Scholar, American Enterprise Institute, hearing before the full committee, September 19, 2002 (Iraq)
- Peters, Phil, Lexington Institute, hearing before SubIOHR, June 6, 2002 (Cuba broadcasting)
- Peters, Timothy A., Founder and Director, Helping Hands/Korea and Ton-a-Month Club, hearing before the SubEAP, May 2, 2002 (North Korea)
- Poptodorova, Elena, Ambassador of Bulgaria, hearing before the SubE, May, 1 2002 (NATO Enlargement)
- Posner, Michael, Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, hearing before the SubIOHR March 15, 2001 (N. Ireland)
- Poudel, Maju, Founder of Daywalka Foundation, Nepali Human Rights/Women's Rights Activist and Social Worker, hearing before the full committee, June 19, 2002 (Human Trafficking)
- Powell, John, Regional Director, World Food Program, hearing before the SubEAP, May 2, 2002 (North Korea)
- Prendergast, John, Co-Director of the Africa Program, International Crisis Group, hearing before SubAF, February 28, 2002 (Zimbabwe); hearing before SubAF, May 16, 2002 (Sierra Leone); hearing before the full committee, June 5, 2002 (Adoptions)
- Puljic, Vinko, Cardinal, Archbishop of Sarajevo, hearing before the full committee, July 25, 2001 (Dayton Accords)
- Rabkin, Jeremy, Department of Government, Cornell University, hearing before the full committee, February 28, 2002 (Criminal Tribunals)
- Raj, Udit, Buddhist Victim of Religious Persecution in India, hearing before the Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights, October 9, 2002 (International Religious Freedom Report)
- Read, Imelda, Member, European Parliament, hearing before the SubE, April 25, 2001 (U.S.-Europe)
- Reeves, Eric, Professor, Smith College, joint hearing before the SubAF/IOHR March 28, 2001 (Sudan); hearing before the full committee, June 5, 2002 (Adoptions)
- Reeves-Karpeh, Mydea, Union of Liberian Associations in the Americas, hearing before the SubAF, March 14, 2001 (Liberia)
- Reinsch, William A., President, National Foreign Trade Council, Inc., hearing before the SubMESA, May 9, 2001 (ILSA); hearing before the full committee, May 15, 2002 (Trade); hearing before the SubMESA, September 17, 2002 (Policy toward Syria)
- Revell, Oliver "Buck", Former FBI Agent, hearing before the full committee, October 3, 2001 (Al-Qaeda)
- Rice, Edmund B., President, Coalition for Employment through Exports, hearing before the full committee, June 21, 2001 (Trade), hearing before the full committee, May 15, 2002 (Trade)

- Rice, Susan E., Consultant on African Affairs, former Assistant Secretary of State, hearing before SubAF, November 15, 2001 (Africa and Terrorism)
- Rickard, Steven, Robert F. Kennedy Memorial Center for Human Rights, hearing before SubIOHR March 7, 2001 (State Department Country Reports on Human Rights)
- Roberts, Dr. Les, International Rescue Committee, hearing before the SubIOHR, May 17, 2001 (Congo)
- Rodriguez, Ernesto Diaz, Former Cuban Political Prisoner, hearing before SubIOHR, June 6, 2002 (Cuba broadcasting)
- Romano, John, Producer/Writer, hearing before the full committee, November 14, 2001 (Public Diplomacy)
- Ronis, Avis, Ambassador of Latvia, hearing before the SubE, May 1, 2002 (NATO Enlargement)
- Rosenblum, Peter, Director, Human Rights Program, Harvard Law School, hearing before the SubAF, April 18, 2002 (Chad-Cameroon Pipeline)
- Ross, Dennis B., Counselor/Distinguished Fellow, The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, hearing before the Subcommittee on the Middle East and South Asia, September 20, 2001 (Policy towards the Palestinians)
- Rubin, Dr. Barnett R., NY University, hearing before the full committee, November 7, 2001 (Afghanistan)
- Salah, Omar, Founder and Chairman of the Board, Century Investment Group, Jordan, hearing before the full committee, July 24, 2002 (Middle East)
- Salinas, Carlos, Amnesty International, hearing before SubIOHR March 7, 2001 (State Department Country Reports on Human Rights)
- Samara, Noah A., Worldspace Corporation, hearing before the SubAF, May 16, 2001 (Sudan)
- Santos, Charles, Former Special Assistant, United Nations, hearing before the full committee, October 3, 2001 (Al-Qaeda)
- Scheper-Hughes, Prof. Nancy, Organ Watch, hearing before the SubIOHR, June 27, 2001 (Human organs for sale in China)
- Schofield, Rupert, Executive Director, Foundation for International Community Assistance, hearing before the full committee, June 7, 2001 (AIDS)
- Seck, H.E. Mamadou Mansour, Ambassador E. & P., Republic of Senegal, hearing before the full committee, June 7, 2001 (AIDS); hearing before the SubAF, July 12, 2001 (ACRI)
- Serfaty, Dr. Simon, CSIS, hearing before the SubE, April 25, 2001 (U.S.-Europe)
- Serwar, Dr. Daniel P., U.S. Institute of Peace, hearing before the SubE, July 11, 2001 (Balkans)
- Shaffer, Brenda, Research Director, Caspian Studies Program, Harvard University, hearing before the SubE, October 10, 2001 (Caucasus and Caspian Region)
- Shambaugh, Prof. David, George Washington University, hearing before the SubEAP, April 25, 2001 (U.S.-China Relations)
- Shea, Nina, Commissioner, U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom, Director, Center for Religious Freedom, Freedom House, hearing before the full committee, May 24, 2001 (Annual Report: Commission on International Religious Free-

- dom); hearing before the SubIOHR, June 6, 2001 (UN Commission on Human Rights); February 13, 2002 (Religious Persecution in China and Vietnam)
- Shifter, Michael, Vice President for Policy, Inter-American Dialogue, hearing before SubWH, April 11, 2002 (Colombia)
- Sidik, Ghayret, Uyghur Victim of Religious Persecution in China, hearing before the Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights, October 9, 2002 (International Religious Freedom Report)
- Silva, Gabriel, General Manager, National Federation of Coffee Growers of Colombia, hearing before the SubWH, July 24, 2002 (Coffee Crisis)
- Smith, Linda, Founder and Executive Director, Shared Hope International, hearing before the full committee, June 19, 2002 (Human Trafficking)
- Smyth, Frank, Committee to Protect Journalists, joint hearing before the SubIOHR/SubMESA, July 18, 2001 (Central Asia dissidents)
- Sitilides, Western Policy Center, hearing before the SubE, June 13, 2001 (U.S. Policy in Mediterranean)
- Spertzel, Dr. Richard, UNSCOM 1994–1998, hearing before the full committee, December 5, 2001 (Bioterrorism)
- Sung-min, Kim, hearing before the SubEAP, May 2, 2002 (North Korea)
- Szayna, Thomas, Political Scientist, RAND, hearing before the SubE, April 17, 2002 (NATO Enlargement)
- Tapias, Fernando, Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff, Armed Forces of Colombia, hearing before the full committee, April 24, 2002 (Terrorism)
- Tarifa, Fatos, Ambassador of Albania, hearing before the SubE, May 1, 2002 (NATO Enlargement)
- Tomsen, Hon. Pete, University of Nebraska, hearing before the full committee, November 7, 2001 (Afghanistan)
- Tuchman Mathews, Jessica, President, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, hearing before the full committee, September 19, 2002 (Iraq)
- Usackas, Vygaudas, Ambassador of Lithuania, hearing before the SubE, May 1, 2002 (NATO Enlargement)
- Vandenberger, Martina, Europe Researcher, Women's Rights Division, Human Rights Watch, hearing before the SubIOHR, April 24, 2002 (Sex trade in Bosnia)
- Vargo, Franklin J., Vice President, International Economic Affairs, National Association of Manufacturers, hearing before the full committee, June 21, 2001 (Trade)
- Vollertsen, Norbert, Former medical doctor inside North Korea, hearing before the SubEAP, May 2, 2002 (North Korea)
- Waldron, Arthur, Director of Asian Studies, American Enterprise Institute, Lauder Professor of International Relations, University of Pennsylvania, hearing before the full committee, June 19, 2001 (Detainees)
- Walker, Edward, President, The Middle East Institute, hearing before the Subcommittee on the Middle East and South Asia, September 20, 2001 (Policy towards the Palestinians); hearing

- before the full committee, November 14, 2001 (Public Diplomacy)
- Wallander, Celeste A., Director and Senior Fellow, Russian and Eurasia Program, Center for Strategic and International Studies, hearing before the SubE, October 16, 2001 (US-Russia Relations); hearing before SubEAP, November 15, 2001 (North-east Asia after 9/11); hearing before the SubE, February 27, 2002 (U.S.-Russia Relations)
- Walters, Tom, Vice President for Development in Africa, Exxon Mobil Corporation, hearing before the SubAF, April 18, 2002 (Chad-Cameroon Pipeline)
- Wareham, Roger, December 12th Movement, hearing before the SubIOHR, July 31, 2001 (UN World Conference on Racism)
- Wehling, Robert L., Retired, Proctor and Gamble, hearing before the full committee, November 14, 2001 (Public Diplomacy)
- Werthheimer, Stef, Founder and Chairman, Iscar, Ltd., Israel, hearing before the full committee, July 24, 2002 (Middle East)
- Wilder, Andrew, Save the Children, hearing before the full committee, November 1, 2001 (Afghan assistance) (*via digital videoconference*)
- Wilkinson, Bruce, Senior Vice President for International Programs, World Vision United States, hearing before the full committee, June 13, 2002 (Africa)
- Wilson, Dr. Ernest, Center for International Development and Conflict Management, hearing before the SubAF, May 16, 2001 (Sudan)
- Winbush, Dr. Ray, Fisk University, hearing before the SubIOHR, July 31, 2001 (UN World Conference on Racism)
- Winter, Jane, British/Irish Rights Watch, hearing before the SubIOHR March 15, 2001 (N. Ireland)
- Winter, Roger, U.S. Committee for Refugees, joint hearing before the SubAF/IOHR March 28, 2001 (Sudan)
- Woolsey, R. James, Attorney, Shea and Gardner, Former Director of Central Intelligence (1993–1995), hearing before the SubMESA, May 22, 2002 (U.S.-Saudi Relations); hearing before the full committee, September 19, 2002 (Iraq)
- Woulfe, Kimberly, hearing before the full committee, May 22, 2002 (Adoptions)
- Wu, Harry Hongda, Laogai Research Foundation, hearing before the SubIOHR, June 27, 2001 (Human organs for sale in China); hearing before the full committee, October 17, 2001 (Coercive Population Control in China)
- Yaqub, Daoud, Executive Director, The Afghanistan Foundation, Representative for the Former Afghan King Mohammad Zahir Shah, hearing before the SubIOHR, October 31, 2001 (Afghanistan)
- Yergin, Daniel, Chairman, Cambridge Energy Research Associates, hearing before the full committee, June 20, 2002 (Foreign Oil)
- Yingli, Liu, wife of Li Shaomin, hearing before the full committee, June 19, 2001 (Detainees)
- Zeitz, Paul, Co-Director, Global AIDS Alliance, hearing before the full committee, June 7, 2001 (AIDS)

APPENDIX II

COMMITTEE ORIGINS AND HISTORY

The Committee on Foreign Affairs traces its origins to November 29, 1775. It was on that date that the Continental Congress by resolution created a committee "for the sole purposes of corresponding with our friends in Great Britain, Ireland, and other parts of the world." The members chosen for this committee were Benjamin Franklin—who served as chairman and guiding spirit—Benjamin Harrison, Thomas Johnson, Jr., John Dickinson, and John Jay. Known at first as the Committee of Correspondence, the committee itself soon changed its name to the Committee of Secret Correspondence.

That committee was the first institution created to represent the United States in the foreign affairs field. The Committee on International Relations (as well as the Senate Foreign Relations Committee) is a lineal descendant of the Committee of Correspondence.

Franklin's committee quickly entered into communication with various persons in Europe for the purpose of ascertaining sentiment there toward the Colonies and obtaining any other information which might be useful in the struggle with England. It even designated its own secret agents abroad.

By the spring of 1777, the specialized nature of the committee's work had been recognized and its title changed to "Committee for Foreign Affairs." Special problems in foreign relations, however, were sometimes dealt with by select or temporary committees appointed for the purpose.

After the Congress of the United States was organized under the Constitution, select committees to deal with foreign affairs were appointed. In 1807, during the Jefferson Presidency, a House committee was established in response to predatory actions by both the French and British against American commercial shipping. Following the seizure and search of the U.S. frigate *Chesapeake* 10 miles off the Virginia coast by a British ship, the House appointed a special Foreign Relations Committee which was also known as the Aggression Committee. That committee had an active role in foreign policy considerations through the War of 1812 and in 1822, renamed the Committee on Foreign Affairs, was designated a standing committee of the House with a membership of seven. The 150th anniversary of that event was celebrated by the committee in 1972.

Because the House is the organ of National Government closest to the citizenry, the Committee on Foreign Affairs may truly be said to have been the voice of the American people on issues of international significance for more than a century and a half. Al-

though this important role has remained the same, the name of the committee was changed on March 19, 1975, by a resolution (House Resolution 163) sponsored by 22 members of the committee to the Committee on International Relations. The change resulted from the extensive discussions by the members that were undertaken in relation to the reorganization of the subcommittee structure of the committee. It was the consensus that the change in the name of the full committee would more accurately reflect the organization of the committee as it had been agreed upon by its own members at that time. Subsequently, at the beginning of the 96th Congress, the committee again reorganized its subcommittee structure and agreed to the introduction of House Resolution 89, sponsored by 30 Members, to return to the committee's original name, "The Committee on Foreign Affairs." The resolution was agreed to on February 5, 1979. At the beginning of the 104th Congress, the House changed the names of many committees, and the "Committee on Foreign Affairs" was again changed to the "Committee on International Relations".

Throughout its history, the committee has been composed of some of America's most able legislators and statesmen. Two American Presidents have served on it: James K. Polk, from 1827 to 1831, and John Quincy Adams, who became chairman in 1842 after he returned to the House following his term as the Chief Executive.

Many former chairmen of the committee have written their names into the history books. Among them was Edward Everett of Massachusetts, chairman in the 20th Congress, who also served as Secretary of State, was a Whig Vice Presidential candidate in 1860, and is remembered as one of America's greatest orators. Francis W. Pickens, who chaired the committee from 1839 to 1841, later became Governor of South Carolina and authorized the firing on Fort Sumter which precipitated the Civil War.

Serving as chairman in the aftermath of World War I, Stephen G. Porter of Pennsylvania came to be one of the most influential figures in the determination of American foreign policy in the early 1920's. Former Chairman Sol Bloom of New York and James P. Richards of South Carolina have been recognized for their contributions to America's leadership in the immediate post-World War II period. In more recent times, J. Danforth Quayle, former Vice President, served on the Committee in the 96th Congress. The longest tenure as chairman in the history of the committee was that of Hon. Thomas E. Morgan of Pennsylvania who served in that position from 1959 until the end of the 94th Congress.

Other former members of the Committee on International Relations—Tom Connally of Texas, Champ Clark of Iowa, and J. William Fulbright of Arkansas, Mike Mansfield of Montana, Jacob Javits of New York, and Abraham Ribicoff of Connecticut. Eight current members of the U.S. Senate are former members of the Committee: Robert C. Byrd from West Virginia; Olympia Snowe from Maine; Charles Schumer from New York; Mike DeWine from Ohio; Sam Brownback from Kansas; Harry Reid from Nevada; Maria Cantwell from Washington; and John McCain from Arizona.

Moreover, committee experience has provided a beginning for numerous individuals who have gone on to distinguish themselves in the diplomatic service of the country. Among them was Perry Bel-

mont, chairman in the 49th and 50th Congresses, who was U.S. Minister of Spain in 1888–89 and a noted author of work on international policies. His successor as chairman in the 51st Congress was Robert R. Hitt of Ohio who was chief of the U.S. Delegation in Paris from 1874 to 1881 and subsequently was appointed Assistant Secretary of State. Christian A. Herter, who served as Secretary of State during the Eisenhower administration, was a committee member in the 82d Congress. More recent examples are: Chester Bowles, former Under Secretary of State; James W. Wadsworth, former U.S. Representative of the United Nations; F. Bradford Morse, United Nations Development Programs; E. Ross Adair, former Ambassador to Ethiopia; William S. Mailliard, former Ambassador to the Organization of American States; and J. Danforth Quayle, former Vice President of the United States.

APPENDIX III

(MEMBERSHIP OF THE SUBCOMMITTEES OF THE COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, 107TH CONGRESS)

MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH ASIA

Benjamin A. Gilman, NY, *Chairman*

Dan Burton, IN	Gary L. Ackerman, NY
Steve Chabot, OH	Howard L. Berman, CA
John M. McHugh, NY	Brad Sherman, CA
Joseph R. Pitts, PA	Robert Wexler, FL
Darrell E. Issa, CA	Eliot L. Engel, NY
Eric Cantor, VA	Joseph Crowley, NY
Jo Ann Davis, VA	Joseph M. Hoeffel, PA
Dana Rohrabacher, CA	Shelley Berkley, NV
Peter T. King, NY	Adam B. Schiff, CA
John Cooksey, LA	

EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

James A. Leach, IA, *Chairman*

Dana Rohrabacher, CA	Eni F.H. Faleomavaega, AS
Brian D. Kerns, IN	Sherrod Brown, OH
Christopher H. Smith, NJ	Jim Davis, FL
Edward R. Royce, CA	Earl Blumenauer, OR
Steve Chabot, OH	Gary L. Ackerman, NY
Darrell E. Issa, CA	Gregory W. Meeks, NY
Jeff Flake, AZ	Diane E. Watson, CA
Mark Green, WI	

EUROPE

Elton Gallegly, CA, *Chairman*

Doug Bereuter, NE	Earl F. Hilliard, AL
Peter T. King, NY	Brad Sherman, CA
John Cooksey, LA	Robert Wexler, FL
Nick Smith, MI	Jim Davis, FL
Benjamin A. Gilman, NY	Eliot L. Engel, NY
James A. Leach, IA	William D. Delahunt, MA
Dan Burton, IN	Barbara Lee, CA
Eric Cantor, VA	Joseph Crowley, NY
Mark Green, WI	

INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS AND HUMAN RIGHTS

Ileana Ros-Lehtinen, FL, *Chairperson*

Christopher H. Smith, NJ	Cynthia A. McKinney, GA
Ron Paul, TX	Robert Menendez, NJ

Cass Ballenger, NC
Thomas G. Tancredo, CO
Joseph R. Pitts, PA

Grace F. Napolitano, CA
Adam B. Schiff, CA

AFRICA

Edward R. Royce, CA, *Chairman*

Amo Houghton, NY
Thomas G. Tancredo, CO
Jeff Flake, AZ
Brian D. Kerns, IN

Donald M. Payne, NJ
Gregory W. Meeks, NY
Barbara Lee, CA
Earl F. Hilliard, AL

WESTERN HEMISPHERE

Cass Ballenger, NC, *Chairman*

Elton Gallegly, CA
Ileana Ros-Lehtinen, FL
Ron Paul, TX
Nick Smith, MI
Jo Ann Davis, VA

Robert Menendez, NJ
William D. Delahunt, MA
Grace F. Napolitano, CA
Eni F.H. Faleomavaega, AS
Donald M. Payne, NJ

APPENDIX IV

CHAIRMEN OF THE HOUSE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS COMMITTEE

Congress	Dates	Congressman
17th	1821-23	Jonathon Russell
18th	1823-25	John Forsyth
19th	1825-27	Do.
20th	1827-29	Edward Everett
21st	1829-31	William S. Archer
22nd	1831-33	Do.
23d	1833-35	William S. Archer (1st sess.) James M. Wayne (2nd sess.)
24th	1835-37	John Y. Mason (1st sess.)
25th	1837-39	Benjamin Howard
26th	1839-41	Francis Pickens
27th	1841-43	Cabel Cushing (1st sess.) John Quincy Adams (2d/3d)
28th	1843-45	Charles J. Ingersoll.
29th	1845-47	Do.
30th	1847-49	Truman Smith
31st	1849-51	John McIernand
32nd	1851-53	Thomas H. Bayly
33d	1853-55	Do.
34th	1855-57	Alex C.M. Pennington
35th	1857-59	Thomas L. Clingman (1st sess.) George W. Hopkins (2d sess.)
36th	1859-61	Thomas Corwin
37th	1861-63	John J. Crittenden
38th	1863-65	Henry Winter Davis
39th	1865-67	Nathaniel Banks
40th	1867-69	Do.
41st	1869-71	Do.
42nd	1871-73	Do.
43d	1873-75	Godlove S. Orth
44th	1875-77	Thomas Swann
45th	1877-79	Do.
46th	1879-81	Samuel Cox
47th	1881-83	C.G. Williams
48th	1883-85	Andrew Curtin
49th	1885-87	Perry Belmont
50th	1887-89	Perry Belmont (1st sess.) James B. McCreary (2d. sess.)
51st	1889-91	Robert Hitt
52nd	1891-93	James Blount
53d	1893-95	James B. McCreary
54th	1895-97	Robert Hitt
55th	1897-99	Do.
56th	1899-1901	Do.
57th	1901-03	Do.
58th	1903-05	Do.
59th	1905-07	Robert R. Hitt (1st sess.) Robert G. Cousins (2d sess).
61st	1909-11	James Breck Perkins (½ sess.) David J. Foster (3d sess).
62nd	1911-12	William Sulzer
63d	1913-15	Henry D. Flood
64th	1915-17	Do.
65th	1917-19	Do.
66th	1919-21	Stephen G. Porter
67th	1921-23	Do.
68th	1923-25	Do.
69th	1925-27	Do.
70th	1927-29	Do.

CHAIRMEN OF THE HOUSE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS COMMITTEE—Continued

Congress	Dates	Congressman
71st	1929–31	Stephen G. Porter (½ sess.) Henry W. Temple (3d sess.)
72nd	1931–33	J. Charles Linthicum (1st sess) Sam D. McReynolds (2nd sess).
73d	1933–34	Sam D. McReynolds
74th	1935–36	Do.
75th	1937–38	Do.
76th	1939–41	Sam D. McReynolds (½. sess) Sol Bloom (3d sess).
77th	1941–42	Sol Bloom
78th	1943–44	Do.
79th	1945–46	Do.
80th	1947–48	Charles A. Eaton
81st	1949–51	Sol Bloom (½ sess.)
81st	1949–51	John Kee (2d sess.) ³
82d	1951–52	John Kee (1st sess)
83d	1953–54	Robert B. Chiperfield
84st	1955–56	James P. Richards
85th	1957–58	Thomas S. Gordon
86th	1959–60	Thomas E. Morgan
87th	1961–62	Do.
88th	1963–64	Do.
89th	1965–66	Do.
90th	1967–68	Do.
91st	1969–70	Do.
92nd	1971–72	Do.
93d	1973–74	Do.
94th	1975–76	Do.
95th	1977–78	Clement J. Zablocki
96th	1979–80	Do.
97th	1981–82	Do.
98th	1983–84	Clement J. Zablocki (1 sess) Dante B. Fascell (2 sess)
99th	1985–86	Dante B. Fascell
100th	1987–88	Do.
101st	1989–90	Do.
102nd	1991–92	Do.
103d	1993–94	Lee H. Hamilton
104th	1995–96	Benjamin A. Gilman
105th	1997–98	Do.
106th	1999–00	Do.
107th	2001–02	Henry J. Hyde

³ Hon. John Kee died on May 8, 1951. Hon. James P. Richards became chairman for remainder of 82nd Congress.

Note—The data is taken from collections of congressional directories in the Library of Congress, Department of State, Supreme Court and the National Archives. The following volumes are missing from all collections: 34th Congress 3d session, 37th Congress 1st and 3d session, 40th Congress 1st session, 55th Congress 1st session, 58th Congress 1st session, 75th Congress 2nd session, and 76th Congress 2nd session.

Party designations are taken from biographical dictionary of the American Congress, and are unavoidably subject to error in the early period, due to the vagueness of party lines and frequent shifting of men from one party to another on critical issues. In instances where the Biographical Directory incorrectly refers to Democratic Republicans as Democrats the designation have been changed.