

Council, and the Director of Central Intelligence is its intelligence adviser. The Secretary of the Treasury, the U.S. Representative to the United Nations, the Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, the Assistant to the President for Economic Policy, and the Chief of Staff to the President are invited to all meetings of the Council. The Attorney General is invited to attend

meetings pertaining to her jurisdiction; other officials are invited, as appropriate.

The Council advises and assists the President in integrating all aspects of national security policy as it affects the United States—domestic, foreign, military, intelligence, and economic—in conjunction with the National Economic Council.

Office of the United States Trade Representative

600 Seventeenth Street NW., Washington, DC 20506
Phone, 202-395-3230

United States Trade Representative	MICHAEL KANTOR
Deputy U.S. Trade Representatives (Washington)	JEFFREY LANG
Deputy U.S. Trade Representative (Geneva)	CHARLENE BARSHEFSKY
Chief of Staff	BOOTH GARDNER
Senior Counsel and Negotiator	PETER SCHER
General Counsel	IRA SHAPIRO
Chief Textiles Negotiator	IRA SHAPIRO, <i>Acting</i>
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Intergovernmental Affairs and Public Liaison	JENNIFER HILLMAN
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Public Affairs	PHYLLIS JONES
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Congressional Affairs	ANNE LUZZATTO
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Economic Affairs	NANCY LEAMOND
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Policy Coordination	DAVID WALTERS
Special Counsel for Finance and Investment Policy	FRED MONTGOMERY
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Agricultural Affairs	HOWARD REED
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Trade and Development	SUZANNE EARLY
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for World Trade Organization (WTO)	JON ROSENBAUM
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Industry	DOROTHY DWOSKIN
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Japan and China	DONALD PHILLIPS
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Asia and the Pacific	LEE SANDS
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for APEC Affairs	BOB CASSIDY
	NANCY ADAMS

Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Europe and the Mediterranean	CHRIS MARCH
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Environment	JENNIFER HAVERKAMP, <i>Acting</i>
Associate U.S. Trade Representative for Western Hemisphere	PETER ALLGEIER
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for North American Affairs	DAVID WEISS
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Services, Investment and Intellectual Property	DON ABLESON
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Administration	JOHN HOPKINS

The United States Trade Representative is responsible for directing all trade negotiations of and formulating trade policy for the United States.

The Office of the United States Trade Representative was created as the Office of the Special Representative for Trade Negotiations by Executive Order 11075 of January 15, 1963. The Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. 2171) established the Office as an agency of the Executive Office of the President charged with administering the trade agreements program under the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. 1654), the Trade Expansion Act of 1962 (19 U.S.C. 1801), and the Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. 2101). Other powers and responsibilities for coordinating trade policy were assigned to the Office by the Trade Act of 1974 and by the President in Executive Order 11846 of March 27, 1975, as amended.

Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1979 (5 U.S.C. app.), implemented by Executive Order 12188 of January 4, 1980, charged the Office with responsibility for setting and administering overall trade policy. It also provides that the United States Trade Representative shall be chief representative of the United States for:

- all activities concerning the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade;
- discussions, meetings, and negotiations in the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development when such activities deal primarily with trade and commodity issues;
- negotiations in the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and other multilateral institutions when

such negotiations deal primarily with trade and commodity issues;

- other bilateral and multilateral negotiations when trade, including East-West trade, or commodities is the primary issue;

- negotiations under sections 704 and 734 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. 1671c and 1673c); and

- negotiations concerning direct investment incentives and disincentives and bilateral investment issues concerning barriers to investment.

The Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act of 1988 codified these prior authorities and added additional authority, including the implementation of section 301 actions (regarding enforcement of U.S. rights under international trade agreements).

The Office is headed by the United States Trade Representative, a Cabinet-level official with the rank of Ambassador, who is directly responsible to the President. There are three Deputy United States Trade Representatives, who also hold the rank of Ambassador, two located in Washington and one in Geneva. The Chief Textile Negotiator and the Uruguay Round Coordinator also hold the rank of Ambassador.

The United States Trade Representative serves as an *ex officio* member of the Boards of Directors of the Export-Import Bank and the Overseas Private Investment Corporation, and serves on the National Advisory Council for International Monetary and Financial Policy.

For further information, contact the Office of Public Affairs, Office of the United States Trade Representative, 600 Seventeenth Street NW., Washington, DC 20506. Phone, 202-395-3230.

Council on Environmental Quality

360 Old Executive Office Building (OEOB), Washington, DC 20501
202-456-6224

722 Jackson Place NW., Washington, DC 20503
Phone, 202-395-5750

Chair	KATHLEEN A. MCGINTY
Chief of Staff	SHELLEY N. FIDLER
General Counsel	DINAH BEAR
Associate General Counsel	ELISABETH BLAUG
Associate Director for International Trade and Development	JANE BRADLEY
Associate Director for Toxics and Environmental Protection	BRAD CAMPBELL
Associate Director for NEPA Oversight	RAY CLARK
Associate Director for Congressional Affairs	MICHELLE DENTON
Confidential Assistant	KATHLEEN GALLAGHER
Assistant to the Chair for Policy and Administration	MATT GENTILE
Associate Director for Natural Resources	TOM JENSEN
Associate Director for Communications	BRIAN JOHNSON
Associate Director for Sustainable Development	KEITH LAUGHLIN
Associate Director for Global Environment	DAVID SANDALOW
Policy Analyst	WENDELL STILLS
Assistant to the Chair for Strategic Planning and Outreach	BETH VIOLA
Special Assistant to the Chair	ROBERT VANDERMARK
Associate Director for Air, Transportation, and Energy	WESLEY WARREN

The Council on Environmental Quality was established within the Executive Office of the President by the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4341 *et seq.*) to formulate and recommend national policies to promote the improvement of the quality of the environment. Additional responsibilities were provided by the Environmental Quality Improvement Act of 1970 (42 U.S.C. 4371 *et seq.*).

The Council consists of three members appointed by the President with the advice and consent of the Senate, and one of the members is designated by the President as Chairman.

The Council develops and recommends to the President national policies that further environmental quality; performs a continuing analysis of changes or trends in the national environment; reviews and appraises programs of the Federal Government to determine their contributions to sound environmental policy; conducts studies, research, and analyses relating to ecological systems and environmental quality; assists the President in the preparation of the annual environmental quality report to the Congress; and oversees implementation of the National Environmental Policy Act. The Chairman